175 3182

UBCHEA ARCHIVES
COLLEGE FILES
RG 11

Huachung
Publicity / reports
Yale-in-China 1945 - 1948, n.d.

1 7 5

3 1 8 2

0225



THE ANCIENT
WALL OF CHINA
ONLY
NEEDS
A
GATE

0226

TWENTY years ago Yale built a gateway in the Wall of China. Then with the help of the Chinese people, the gate was opened to admit "an army with banners" —modern medicine and surgery—public health—practical education—humanitarianism—all touched with the bright light of Christianity.

Yale in China is that Gateway—

An institution on the other side of the world, dedicated to the traditions of Yale—in education—in student life—in service. Its existence means hundreds of Chinese trained in American ways of thinking and living and transacting business.

And that means an incalculably big thing—international understanding and good feeling between the great Eastern and Western powers, that will endure for all time.

Successful?

That Yale in China is a success is a matter of fact. Situated in Changsha in the central province of Hunan, it consists of five departments and has an enrollment of five hundred students and a faculty of fifty-one, American, English and Chinese. It includes twenty-seven buildings on a campus of forty acres.

Mr. Y. L. Fan, Ex-Minister of Education of China and a native of Hunan, says of it:

"It has led the way as a model for other institutions in China.

"You have won the goodwill of the Chinese people and have developed the friendship between China and the United States."

President Hadley says of it:

"No development of Yale's public life during the past twenty years has as wide potentialities for changing the world order for the better as Yale in China."

Whose Concern?

"Yale's public life....." It is a Yale enterprise, you see, conceived by Yale men as a logical link in the close bond which has existed for so long between Yale and China. This wide entrance into the very heart of the Chinese people has been a Highway of Progress for twenty years. It is bringing to the Chinese the three great constructive forces of the world—education, physical vigor and liberal Christianity.

To every Yale man the gallant work of Yale in China brings a feeling of intense pride—unwarranted pride, however, unless it springs from a feeling of personal responsibility. It is Yale's work. To you as a Yale man the leaders of this international service look to

Keep the Yale Gateway Open

A. 1.

0227



CAN CHINA COUNT ON THESE?



VIVID—picturesque—unforgettable to those who have seen them are these brave generals that guard Chinese doorways. But they are typical of the superstition that bound the old China at a thousand points, *and poor protection in a fiercely competitive age.*

The awakened Chinese people know this. They are ready to discard superstition and prejudice. They are eagerly asking for the finest elements of our Western civilization.

YALE IN CHINA ANSWERS THAT CALL

CHIEF JUSTICE TAFT, an enthusiastic backer of Yale in China, has stated the practical object of this "strategic investment in international good will"—

> "To train in a Christian atmosphere future teachers, doctors, business men and statesmen for Central China."

YALE IN CHINA, THEN, IS YALE FOR CHINA

THE medical school and nursing school are training doctors and nurses whose scientific knowledge will be a broadening ray of light over the darkness of Oriental medicine.

Daily athletics for all at Ya-li are helping to equip the youth of China with the impregnable armor of physical vigor.

The college and preparatory school are educating an ever-growing army of awakened youth, devoted to the highest interests of China, but firm in their affection for Yale and America.

That is the sort of protection China needs. At this significant time in her history, CHINA CAN COUNT ON HER YA-LI SONS.

And Yale, in giving to China the basis of a protection that cannot fail, is a positive factor in welding China and America in an intangible but very real alliance.

This work of international importance is Yale's own.

IF YOU ARE INTERESTED IN PROGRESS—IN WORLD RELATIONS—IN YALE—

YOU WILL RESPOND TO THE CLEAR CALL OF YALE IN CHINA.

0228

The story of

YALE IN CHINA

雅禮

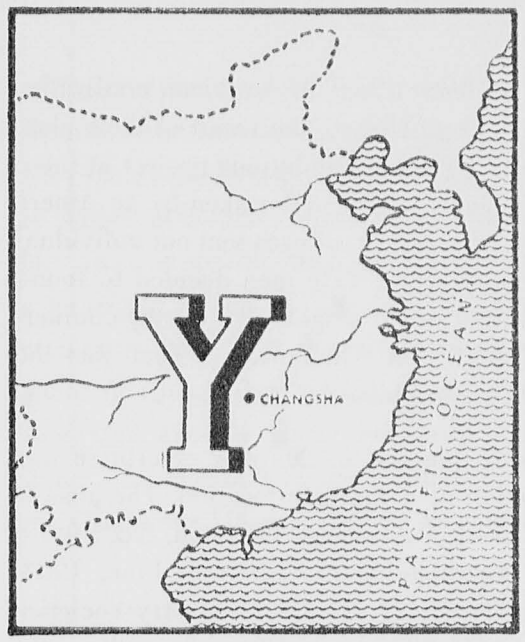
1753182

0229

These Have Served Yale-in-China

ON THE FIELD

EDWARD H. HUME '97 BROWNELL GAGE '98 OLIVER HART BRONSON '92
'98 WARREN A. SEABURY '00 J. LAWRENCE THURSTON
KENNETH S. LATOURETTE '06 JOHN P. RICE '00 WILLIAM J. HAIL '04D
H. LEAVENS '09 DOUGLAS T. DAVIDSON '09 EDWIN D. HARVEY '07 JAMES W. WILLIAMS '08 DICKSON
'09S HERMAN C. LITTLE '10M FU-CHUN YEN '09M OLIVER C. MORSE '10
'13 PAUL S. ACHILLES '13 ARTHUR BLISS DAYTON '11S HAROLD V. SMITH '12 S.
DONALD P. FRARY '14 ROBERT S. PLATT '14 STANLEY WILSON • ALFRED C. REED • CHARLES B. CHATFIELD
FISKEN '15 J. R. BROMWELL BRANCH • LAUREN ARNOLD '16 ROBERT M. SCOTTEN '14 HAROLD W. SMI
SHOVE '16 CHESTER A. DOWNS • HARRY J. DUNHAM • STUART H. CLEMENT '17 LYTTL
ALBERT S. CRAWFORD • JOHN M. VORYS '18 SYLVESTER SMITH '18S PAUL M. HAMLIN
HADDEN • JOHN H. FOSTER • GEORGE G. DAVITT • GERALD SHIBLEY • LOUISE FARNAM
Y. KAU • H. C. TSAO • JOSEPH S. KEENEY '21 HENRY J. MALI '21 BENJAMIN C. NANG
LI • WILLIAM R. HOUSTON • REGINALD M. ATWATER • RHYS COOPER '22 CHARLES R. K
B. ROLLINS '22M HARRY C. CHANG • THACHER NEVILLE • WILLIAM C. GROSVENOR • L.
M. CORWIN, JR. '23 RAY PALMER FOOTE '23 THOMAS VENNUM '23 PAUL PENFIELD
KENNETH ROSE '24 DANIEL S. SANFORD '24 C. LESTER WALKER '24 LEWIS L. GILBERT '24
JR. '25 HAROLD B. BENDER • B. KENNETH ANTHONY '28 FRANCIS S. HUTCHINS '33M
D. WEIGLE '31 R. BRANK FULTON '32 CHARLES S. CAMPBELL, JR. '33 B. PRESTON SC
LOIS D. GREENE • SCHUYLER V. CAMMANN '35 JOHN H. COX '35 OSCAR L. RAND
JOHN F. B. RUNNALLS '37 ROBERT J. CLARKE '39 CHARLES P. ROCKWOOD, JR. '39
HOPKINS, JR. '41 PAUL L. SPRINGER '41 PETER THOMPSON • ROSS I. DIXON
F. POWERS • MRS. R. M. MORTON • AUGUSTA A. SASSEN • MATH
JEAN MARTIN WHITE • HELEN BRUNDAGE • AGNES E. C
M. STRUNK • JANE M. HASHAGEN • MAUDE
JESSIE P. NORELIUS • EDNA HUTCHI
SELBY HUESTIS • JANE
HOME OFFICE
A.



YALE-IN-CHINA is now doing a greater work than it has ever done before.

During the war years students of the Middle School and the College have rendered service of great national importance. Leaders have been prepared for wartime demands as well as for the construction and reconstruction which has now begun. All units of the medical work have established records of brilliant achievement.

For many Yale men, news reports of the wartime service of Yale-in-China have been as flashes of lightning illuminating a scene not familiar to them. They have asked to know more of what this spirit of Yale is doing in China. This story is their answer.

Yale men have long been alert to the value of friendly national relations for our country, and the need for human betterment. At the turn of the century a group were particularly concerned



to take the finest things in American civilization to the people of China. The result of their planning became the most ambitious project in international goodwill ever undertaken by an American university. Other colleges sent out individual representatives, but Yale men decided to found an institution which would be a worthy counterpart of their own Alma Mater. That was the birth of Yale-in-China.

A major question in this new enterprise was the selection of a strategic location. The answer was found by J. Lawrence Thurston, '98, after a year of investigation in China. In June, 1903, the representatives of ten missionary societies working in Hunan met at Changsha and passed the following resolution:

> "Resolved, that the conference extend a cordial invitation to the Yale University Mission to establish an educational center at Changsha. It recommends to the societies working in Hunan to entrust the higher education in the province in science, arts, and medicine to this mission."





That decided it. The location at the capital of a province with a population of more than 20,000,000 was an immediate challenge. Moreover, Central China was an ideal place from which to influence the entire nation.

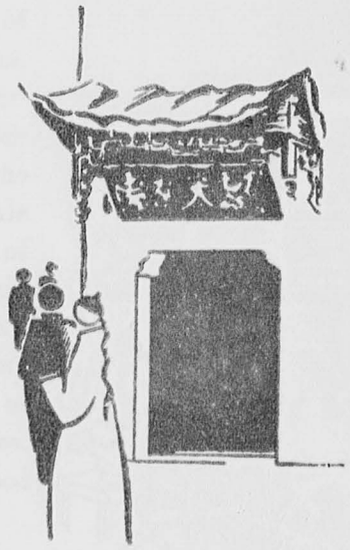
From the start, the Yale Mission was definitely non-sectarian. It was planned to offer the best of Christian practice in the spirit of the Good Samaritan. This liberal policy has always paid rich dividends. At once it gained the cordial goodwill of the other workers in Hunan—an asset of tremendous value. This spirit of cooperation became the keystone in the building of Yale-in-China.

The decision to work in the fields of higher education and medicine was fitting for an enterprise sponsored by a great university. In a country whose aristocracy was one of letters rather than arms or wealth, such an effort would surely be highly esteemed. The fact that Americans were more favorably regarded than other foreigners in China also helped. And the name of Yale was already more generally known in China than that of any other American University. The Yale Mission was off to a good start.



A Chinese house in the old walled city of Changsha was purchased in 1906. The securing of this first home for Yale-in-China was due to the ability and friendliness of Warren Seabury, '00.

The buying of real estate by foreigners at that time gave rise to many fears on the part of Chinese who did not understand the purpose of our work. In 1909-10 as the old Manchu Empire was giving way to the new Republic of China, a series of riots occurred in Changsha. There was much destruction of foreign properties, with the exception of Yale's. This was due to the voluntary efforts of the local gentry who placed a protecting seal on the gate to the Yale premises. The genuineness of our spirit of friendly coöperation was already bearing fruit. In 1911, ours was the only school able to continue in session all winter. From this time on, Yale-in-China could depend on the great asset of Chinese goodwill as well as on that of our fellow Americans in China. The door for advance stood wide open.



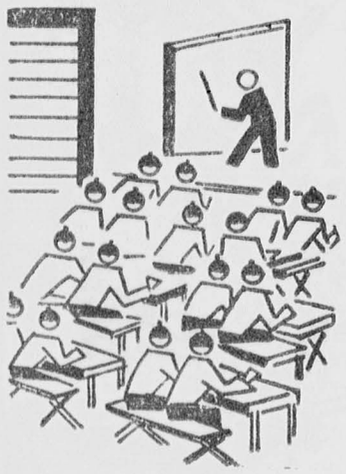


Only one other requirement was essential to success—dependable backing in America. Already for years this base of support had been steadily growing stronger. Now that work was begun in China the Yale Alumni at home were ready to do their part. And the partners-in-America of Yale-in-China have steadily increased in number from that day until this.

●

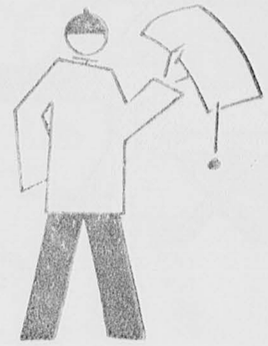
ACADEMIC WORK

THE establishment of a Yale-in-China College was the original purpose of the founders of the Yale Mission. But this was not possible until candidates for entrance had received the necessary preparation to enable them to do college grade work of Yale quality. The need was for a high-grade preparatory school—and it was met. In May of 1906, Brownell Gage, '98, Warren Seabury, '00, and Edward Hume, '97, conferred at Kuling and decided to open a Collegiate School. Gage was chosen as chairman of the governing board, and Seabury for dean. The untimely death of Seabury in the summer of 1907 dealt a major blow to the entire work of the Yale Mission. Added responsibility was thus thrown on Gage, who became the able leader of the academic work for the next twenty years.



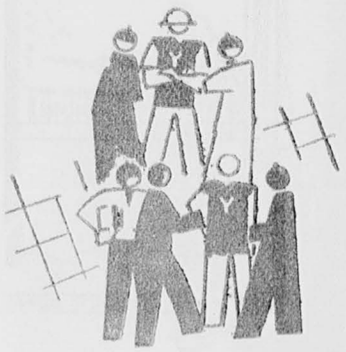
The Collegiate School later was called the Yali Middle School. "Yali" is a transliteration of Yale, and means, "School of Gracious Courtesy".

In recent years the Middle School has had an average attendance of five hundred boys. Many more students apply than can be accepted. The terms of admittance are similar to those at American preparatory schools sending students to Yale. Boys of unusual ability are always given careful consideration.



Work of high standard is an established tradition. Repeatedly Yali has won first place among all the Middle Schools of Hunan in the annual scholastic contest. In the use of English, Yali students are particularly distinguished. Nine out of ten graduates go on to college or to technical schools.

"Yali Bachelors" are largely responsible for the vitality of the Yale spirit at Yali, as well as for the excellent achievements in English and athletics. As they take with them much enthusiasm from the Yale Bowl, and the inspiration of four years at Yale, it is no wonder that they find a ready response in the hearts of the Yali students. For many years now it has been a high privilege for Yale seniors to spend two years after graduation at Yali. They become living links between the Older Yale and the Younger Yale.



For six years Yali was on a refugee campus at Yuanling, Hunan, Free China.

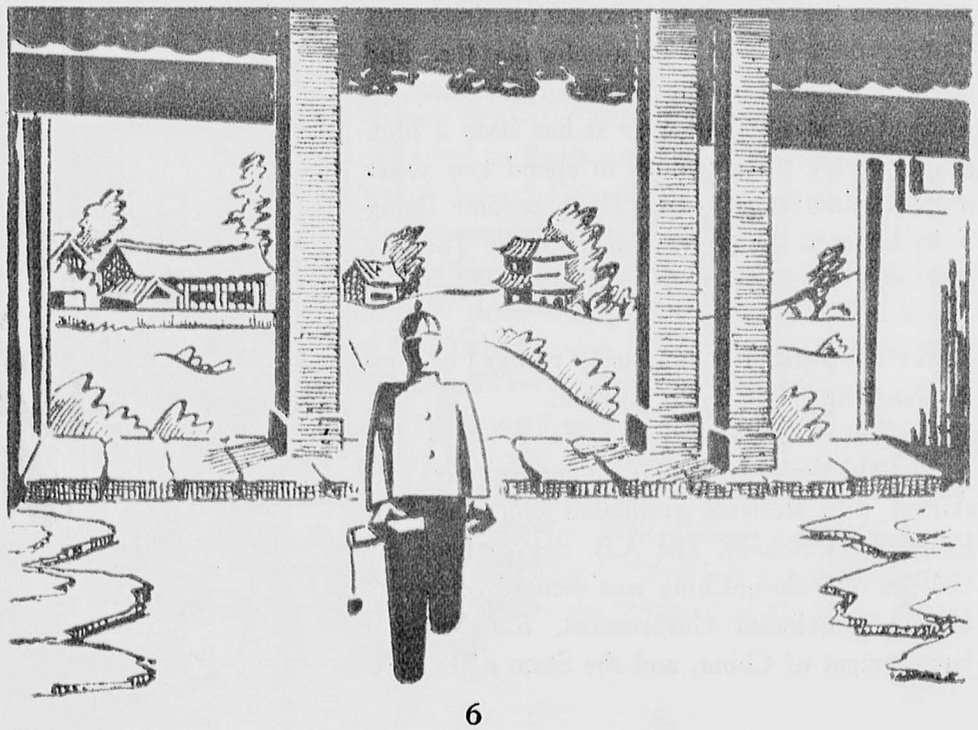
In 1914 the College of Arts and Sciences was started with students graduated from the Yali Preparatory School. The A.B. degree from the College of Yale-in-China was recognized by the Hunan Provincial Government, the National Government of China, and the State of Connec-



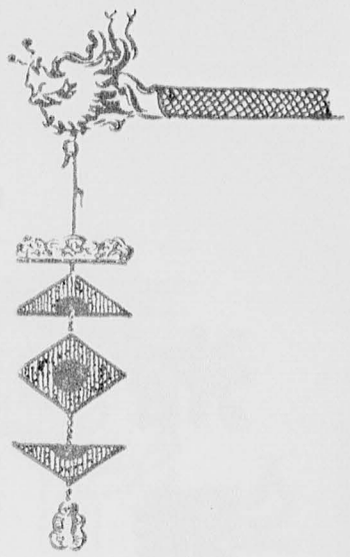
ticut. Graduates from the College were respected in both China and America, for the course of study was based on the best scholarship of both the East and the West.

The National Government of China, under the leadership of Chiang Kai-shek came into being in 1927. During the disturbed transition period, all Americans had to withdraw from Hunan. The following year it was decided that we should give our support to college grade education through a union enterprise. The Yale School of Science became part of Central China College, known in China as Hua Chung College. In this cooperative relationship Yale continues to make a significant contribution to the development of China's college grade leadership.

Hua Chung's war-time campus was located in the western part of Yunnan Province, at the foothills of the Himalayas.



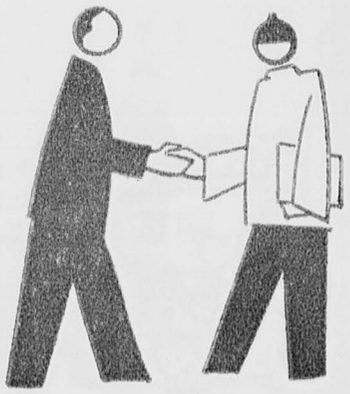
MEDICAL WORK



CHINA'S need for scientific medicine was readily recognized by Yale-in-China leaders. In 1905 Dr. Edward H. Hume, '97, joined the staff at Changsha. Dispensary service was begun very soon after his arrival. In 1908 the Governor of Hunan formally recognized the opening of the medical work. In 1910, Dr. F. C. Yen, '09M., joined the staff.

From the earliest days our work has been dedicated to the principle of thoroughgoing Sino-American coöperation. Starting with Dr. F. C. Yen, Yale-in-China became the first institution in China in which western educated Chinese became full members of the permanent faculty on equal terms with Americans. Patronizing and paternalism have never been known in the Yale enterprise.

Much of the success of our medical work has been due to our policy of cordial coöperation with the people and officials of Hunan province. The Governor, officials and gentry soon became so favorably impressed by the results of our medical work that they wanted to share in its support. In 1914 a contract was made with them whereby we mutually agreed to support a hospital, a medical school, and a school of nursing, including a department of obstetrics. These Chinese friends agreed to erect medical school buildings and to furnish the necessary land, at an estimated cost of M$156,000.00. They also agreed to furnish annually substantial support for the maintenance of these medical institutions.



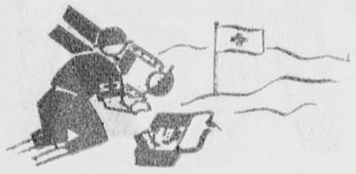
湘雅

Yale-in-China, for its part, agreed to erect a first-class hospital and to provide properly qualified professors, physicians and nurses.

This was the first instance of such a coöperative agreement between a body of responsible officials and citizens of China with a foreign Christian organization. Its significance was enhanced by the fact that it was first carefully scrutinized by both provincial and national authorities, including Yuan Shih-kai, then President of China. Each party faithfully fulfilled its part of the contract. From this time forward our medical institutions have borne the name of "Hsiang-Ya"—the Chinese equivalent of Hunan-Yale.

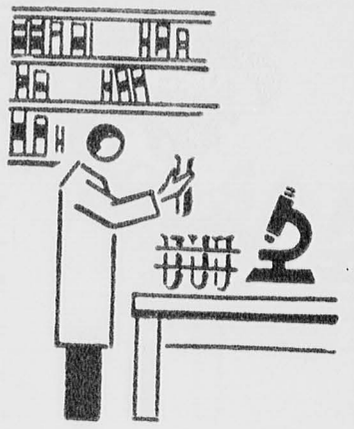
A great forward step in the work of healing was taken late in 1917 when the modern Hunan-Yale Hospital was completed. It was the gift of Edward S. Harkness. The building provided for 120 beds, for clinical work in medicine, surgery, pediatrics, and obstetrics, as well as a modern laboratory. It was recognized as the finest hospital in Central China. The professional staff complied with the requirements of the American College of Surgeons.

During the war years, the hospital has continued to serve the local community and both Chinese and American military personnel. As the invading Japanese armies approached in 1939 three branch hospitals were established. The largest of them was located at Yuanling, in western Hunan, near the site of the Yali refugee campus. Not until the summer of 1944 was the main hospital finally compelled to leave Changsha.



The branch hospital at Yuanling then assumed the position of being the main hospital.

Scientific medicine was urgently needed by many other communities besides Changsha. The call for more doctors was imperative. Therefore, the Medical Preparatory Department was opened in 1913. Instruction was made possible only by help from science teachers in the College. The work was carried on in a rented house adjacent to the hospital. Unsatisfactory as they were, these quarters were used until 1917 when the new Medical College building was opened, immediately adjoining the new hospital. At that time the student body already numbered one hundred and forty. The entrance and graduation requirements were made the same as for a Class A medical school in America. The five year course leads to the M.D. degree.



In 1938, because of the Japanese army threat to Changsha, the Medical College was moved to Kweiyang. Here it carried on in borrowed temples and temporary buildings. The moving of forty tons of the most important equipment and supplies made it possible to continue work of high standard, including a number of research projects.

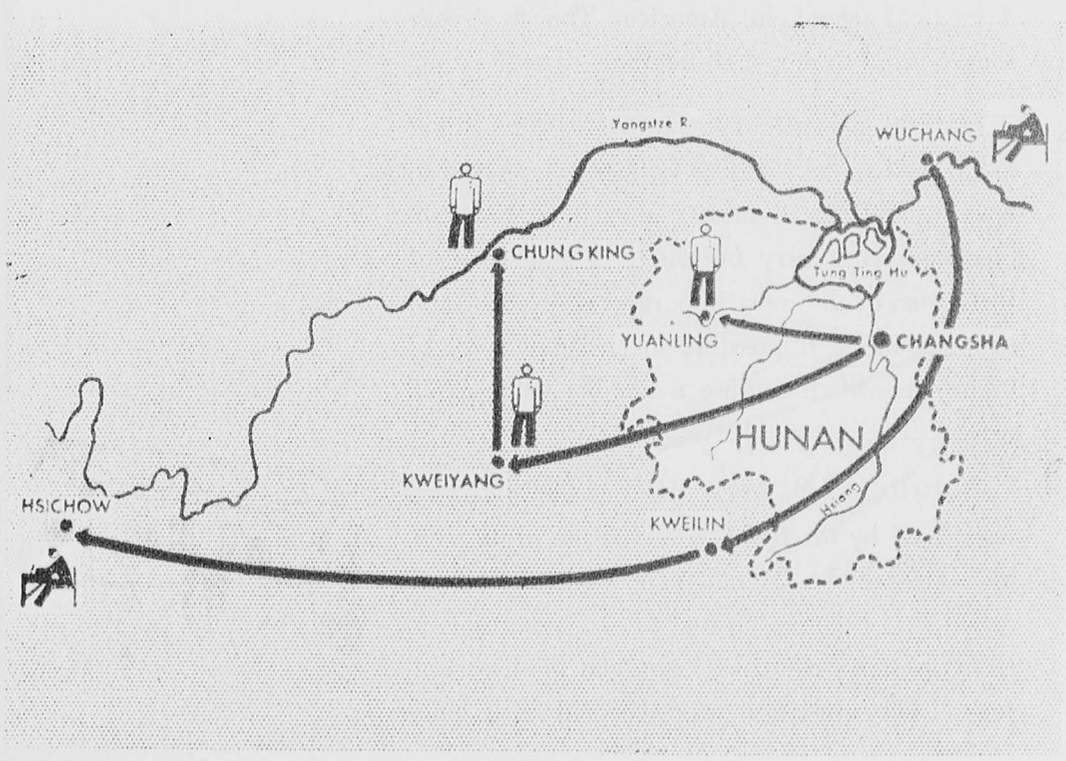
In 1940, the National Ministry of Education, impressed by the high caliber of the professional work at the Hunan-Yale Medical College, asked it to become the first of six institutions in China to carry the title, "National Medical College." The invitation was accepted with much



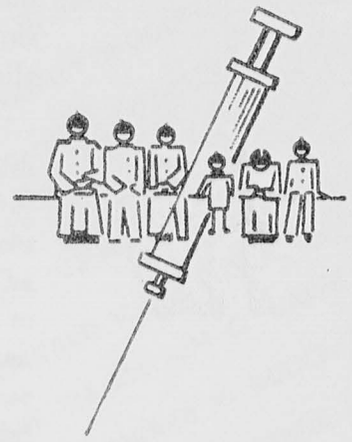
0234

appreciation. In the new relationship, personnel and financial aid from America are welcomed on the same basis as previously. Now the National Government also makes a substantial financial grant each year to the College.

A second migration of the Medical College was necessary early in 1945. This was caused by the bombing of Kweiyang by Japanese army planes. The College moved 350 miles north, to Chungking, where there was protection from bombing. Equipment was moved only with very great difficulty, and the students walked. In this new location, the college has accepted the invitation of the Chungking Central Hospital to share in the use of its buildings, equipment, and other teaching facilities.

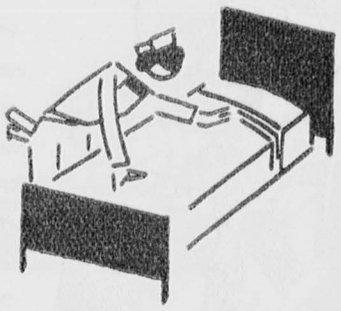


During the course of the war, the College of Medicine has repeatedly sent desperately needed aid to the Chinese army. Many of the alumni joined the Army Medical Corps, the College was the first institution in China to send a mobile unit to the front.



For the post war period, he National Health Administration of the Chinese government has launched a plan for providing minimum services of modern medicine for all the people. The Medical College has accepted an invitation to coöperate, in the execution of this program. Competitive examinations were held to choose doctors to be sent abroad to receive special preparation for work in this project. Of those who successfully passed the tests, a larger number were from the Hunan-Yale College of Medicine than from any other.

The effective operation of a hospital and a College of Medicine depends very largely on the help of skilled nurses. In 1910 Miss Nina Gage started nurse education in China, and in 1913, our School of Nursing was placed under the direction of the coöperative Hunan-Yale Board. Thus it was immediately afforded excellent laboratory and other teaching facilities. The course of study requires three and one-half years. The maximum enrollment has exceeded two hundred students.



The Hunan-Yale School of Nursing is registered with the Nursing Association of China as well as with the National Health Administration. The high standard of work so quickly attained at the school was largely due to Miss Nina Gage. She was the first nurse at Changsha, where she worked at the hospital before the organization of the School of Nursing of which she be-

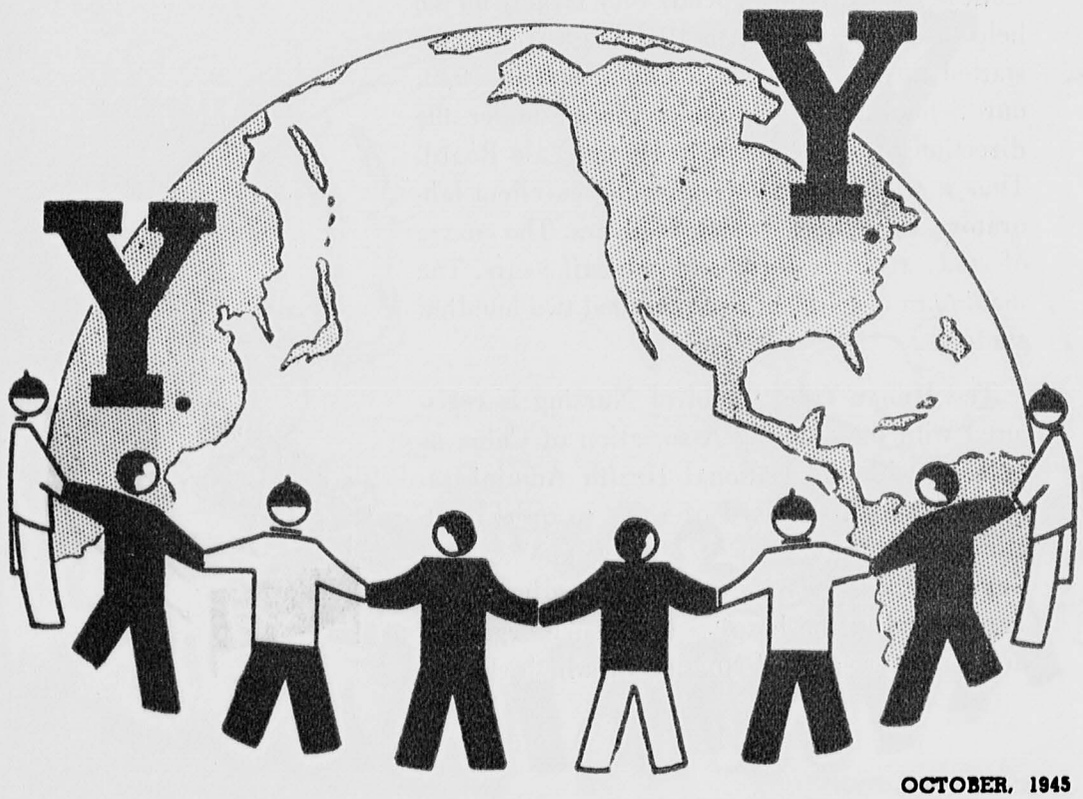
福

came the dean. At a later time she was elected President of the International Council of Nurses.

Yale-in-China has rendered great service during the past forty years. From modest beginnings it has grown to an imposing stature. It began as a Christian organization, and so it is today, taking the best Americans can offer to help the people of China. Thus do we build the foundation for peace in the Pacific.

Today our world is a neighborhood in a sense which was hardly conceived when Yale-in-China was born. Since then we have learned how greatly to be prized are friendly relations between other nations and our own.

In the past the Yale spirit has greatly strengthened the goodwill between China and America. Now we face the challenge of the future—of building an even stronger basis for Sino-American friendship that we may continue to live together as members of one family.



Z. Z. ZEE
LSWORTH GRUMMAN
'13S FU-LIANG CHANG '13S
H '14 J. DONALD ROBB '15 A. DONALD
SSELL H. LUCAS '16 RALPH W. POWELL '16 JOHN D.
TON B. P. GOULD '17 PAUL C. T. KWEI '17 ALBERT W. OLSEN '17
PAUL M. HINKHOUSE • HARRY R. RUDIN '19 ROBERT W. SEITZ '19 GEORGE
WILSON '20M A. SABIN CHASE '20 JAMES B. GRAY '20 FOREST H. COOKE • EDWARD
E '21 GODFREY S. ROCKEFELLER '21 H. P. CHU • MORRIS B. SANDERS • S. Y. LI • T. L.
ELLER '22 DWIGHT C. SMITH '22 JOHN G. SPEIDEN '22 STANLEY WOODWARD '22 HENRY
A. GLINZ • ARTHUR M. THOMAS • OTA G. WALTERS • FRANCIS B. COMSTOCK '23 ORRIN
CHARLOTTE G. PENFIELD '21M.A. WOODBRIDGE BINGHAM '24 MALCOLM H. FROST '24 D.
LEA S. LUQUER • PHILLIPS F. GREENE • SOUTHARD MENZEL '25 ARTHUR C. WALWORTH,
D BURTON B. ROGERS '30 DWIGHT D. RUGH '36Ph.D. EDWARD V. KNIGHT '31 RICHARD
A. WILLIAM WINSTON PETTUS '33 HUGH D. FARLEY '34 STEPHEN C. WALKE '34
HOYER '33 MINOTTE M. CHATFIELD '36 SIDNEY E. SWEET, JR. '36 EDWARD V. GULICK '37
35 DOROTHY GALBRAITH • DONALD C. McCABE '39 JAMES A. ELLIOT '40 ARTHUR H.
JR. '42 J. KENNETH MORLAND '43D NINA D. GAGE • MRS. GROVER
DA LUNDBERG • GERTRUDE CARTER • MARGUERITE D. WARFIELD • CLIO McLAUGHLIN
OPER • ETHEL KOONS WORLEY • GRACE M. LONGHURST • HARRIET H. SMITH • ELVIRA
BARTON • NELL V. BEEBY • EDITH MITCHELL BROADBENT • VICTORIA KAVOOGHIAN
SON • MARJORIE K. TOOKER • FRANCES E. SCHLOSSER
N. LEWIS • MARGARET MUIR • CLARICE LEWIS TRENT • SHIRLEY RUTHERFORD WOODWARD
EDWARD B. REED '94 WILLIAM H. SALLMON '94 AMOS P. WILDER '84 RACHEL
DOWD • HERBERT H. VREELAND JR. '12S PALMER BEVIS '18 E. FAY CAMPBELL '18
RICHARD D. WEIGLE '31 ROBERT ASHTON SMITH '38 ARTHUR O. RINDEN '41Ph.D.

NURSES

OFFICE STAFF JANE

They built good will for America in China

YALE HAS AN OLD TRADITION DIRECTING HER INTEREST TO THE FAR EAST. THIS TRADITION IS NOW BEING RENEWED AND STRENGTHENED, AS THE NATION UNDERTAKES RESPONSIBILITIES LAID UPON US BY WORLD EVENTS. IT IS WELL THAT THE IMPORTANT ROLE PLAYED BY YALE-IN-CHINA IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE TRADITION AND IN TRANSLATING ITS IDEALS INTO SERVICE, SHOULD BE CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD. THE UNIVERSITY WELCOMES, ACCORDINGLY, THIS "STORY OF YALE-IN-CHINA" AND IS HAPPY TO TAKE THE OCCASION TO EXTEND ITS DEEP APPRECIATION TO THOSE MEN OF YALE WHO HAVE MADE THE LIVING STORY ONE OF SUCH NOBLE DEVOTION.

Charles Seymour

Yale-in-China Association
905A YALE STATION
NEW HAVEN, CONNECTICUT

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0237

雅禮

Yale-In-China

ANNUAL MEETING NUMBER - 1946

YALI MIDDLE SCHOOL
HUNAN-YALE MEDICAL COLLEGE
YALE SCHOOL OF SCIENCE
HUNAN-YALE SCHOOL OF NURSING
HUNAN-YALE HOSPITAL

Our Job In China -- What Is It?

Forty years of experience has taught us that we can do effective work in China. Considering changes since 1906—especially those of the past 8 years—we see we are at the end of a long chapter in Yale-in-China history. Already the introduction to the new chapter has been written. How will the story unfold from now on?

Our first work in Changsha was pioneering in character. We demonstrated the best in American educational practice, and our Chinese friends found much of it good. Today, many of those early innovations are common practice in the schools of Hunan. Yali soon attained, and today holds, a high position of honor among the secondary schools of the province.

Our early medical work also varied greatly from prevailing practice. Here too we showed the effectiveness of scientific procedure—and this soon won widespread acceptance. During the war years our doctors and nurses rendered much service to China's soldiers. This help was given at points of extreme need, and has done much to further enhance the appreciation of the Chinese people for the work of Yale-in-China.

The future will surely bring changed emphasis. Increasingly, we will prepare leaders in medicine, nursing and education. But our present stress on quality rather than quantity will continue.

Hsiang-Ya College of Medicine is again on the home campus. Now again it will be possible to attain the high standard of professional work which prevailed before the war. Repeatedly the government has asked that the opportunity of study at Hsiang-Ya be opened to a larger number of students. That is because the needs of the 27,000,000 people of Hunan insistently call for more doctors. What is to be our answer to this challenge? Yale-in-China was established for the purpose of meeting just such situations as this.

The Hsiang-Ya School of Nursing is the youngest of our institutions. Already it has helped to meet a great want in a very creditable manner. But the call for well-trained nurses continues to be tremendous—because their number is even less than that of the doctors.

The Yale School of Science at Hua Chung University has carried on under severe handicaps during the war. Now it is moving back to the home campus. Here also changes will be made in the light of altered circumstances—but we will continue to make our contribution toward the development of China's future leaders.

Twenty-five hundred years ago Confucius said: "All men are brothers." Today we begin to realize that all men do live in One World. Mankind now lives in but one neighborhood. For 40 years Yale-in-China has effectively worked to make our relations friendly. For the future that spirit will be needed even more than in the past—and Yale-in-China will continue to give it strength.

0238

TRUSTEE CHANGES



E. Fay Campbell, '18, Resigns

At the April 27 meeting of our Trustees, the resignation of E. Fay Campbell, '18, was accepted with sincere regret. Mr. Campbell has been a Trustee since 1928 and in 1930-32 he was Executive Secretary. He did this work in addition to his responsibilities as Secretary of Dwight Hall.

In 1941 Mr. Campbell became a Secretary of the Presbyterian Board of Education with offices in Philadelphia. The heavy responsibilities of this work, together with the considerable distance from New Haven, combined, have made it very difficult for Mr. Campbell to continue to serve as a Trustee. In accepting his resignation, the Trustees expressed deep appreciation for the effective help given by Mr. Campbell during the past 18 years.

Henry R. Luce, '20, Elected

The Trustees announce the election of Henry R. Luce, '20, as a member of the Board to fill the vacancy left by Mr. Campbell's resignation. Mr. Luce occupies a position of distinguished leadership among Yale alumni in his concern for friendly Sino-American relations. He was born in Shantung Province and his father, Henry W. Luce, '92, was a leader in introducing modern educational practices in China.

CHINA PERSONNEL



Dr. H. C. Chang, Director of Hunan-Yale College of Medicine, has been invited by the Cultural Relations Division of the State Department to come to America for a year of study. He plans to arrive in June, to be present at the Yale-in-China Annual Meeting.

Dr. Brank Fulton, Trustees' Representative in China, is en route to America. He will report on the wartime accomplishments of Yale-in-China and bring proposed plans for future developments. Letters from China indicate that Dr. Fulton has given unusually fine leadership to our work during a period of almost unimaginable difficulties.

Mr. Kenneth Morland, Yali teacher and treasurer, is also on his way to America. He has continued work at Yali for a year after the completion of his original term. Even then, it was with extreme reluctance that Yali students and staff allowed him to return home.

Mr. Ross Dixon, who went to China to teach at the same time as Morland, will continue to give much needed assistance at Yali. We learn from his associates that he is giving such valuable help that he has become practically "indispensable." When the three new Bachelors arrive this summer they will be tremendously aided in starting their teaching work by Mr. Dixon's experienced counsel.

Miss Frances E. Schlosser, R.N., flew from Shanghai to Hankow but for the last 200 miles of her trip to Changsha she rode a train powered by a motor truck. When she arrived on March 14, she had the language. Soon she made many new friends, and it is apparent that she is already giving the kind of help needed and desired at the School of Nursing.

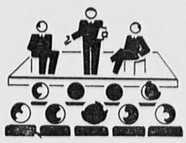
Miss Marjorie Tooker, R.N., is busy, collecting essential supplies for the School of Nursing and packing her own belongings in preparation for sailing about August 15th. Miss Tooker's nursing experience in the Army will be of real help when she gets back again to our Hunan-Yale Hospital. No one has been able to fill her place since she was forced to leave. She was the last member of our staff to depart from Changsha before the Japanese Army captured it in June, 1944.

Mrs. Winifred Rugh and Betty Jean are planning to sail for Shanghai from San Francisco about August 15th. **Dr. Dwight Rugh,** who returned to Yali last year will be as happy as they to have a united family again. Dr. Rugh is our senior representative on the Yali staff. Mrs. Rugh will teach English and give special attention to the program of music. During her furlough Mrs. Rugh has taken special work in Music and Education at the California State Teachers College.

The Three Bachelors—Ed Manice, '45W., Jim Scherer, '46, and Stephen Whittlesey, '41, are all completely occupied at the Yale Institute of Chinese Studies. The amount of Chinese they can already speak indicates the good job they will do when they arrive at Yali to begin the fall term.

0239

44th ANNUAL MEETING



The Forty-fourth Annual Meeting of Yale-in-China Association, Incorporated, will be held Sunday, June 23, 1946. The meeting of the members of the Association for the transaction of corporate business will take place at 2:00 p.m. at Dwight Hall, Yale University.

The public meeting, open to all, will be held in Sprague Hall at 8:00 p.m. on the same day. Three members of our field staff, just arrived from China, will be present: Dr. H. C. Chang, Director of Hunan-Yale College of Medicine, Dr. R. Brank Fulton, '32, Trustees' Representative, and Mr. Kenneth Morland, '43D., who has just completed three years of teaching at Yali. They will give brief, dependable and up-to-the-minute news from Changsha. If you are interested in China, you will want to hear them!

PETTUS MEMORIAL SERVICE



A memorial service for Dr. William Winston Pettus, '33, '37M., will be held in Dwight Chapel, Yale University, at 5:15 p.m., Sunday, June 23rd. Dr. Pettus was in a fatal airplane accident while serving Yale-in-China last November. A representative from our China staff will tell of Dr. Pettus's work over there.

On December 9, 1945, a memorial service was held at Changsha. The church was filled with Dr. Pettus's colleagues, students and friends. Instead of spending money on flowers or elaborate Chinese inscriptions, the money that would have been so used was given to the Memorial Fund which had already been started.

In concluding the service, Dr. T. M. Liu said: "Dr. Pettus was brave, industrious and ambitious in the best sense of the word. He liked to help others with a Christian's spirit. He was the kind of person we need. He was a pillar at Hsiang-Ya, and his spirit will continue to inspire us to carry on to still greater accomplishments."

THANK YOU



Our friends have been generous this year. Eight hundred twenty-four new ones have started to give us support. Such evidence of concern for friendly cooperation with China is heartening. It augurs well for our future.

In spite of the post-war "let-down" our givers have been remarkably dependable. Our income is almost as great as it was last year at this time. We still hope to balance our books on June 30th. That's because of your loyal support—and for it, we repeat, **Thank You.**

YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION, INC.
905-A Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

OFFICERS

Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, President
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D., Vice-President
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A., Vice-President
Robert Brank Fulton, '32, Representative of the Board in China
Arthur O. Rinden, '41, Ph.D., Executive Secretary
Lauren Arnold, '16S., Treasurer
Rachel A. Dowd, Recording Secretary and Assistant Treasurer

TRUSTEES

Herster Barres, '32
James W. Clise, '22 S.
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97
Robert H. Cary, '02
Arthur B. Dayton, '11S
William C. DeVane, '20
Curtis P. Fields, '14
Henry Fletcher, '13
Ralph H. Gabriel, '13
S. Ellsworth Grumman, '13
Edward H. Hume, '97
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A.
Treat B. Johnson, '98S
George A. Kennedy, Faculty
Kenneth S. Latourette, '06
Edwin C. Lobenstine, '95
Sidney Lovett, '13
Henry R. Luce '20
Oliver S. Lyford, '90 S.
Oliver J. Mali, '21
Everett V. Meeks, '01
Albert W. Olsen, '17
John C. Parsons, '22
Edward S. Pinney, '17
Harry R. Rudin, '19
Laurence G. Tighe, '16
John Q. Tilson, Jr., '33
Luther Tucker, '31
Arthur C. Walworth, Jr., '25
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D.

HONORARY TRUSTEES

Charles F. Bliss, '80
Anson Phelps Stokes, '96
Samuel Thorne, '96

0240



RICE FIELDS IN HUNAN

Springtime in Hunan means rice planting. Every bit of level land is cultivated to provide food for the 27 million mouths of the province. China produces more rice than any other country—and Hunan lies in the center of her "Rice Bowl". The carefully terraced slopes are tilled with great skill. Larger yields are harvested than from similar areas on American farms—but the expenditure of labor also is much greater. Wherever water can be brought, rice is grown. Although there are tens of millions of people in North China who scarcely ever eat a bowl of rice—in the South it is the great staff of life. May this summer's crop be a great one, else millions of mouths will continue to go hungry.

1753182

0241

C. C. file.



NURSE-IN-CHINA

HSIANG-YA SCHOOL OF NURSING



YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION INC., 905A YALE STATION, NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Vol. 1, No. 2

JUN 13 1946
M. EARL FOWLER

June 3, 1946

Dear Friends of Yale-in-China:

So many of you enjoyed the first selections from letters sent by Frances E. Schlosser R. N. that now we send a second installment. After being delayed in Shanghai, she flew 600 miles up the Yangtze to Hankow. From there on, she tells her own story.

This issue of "Nurse-in-China" is being sent to all supporters of Yale-in-China. However, it is intended especially for Women's League contributors, and will be sent regularly to them. Anyone else who would like to receive it, please drop us a post card saying so. We will be glad to send it to you.

Sincerely,

Arthur O. Rinden

aor:mer

Executive Secretary

"They call it a train. I laughed until my sides ached to see it waddle down the track to the station platform. It reminded me of the way I looked--with three suits of wooly you-know-what's and wool slacks stuffed into the high-top boots I was wearing. The train, and it is an express train too, is on small wheels, like the engine which is an adapted motor truck. The station man at Wuchang was wonderful. He sold tickets at the government rate, and wouldn't let anyone without a reservation get on. Inside were planks about 6 inches wide running from side to side. You politely climbed over the backs of the other passengers to your assigned seat. There were 40 passengers in each car (much smaller than the U. S. size). I watched most of the scenery through the cracks between the boards. When it started to rain we found there were many openings in our car. The tarpaulin top was full of holes and the corners flapped merrily in the breezes. We stopped up all the holes we could with paper towels and put up 4 or 5 umbrellas in the car and then just stopped trying and laughed! - - - -

"Not one whole house did I see all the way from Hankow to Changsha (200 miles)--before we arrived we had to spend one night in a Chinese Inn. That was no new experience for me, but still it was unforgettable. We had a fairly good supper of rice and vegetables. We went to bed early because it was so dark and cold. The floor of my room was wet mud. The bed was a board one. I had just dropped off to sleep when I was awakened by the loveliest music--soft clear notes of a Chinese fiddle with a girl singing ballads. It seemed a strange place for fine arts, but China is like that.

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0242

I went to sleep again a little later and awoke to less pleasant sounds. The rats seemed to be gnawing at my bed. All night long I awoke and made thumping noises to scare them away. - - - -

"You may not believe it, but when I first came to Changsha it was bitterly cold and there was almost no heat. All the clothes I could wear were not enough to keep me warm. We did have charcoal fires here and there--in offices and in the operating room. The instruments for an operation are boiled over an open charcoal fire. The operation is done by flashlight for lack of operating room lights. - - - -

"I am sitting in my office at the Hospital. It has paper windows and a couple of unpainted wooden doors, recently put in to replace the ones the Japanese Army took out. The plaster is falling off and wires protrude from the places where there were switches for electric lights. You see the electric wires have been rudely jerked out of the walls and nobody knows where they go. The whole place will have to be wired from the outside. The present wires remain as the Army left them--looped wildly through the air--in my room it goes through the transom and out the window, diagonally across the ceiling. - - - -

"But all these things would be easy to endure compared with the bigger problems. Take one little item of hospital sanitation...there are no screens...the walls and floors are in need of much scrubbing with soft soap, which we do not have, and scrub brushes which also we do not have. The problem of supplies is terrific. Not only are they expensive, but 9 times out of 10 they are unobtainable. We have beautiful neuro-surgical instruments such as would be welcomed at New Haven Hospital--gift of the International Relief Committee--but no paint, almost no soap, little electricity, no flush toilets, and no bathrooms for the nurses. - - - -

"It is a pleasure to find that they know how things should be, that standards of nursing are high, even though they have no way at present of achieving them. If the patient has clean linen he is lucky. It is also good to see familiar things--the temperature book, order book, charts, notification slips, census slips--might have come from the New Haven Hospital, except that the paper is of such poor quality. - - - -

"In the practice ward, where the girls learn to make beds and do treatments there was a big practice doll, apparently imported from America long ago. She has been lovingly carried back and forth on the various migrations of the school. Formerly they had two, but this is the only one that survived the war. - - - -

"It is terrible. There is so much meningitis and typhoid in the Hospital. We have accidents too, plenty of them. I will not go into the gory details, but life is grim for the Chinese. - - - -

"Last evening we had a party at the bachelors' mess--where I eat twice a day. We had powdered coffee, stale graham crackers and honey. It was a gay party indeed, in spite of the rain outside. One afternoon three of us went for a hike up Yolo Shan, across the river. We hired sampans and went across, and the sun was hot and good. There were lovely red azaleas all over and wild lilacs and violets. The hills are covered with trenches and there are ruins everywhere, but the pretty flowers cover everything. We came back after dark and stumbled through the wet muddy streets with their many

bomb holes half-filled, found our way to a Chinese restaurant where we ate hot noodles. Simply delicious! Then on to the "Y" where we had a singing group. These things are a help. So are the pianos. They are out of tune a bit and need much repair, but they play--and that's something! - - - -

"The student nurses live on the top floor of the hospital. They have two-decker beds, 105 girls in one large ward. Their ward was scrupulously clean and tidy. Although there was absolutely no closet space, to say nothing of drawers, their belongings were neatly arranged in the tiny space allotted to each one. If someone wants to do something really super special for them, that will give morale more than anything else, ask them to give cloth for uniforms. Pretty, non-fading blue--dark or light for students, and white for their aprons and for graduates' dresses and caps. You can't get decent cloth in China and the poor little nurses look absolutely bedraggled and grey. They have a hard enough time feeling any self-respect with the life they have to lead. It would really perk up the hospital no end if some fairy would do this for us. There are 150 nurses, and they aren't very big. We need anything from 1000 yards each of the white and blue to 6000 each. The first figure will supply about three dresses and aprons to each. We had 12 each in the U. S. I realize that this is an enormous request. Maybe someone has an enormous heart. One can tackle anything in the world even what we find here now--if one knows that one's uniform is tidy and pretty. This isn't sense, just girl psychology. - - - -

"The hospital keeps me plenty busy every day, and I enjoy it. I am getting so much better acquainted with people and ways....it is no longer an effort to speak and think in Chinese all day long. I come on duty at seven each morning and go home at four, with an hour off for lunch. I am teaching seven hours a week and supervising in the operating room, as well as assisting Dr. Hsiao and the nursing school with plans and management of the nursing school, and various other things, like digging out much needed equipment from the debris of various evacuations, and designing furniture. Another little job I have might be called 'liason officer between UNRRA and CNRRA personnel and the hospital.' I write letters for Dr. Hsiao and ask for things and take them on tours and teas, and generally polish the apple. - - - -

"It is good to be here. The weather now is simply perfect. There are lovely blossoms blooming all over our pretty ruined campus. All day long the sounds of carpenters and workmen remind us that someday things will be different. I am busy and happy and gradually becoming adjusted to the new things around me. Soon I will be an old Changsha hand, weary with wisdom!"

"Best wishes to you all.

Frances E. Schlosser

1753182

0244

YALE-IN-CHINA

REPORT OF THE FORTY-FIRST YEAR

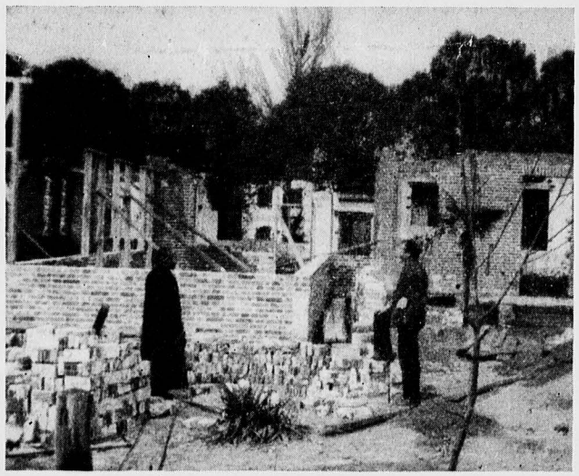
1946 - 1947

RESTORE! RENEW! REBUILD!

The past twelve months have been the first full year the Yale-in-China institutions have spent on their home campuses since the war scattered them all over free China. After eight long years of precarious refugee life, they know once again what it means to have a sense of security, a feeling of "belonging," the knowledge that they are not merely holding on but are moving forward. The debris-filled campuses have been cleaned up, and the reminders of war—the broken-down Japanese trucks, the discarded helmets, the unused hand grenades—put away. Grass and flowers grow where there were deep ugly ruts made by military vehicles. Temporary buildings have arisen from the ruins, and pleasant sounds of students at work and at play have replaced the noise of marching feet and the roar of military trucks.

The revolt of the Communists against the National Government has involved the Government in military action in North China. Yale-in-China in Hunan is distant from the scene of conflict. But our institutions have been affected indirectly by the economic instability and lowering of morale that have resulted from the rebellion. The vast majority of Chinese want peace after so many years of bitter fighting against Japan, and friends of China are hoping that unity will be achieved so that the remarkable progress in evidence before the Sino-Japanese war broke out can be resumed.

At the same time, our Chinese leaders, as well as thoughtful American friends, know that the greatest hope for China's future is a liberal, enlightened leadership. They have redoubled their efforts to see that Yali, Hsiang-Ya, and Huachung students receive the best tools modern education can give and to make sure that these tools are used in a democratic, Christian spirit. And in spite of the difficult conditions in China and the war-destroyed Yale-in-China campuses, our schools and hospital are thriving as never before. All units have more students than before the war as the following reports from each institution indicate.



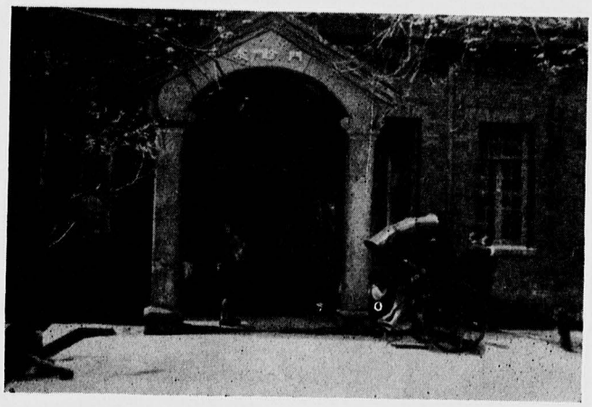
Rebuilding starts at Changsha.

0245

Yali Middle School

Enrollment reached an all-time high of 575 students, and hundreds of applicants have had to be turned away for the lack of facilities to take care of them. Even so, the ones enrolled must sleep side-by-side on mattresses laid on the floor, and there are too few classrooms and no place for general meetings. However, the chance to study at Yali is highly prized because of the training offered, and the students are eager to attend regardless of the living conditions.

One of the highlights of the year's activities was the fortieth anniversary celebration in November, 1946. Thousands of visitors overflowed the campus at Changsha to observe classroom demonstrations, watch athletic events and dramatic performances, and hear speeches by such notables as the Governor of Hunan and the Minister of Education. Governor Wang praised Yali in particular for two achievements: "First, the strict, but not harsh, discipline trains students in the responsibilities of communal life. I have been gladdened to observe the obedience and respect Yali pupils have for their teachers. I have watched the students react with courtesy and respect when the old Gateman enforced the school rules. This means that Yali pays attention not only to the learning of books, but also to the teaching of a reasonable way of life. Second, Yali is high in its scholastic standing. Yali students have constantly made the highest marks on the provincial examinations, and over ninety-five percent of the graduates go to college." Dr. Wang Feng-kai, Commissioner of Education, spoke highly of the work Yali was doing and added that he would like to see the following developments in the future: "Schools like Yali should be among the leaders in pioneer undertakings. We have a difficult time seeing that most schools maintain minimum standards. Yali has always gone beyond the standard and should endeavor to lead the way to improved methods of education. Yali should continue not only to emphasize good citizenship



The Hospital welcomes another patient.



New students at Yali Middle School.

but also to find out what good citizenship for students really means." The anniversary was ended up in true Chinese style, with a "bang," when long strings of firecrackers hanging from trees in all parts of the campus were shot off.

Another celebration was held June 6, 1947, in honor of Principal C. C. Lao's thirty years service with Yali. Mr. Lao's former pupils, including leaders in education, government, and business, paid special tribute to him. The Yale-in-China Trustees sent a telegram of congratulations and offered him the Yali-Yale Fellowship for 1947-48. Mr. Lao has played a major role in helping Yali become what it is today, and Yale-in-China friends are looking forward to seeing him again in this country.

There have been six Yale-in-China staff members on the Yali faculty. Dwight D. Rugh, '36 Ph.D., has directed the religious education program, taught English, and acted as Representative of the Trustees. Mrs. Rugh has taught music and English, and the Yali "Bachelors," Ross Dixon, '42, Edward Manice, '45, James Scherer, '46, and Stephen Whittlesey '41, have helped direct extra-curricular activities as well as doing full-time English teaching.

Three new "Bachelors" went out this summer: Edward Calhoun, '47, David J. McGowan, '47, and Ranald H. Macdonald III, '46W. Macdonald is the first married "Bachelor" to be sent out. His wife will teach in the Nursing School.

Hsiang-Ya (Hunan-Yale) Medical Center

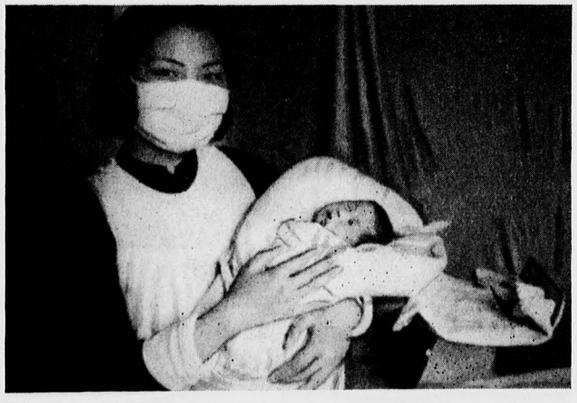
Across the street from the Preparatory School, the ever-growing Medical Center has had an active year. The Chinese government and UNRRA have given special help to the Medical College by providing for several new buildings so that the College could start again at Changsha. There are 284 students now and the government wishes to increase the number to 500. Doctors are desperately needed

0246

in China, and Hsiang-Ya has been chosen as one of the schools best able to produce them. It has just been announced that the government has granted more land to Hsiang-Ya so that its needed expansion will be possible.

In the cooperative Medical Center, Yale-in-China has primary responsibility for the Hospital and Nursing School. Contributions from Yale-in-China have helped to rebuild two Nursing School buildings and to re-equip the Hospital. Hundreds of books, microscopes, and bottles of drugs have been sent out.

Changsha has a population of over 300,000 and Hsiang-Ya is the only hospital of any size in the city. Over 600 are treated in the out-patient department every morning, and the 250 beds in the hospital are always filled. Even so, Dr. Y. T. Hsiao, Superintendent of the Hospital, wrote on May 14th: "At present we have overflowed the out-patient department into a corrugated iron shed thrown up on the front lawn. I fear it is going to be very hot in the warm weather, but so far it has been a big help in relieving the pressure of heavy morning clinics. . . . The lack of medical facilities in the city is really pitiful. We are constantly having to turn away even urgent surgical and critical medical cases for the want of bed capacity." And one of the young doctors has written: "We had 72 cases in the Eye Department this morning. Eighty percent of these were poor cases. Most of the patients had lost their vision partly or entirely because they could not get proper treatment during the war. My chief, Dr. C. C. Chang, was so thorough that he dug into the history of every case —four or five years back. We could learn a lot just from the way that he approached the story. Although we had fewer patients this morning, we still could not finish our work until one-half an hour after the regular lunch time." There is no doubt that our doctors are extremely busy and are rendering vitally needed service.



Nursing School graduates are in demand.



Drusilla R. Poole, New Member of Nursing School Staff.

The Nursing School with its 180 students is the largest nursing school in China. Crowded conditions were somewhat alleviated when the students moved from the hospital ward, which they occupied for several months, to their reconstructed dormitory and classroom building in October. But a dining hall and some place for meetings and recreation are still lacking. As it is now, the nurses must eat with the medical students. They must eat in shifts, and stand as they eat.

Yale-in-China has provided for two American nurses on the Hsiang-Ya Nursing School staff, Mrs. Marjorie Tooker Whittlesey and Miss Frances Schlosser. Miss Schlosser's letter of May 14, 1947, described an important activity of the school: "We had a tremendous celebration on Florence Nightingale's birthday, the 12th of May. The newly organized Nurses Association of Changsha, which is a branch of the National Nurses Association, planned an afternoon of entertainment, speeches, and finally a dinner at the YMCA. We had about 300 people there, including most of the student nurses of the city. It was a wonderful sight to see the little bobbed-hair girls in blue, learning to be nurses. They bowed very reverently to Miss Nightingale's picture, then after the endless speeches, they set off the most terrific round of firecrackers

0247

I have ever heard. The day is called 'Nurses Day' (since the Chinese translation of Miss Nightingale's name is meaningless to most Chinese) and all nursing schools are given a holiday. The newspapers were full of articles about nursing, written by nurses and students,and there were pictures of our students at work in the hospital, printed in the papers."

Mrs. Whittlesey will return to the States and her place will be taken by Miss Drusilla Poole who graduated from the Yale School of Nursing in March 1947. Miss Poole is now studying the Chinese language at Yale and will leave for Changsha in March, 1948.

Huachung (Central China) University

Huachung had the longest return trip of any of the institutions, almost one thousand five hundred miles, over very difficult roads. The University was opened again on its home site at Wuchang in the fall, with the largest enrollment in its history, of more than four hundred students. Of the more than a thousand new students who applied, only a few could be received. President Francis Wei has written that the Huachung students were well-behaved during the nation-wide student demonstration in May. They expressed their convictions positively, but without undue disturbance. Dr. Wei has written further that many problems have been raised by the difficult conditions in China; the inflation has made it difficult to pay the teachers adequate salaries. Equipment is also far from adequate, but is coming in slowly. But, according to Dr. Wei, the teachers and students alike have shown a fine spirit in undergoing continued hardships in order to carry on the educational program which they think is vitally important.

By the time this report goes to press, Robert Brank Fulton, Yale '32, Ph.D. '43, and Mrs. Fulton, '47MPH, should be in Wuchang. They are the first Yale-in-China appointees to the staff of Huachung for a number of years, and the news of their coming has been warmly received by our Huachung colleagues. Burton B. Rogers, '30, and Mrs. Rogers have also been appointed to Huachung but will not begin their teaching until the fall of 1948.

The Yale-in-China houses on the Huachung campus have been repaired for use by the new appointees. These houses deteriorated greatly during the war because of continual occupation by Japanese troops and others. Windows, doors, flooring, plaster, and electric wiring have been restored. All of the Huachung buildings were in need of such repairs following the war and most of them have now been put back into usable condition.

Campaign for Rebuilding

Yale-in-China supporters have known that ever since the Japanese invaded Changsha and burned the Yali and Hsiang-Ya buildings in 1942 these buildings must some day be restored. There has never been any doubt about the urgent need, but there have been questions about the best time to begin such a campaign. Our contribution through education and medicine has been seriously handicapped by the cramped, unhealthy conditions under which our students and teachers had to work. Therefore, in the spring of this year, the campaign was launched under the leadership of Mr. Henry R. Luce, '20, and an able committee of prominent Yale men from all parts of America. The response of the men approached to take part on the committee was heartening. Dr. James Rowland Angell, '21 H., is Honorary Chairman of the Campaign Committee. W. Averell Harriman, '13, is Chairman of the general committee now being formed.



En route to Huachung College at Wuchang.

In his written appeal to Yale-in-China supporters Mr. Luce stated that it was not the time for Yale to pull out of China but rather the time for Yale's work to be strengthened there. The fact that Yale-in-China was willing to increase its efforts would be of both material and psychological value to the Chinese. No one doubts that America and China need each other for the future, and those who know the work of Yale-in-China realize there is no better way to strengthen understanding than in the type of cooperative relationship Yale has been carrying on for these many years.

The minimum goal for restoring the buildings destroyed in Changsha has been set at $400,000. The initial response of regular Yale-in-China supporters has been generous, and the first part of the campaign has been completed. Encouragement for the project has come from many contributors, not only in the form of money gifts but in letters as well. For example, one long-time supporter wrote that he felt Yale-in-China to be the "top" contribution America had made to China and was worthy of all the help he could give. The gifts received up to October 15, 1947, totaled $98,400.

0248

This is a joint campaign, being undertaken both in China and America. Already Yali, and Hsiang-Ya alumni in China have raised enough funds to help considerably with the establishing of temporary buildings. However, our Chinese alumni have been hard hit by the war. It will be remembered that Changsha was four times invaded, and twice burned with more than eighty percent of the city being demolished. Therefore the bulk of the funds for replacing the destroyed buildings must come from this country. And from all indications the goal will be reached.

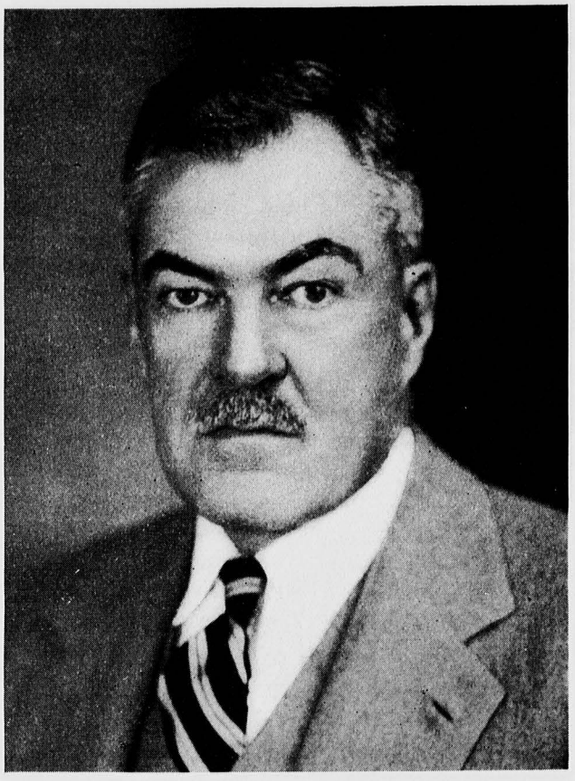
Architect for Rebuilding

No one will have a more direct responsibility for the actual rebuilding than will Mr. Wu King-lui, who has been appointed architect. Mr. Wu left the States on July 11th and will spend several months at Changsha surveying the campuses, and talking with Yali and Hsiang-Ya leaders about the most urgently needed buildings. He will return to America late this coming fall in order to have his drawings approved by the Board of Trustees and Dean Everett Meeks of the Yale School of Architecture.

Mr. Wu is a native of Canton and has spent nine years in this country studying and teaching at Yale, Michigan, and Harvard. His preliminary sketches offer something different, yet distinctly Chinese, and show possibilities for a new type of indigenous Chinese architecture. He has been able to blend the ideas of the East and West, using the latest scientific techniques in expressing the Chinese spirit. Dean Meeks of the Yale Art School said that Mr. Wu "is one of the most capable and promising young Chinese architects in the field today." Professor Liang, visiting professor from Tsinghua University in Peiping and China's representative on the Board of Architects for constructing the new United Nations' buildings in New York, not only highly recommended Mr. Wu but has also invited him to join the architecture department at Tsinghua.

New Trustees and Officers of the Association

Significant changes have been made in the Board of Trustees and the officers of Yale-in-China. The Association suffered great loss in the death of Charles F. Bliss '80, and of Robert H. Cory '02, both of whom had served as Trustees for more than twenty-five years. New members elected to the Board include Miss Elizabeth S. Bixler, Dean of the Yale School of Nursing, Dr. Lewis Thorne, '31, University Department of Health, and Mr. Reuben A. Holden IV, '40, assistant to President Seymour.



W. Reginald Wheeler, Yale 1911, *Executive Secretary at New Haven.*

Dr. Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, formerly President of Union Theological Seminary, was elected as the new President of the Board to succeed Dean Luther A. Weigle, '05 Ph.D., who has become Vice-President. Dwight D. Rugh, '36 Ph.D., is the new Representative of the Trustees in China. Mr. John Kenneth Morland, '43 D, who has rendered able service as Executive Secretary, completed his year's appointment in July, 1947, and will engage in graduate study at the University of North Carolina. Dr. W. Reginald Wheeler, '11, is the new Executive Secretary. In addition to being a Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Yale, Dr. Wheeler also holds degrees from Auburn Theological Seminary and Harvard. Dr. Wheeler has had eleven years of experience in China, largely in the field of higher education, being on the faculties of Hangchow College, the University of Nanking and serving also as secretary of Yenching University. For sixteen years he was a secretary of the Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions in New York. During the war he served for three and a half years with the Army, being promoted to Major. He is the author and editor of a number of books, including two on China. Dr. Wheeler began his work in September, 1947.

0249

"China in Yale"

Five of our Chinese colleagues have been studying at Yale this past year: Dr. S. C. P'an has done research work in cancer, and Dr. H. T. Hu has been in the Obstetrics Department of Yale Medical School. Both of these Hsiang-Ya doctors came to America on Yale-in-China fellowships (supplemented by the American Bureau for Medical Aid to China). Dr. H. C. Chang, Director of the Hsiang-Ya Medical Center, has been in this country as the guest of the Cultural Relations Division of the Department of State. He has spent most of his time at Yale, but has also traveled extensively all over the United States, arousing new interest in Yale-in-China and making new friends for the work wherever he went. Dr. Sidney Hsaio and Mr. John Wei, son of President Wei, have been here from Huachung. Dr. Hsaio has carried on research work in zoology and Mr. Wei is seeking his Ph.D. degree in physics. For the year 1947-48 three fellowships have been offered our Chinese leaders in this effort to strengthen the personal relationship between the two Yales.

The Annual Meeting: June 15, 1947

President Weigle presided and introduced two distinguished visitors from China, Dr. F. C. Yen, former Director of Hsiang-Ya, and Dr. H. C. Chang, present Director. Dr. Yen brought greetings from the Alumni of Yale, Yali and Hsiang-Ya in Shanghai, the Triple "Y" Club. He reported that the members of this group urged that more Yale professors spend their sabbatical years teaching at Yale-in-China and that they were willing to undergird such a project financially. Dr. Chang expressed deep appreciation for the continued and even increased support of Yale-in-China during the trying war years. He spoke of how the medical work had taken firm root in China and received nourishment from the Chinese soil. With such a firm basis, he was sure that the work would survive all of the troubles being faced in China.

"Shall Yale-in-China Go On?"

Dr. Henry Sloane Coffin gave the principal speech of the evening on the subject "Shall Yale-in-China Go On?" His answer, based on his recent experiences on an extended trip in China, was a resounding "Yes." He said that he did not wish to minimize the grave difficulties that face China. He gave incidents illustrating the extreme poverty, the dangers of inflation, the devastating effects of the civil war, the frustration of the liberal groups in China who had expected China to take her proper place among the Big Five. But in spite of these difficulties and dangers (and it might also be said, because of them), the type of work being done by Yale-in-China is needed as never before.

Dr. Coffin gave five reasons for his positive conclusion. First, with more than eighty-five percent of government expenditures going into war, there is little left for education. Yet, democratic America will be able to work with only a democratic China and to insure that democracy, there must be education of the type that Yale-in-China is supplying. The Minister of Education stressed to Dr. Coffin that American aid in education is more needed and appreciated now than ever before. Second, with destroyed campuses and increased interest in education, the colleges are extremely crowded. The colleges in which Americans cooperate have never before served so many, and to withdraw now would be leaving in time of urgent need. Third, the Chinese teachers in the schools are a capable and devoted group, and are hard pressed to maintain standards. They have personally suffered as must all salaried people during an inflationary period. Many of them have been educated in America and look to America as a strong force in bringing about a democratic and Christian spirit in world affairs. To forsake these professors would be a breach of confidence with those who trust and admire us. Fourth, the influence of the right type of American personnel is having tremendous effect in promoting understanding and friendship between China and America. Dr. Coffin said that wherever he went in China he met former students of Yali "Bachelors" and that there was a warmth and enthusiasm on the part of these Chinese for their American teachers. Turning to the Yali "Bachelors" on the stage, Dr. Coffin told them that if they never did anything beyond their stay at Yali, they would have made a worthy contribution to China and to the world. Fifth, and finally, Christianity has a golden opporunity in China. It has no rivals among the educated classes, with Confucianism being a fine philosophical supplement, but not a rival religious faith. Although Christians are a minority in China, they are largely in the educated class which is the directive force in China. Students are desperately seeking for a faith to live by, and they evidenced great interest whenever Dr. Coffin spoke to them. Almost all Chinese, who have learned anything about Christianity, admire it and are being influenced by it. Dr. Coffin's final word was that this is not the time to slacken our efforts but, indeed, the most opportune time to move ahead.

New Haven, Connecticut
October 15, 1947

0250

CONTRIBUTORS FOR 1946-1947

ALABAMA
L Wilkie Collins
Edward K. DuVivier
Ensley Highlands Methodist Church
Hugh Kaul
Arthur J. Lewis
Philip Miller
Alvin W. Morland
Dr. and Mrs. H. C. Morland
George F. Peter
Mrs. Samuel R. Pruett
William M. Russell

ARIZONA
James G. Bennett
Herbert D. Carrington
Edward L. Freeland
Melville H. Haskell
Mary Beatrice Marr
T. Dwight Partridge
Victor H. Schulze
John G. F. Speiden

ARKANSAS
Paul V. Galloway
Lyman E. Porter
Sulo V. Sihvonen
Starling R. Twitty

CALIFORNIA
BERKELEY
Woodbridge Bingham
Robert K. Cutter
William G. Doane
M. B. Emeneau
Sandford Fleming
Percy H. Jennings, Jr.
Andrew P. Mazurak
Robert O. Moody
William S. Morgan
Mrs. F. C. Uridge
James G. Whitney
Norman C. Whittemore

LOS ANGELES
Morgan Adams, Jr.
Roland S. Boardman
Willard Brown
William H. Campbell
Roy P. Clark
James S. Copley
C. Ellis Fisher
Lowell C. Frost
Charles E. Ide
Arthur L. Littleworth
Catherine T. Mitchell
Stanley Morrison
Mrs. Robert G. Neumann
William J. Norris
Lawsone Paterson
Rudolph E. Seiler
John B. Simmons
E. Wyman Spalding
Frank E. Spaulding
Lester C. Stone
Medford W. Stone
Herbert F. Sturdy
Willis E. Urick, Jr.
Baldwin H. Ward
Robert J. White

SAN FRANCISCO
Edward R. Anderson
William B. Bosley
John L. Bradley
Herrick C. Brown
L. P. Brueckel
Eleanor M. Cherney
Hervey P. Clark
Peter Cohen
Clarence W. Durbrow
Morgan A. Gunst
Phelps Stokes Hunter
Alexander McAndrew
J. W. Mailliard, Jr.
William H. Orrick, Jr.
B. H. Pendleton
Howard B. Rote
Henry Sinton
Gordon Steedman
Arthur C. Williamson
Kirkpatrick Winston

OTHER PLACES (California)
Mrs. G. S. Achilles
William Barker
George Blumer
Frank J. Born
Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Boynton, Jr.
Arthur Brice
Grace I. Bridge
Oliver Hart Bronson
Gerald Brown
Mrs. Lawrence B. Bull
Carl E. Burkland
Curtis A. Carmean
Charles S. Chapman
Edwin T. Coman
Elisha E. Converse
P. H. Cunningham
Albert P. Davis
Philo W. Drury
Theodore P. Ellsworth
F. G. Ferrey
William I. Ferrey
Thomas R. Gaines
Edgar S. Gilmore
Belknap C. Goldsmith
P. S. Goulding (In Memoriam)
Lee Grimes
Francis H. Herrick
Alfred R. Hill
Pryns Hopkins
Ann Hull
Robert W. Huntington, Jr.
Charles S. Judson
Bayne Kelley
Andrew H. Landay
Edwin T. Lewis
Mrs. E. B. Lupton
William S. MCaskey
Carlton Earle Miller
John J. Mitchell
Jean Todd Moran
Frederick W. Oakes
Arthur E. Ogilvy
Erling C. Ostby
J. Allen Page, Jr.
A. W. Palmer
Susanne R. Parsons
Melvyn E. Pratt
Mrs. T. E. Price
George I. Rhoda
J. Barbee Robertson
San Mateo Congregational Church School
Congregational Community Club of San Mateo
Olive M. Sarber
Homer E. Sargent
Willis A. Sargent
Helen M. Silver
James Smillie
Amos Alonzo Stagg
Walter Stairs
John S. Stanton
Anson S. Thacher
John B. Toomey
Westwood Wallace
Ralph Weiler
Betty and Janice Whitesell
Simon N. Whitney
Ray Lyman Wilbur
Ethel K. Worley

COLORADO
Denise Barkalow
Arthur H. Bosworth
J. Fred Brown
Mrs. A. E. Creighton
John D. Currie
John L. Ferguson
Robert S. Gast
Hiram Gillespie
Lucien C. Hurley
Fred R. Johnson
Erle O. Kistler
Lawrence B. Lehman
Oliver C. Lester
Mrs. Albert E. Morton
Leonard B. Riley
J. E. Stepanek
G. Gifford Symes
Mahlon D. Thatcher
Hubert F. Thomas
James J. Waring
Roger S. Whitney

CONNECTICUT
BRIDGEPORT
T. W. Barrett
Alfred Bishop
William B. Boardman
Paul S. Chapman
John L. Christie
Mortimer S. Comstock
Nicholas DeToro
Arthur S. Griswold
Mrs. E. E. Grumman
Frederick B. Hawley
F. E. McGuire
Paul L. Miller
Lester A. Nothnagle
Norman K. Parsells
Mrs. William R. Richards
George A. Saden
Charles S. Seeley
W. Parker Seeley
Fanmore R. Seton
William W. Smith

HARTFORD
David Aiken
Russell Allen
Walter B. Allen
Gladden W. Baker
Henry Palmer Bakewell
Guy E. Beardsley
Charles P. Botsford
Newton C. Brainard
William E. Bulkley
Alden T. Bunyan
H. Bissell Carey
Howell Cheney
Kimberley Cheney
Horace B. Clark
Charles J. Cole
Francis W. Cole
William P. Conklin, Jr.
Charles P. Cooley
W. Arthur Countryman, Jr.
Ralph D. Cutler
Roger W. Davis
Samuel M. Davis
Arthur P. Day
Pomeroy Day
Thomas K. Dodd
A. Douglas Dodge
Homer H. Dubs
Edward W. Frisbie
Mrs. A. L. Gillett (In mem. Frederick H. Colton)
George H. Gilman, Jr.
R. H. Gilpin
Timothy W. Goodrich
James L. Goodwin
Spencer Gross
Carl A. Hansen
Margaret K. Hazelwood
Harold Holcombe
John M. Holcombe
W. Watson House
Frank E. Howard
James L. Howard
James H. Hull
Robert W. Huntington
Derick A. January
Robert P. Keep
Irving Levy
James L. McConaughy
Anson T. McCook
Harry C. Nair
Roscoe Nelson
John C. Parsons
Mrs. John C. Parsons
Henry A. Perkins
R. H. Potter
S. S. Quarrier
John P. Ramsey
H. I. B. Rice
George Roberts
Lucius F. Robinson, Jr.
Dr. and Mrs. H. B. Rollins
Thomas W. Russell
Louis M. Schmidt
William B. Scoville
J. Hamilton Scranton
C. Gilbert Shepard
Burt K. Spencer
William F. Starr
Richard A. Stimson
James F. Swartout, Jr.
Benjamin Taylor
Doretta C. Thielker
Robert J. Vernlund
John B. Wells
William H. Wiley
J. Harold Williams
Wyckoff Wilson
Orin R. Witter

MERIDEN
W. B. Church
Michael J. Conroy
George C. Gerner
Frederick P. Gilke
Frances Hubbard
Hollis D. Immick
Albert W. Savage
David P. Smith
William H. Upham
Carter H. White

NAUGATUCK
Austin L. Adams
Emily S. Brown
Mr. and Mrs. N. Hadley Cox
L. B. Tewksbury, Jr.
Claremont I. Tolles
Carlisle B. Tuttle
Donald S. Tuttle
Howard B. Tuttle (In Memoriam)
Harris Whittemore, Jr.

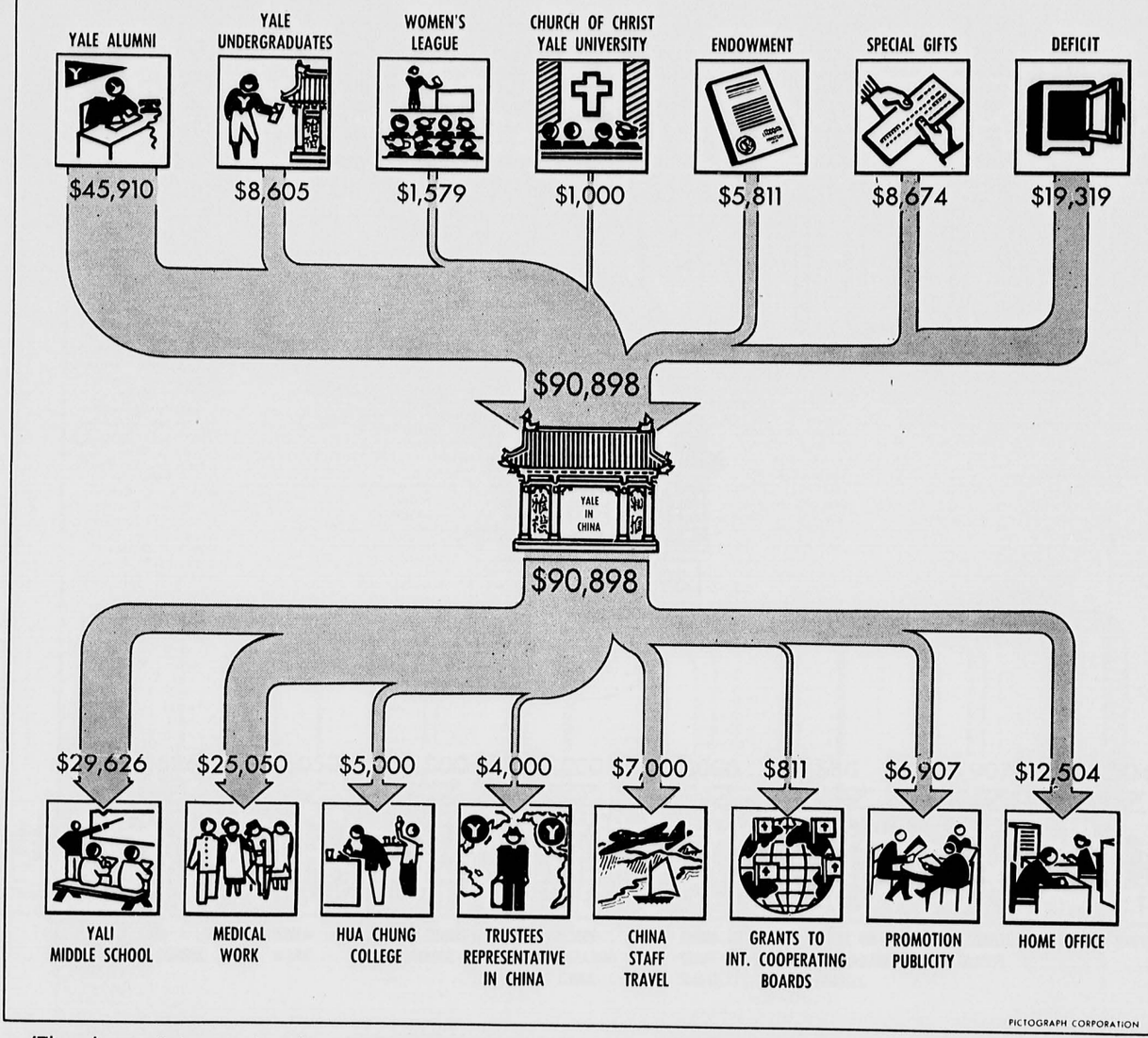
NEW BRITAIN
John C. Cairns
Stanley M. Cooper
F. D. Ellis
Walter H. Hart
Allen Moore
W. R. Morse
Herbert H. Pease
Maurice H. Pease
Maurice Stanley
T. R. Trowbridge, Jr.
Reuben C. Twichell

NEW HAVEN
John Chester Adams
Helen F. Alling
James R. Angell
Lauren Arnold
Harry Hall Atwater
Baker, Goodyear & Company
Herster Barres
Marshall Bartholomew
Charles J. Bartlett
David N. Beach, Jr.
William D. Beach
Jessie C. Beecher
Charles H. Bennett
D. Spencer Berger
Richard D. Birdsall
Elizabeth S. Bixler
Eugene M. Blake
John B. Blake
Clarence Blakeslee
M. Grant Blakeslee
Charles F. Bliss
Harding Bliss
Edwin M. Borchard
Louis Botwinik
Mrs. A. T. Boyce
H. Frank Bozyan
Russell T. Bradley
Seymour M. Bradley
Frank S. Brainerd
Clifton H. Brewer
Henry P. Brightwell
Clarence W. Bronson
Ralph S. Brown
Samuel A. Brown
Sydney Bruskin
Edward G. Buckland
Paul S. Burnham
Millar Burrows
Samuel Calechman
Charles S. Campbell
Robert A. Campbell
Lawson A. Carter
Arthur W. Chambers
H. W. Chambers, Jr.
Isadore Chaplowe
A. Elizabeth Chase
Minotte E. Chatfield
Minotte M. Chatfield
Russell E. Chatfield
Charles B. Cheney
Arthur Bryan Clark
Arthur Bryan Clark, Jr.
Donald N. Clark
Clement C. Clarke
Robert J. Clarke
Stuart H. Clement
Edmund Coffin
William Cohen
James W. Cooper
Arthur L. Corbin, Jr.
James J. Corrigan
Vaughn E. Crawford
Wilbur L. Cross
Anna A. Cutler
Leonard M. Daggett
George Dahl
Arnold G. Dana
J. Dwight Dana
Eugene Davidson
George Parmly Day
Osborne A. Day
Arthur Bliss Dayton
Charles Bliss Dayton
Mrs. C. K. Deming (In mem. A. B. Woodford)
William C. DeVane
Rachel A. Dowd
Carl O. Dunbar
Sherwood S. Eberth
Henry F. English
Alexander W. Evans
Herbert L. Everett
Henry A. Fairbank
H. A. Farr
Don W. Farrant, Jr.
Malcolm Farrel
Jeanette Fellheimer
Henry Fenn
Curtis P. Fields
Walter O. Filley
Irving N. Fisher
Jacob B. Fishman
Eva F. Foley
Robert Brank Fulton
Edgar S. Furniss
Anna S. Gagel

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0251

OUR INCOME AND OUTGO, 1946-47



(The above statement is only a part of the total income and expenditures of the Yale institutions in China. Income is received in China from tuition, medical fees and government grants and exceeds the support given by American friends. The purpose of Yale-in-China is to supplement rather than to give complete support. We try to make good institutions better by sending personnel and helping at points of greatest need.)

Henry L. Galpin
Richard Gandleman
Dr and Mrs. Arnold Gesell
Frederick A. Godley
Mrs. Arnold M. Goldstein
William H. Goodman
Anna L. Goodyear
Henry S. Graves
Catherine B. Griesbach
G Sterling Grumman
Helen Burr Grumman
Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Grumman
Mrs. H. G. Hancock
Samuel C. Harvey
Hudson B. Hastings
Ernest L. Hayward
Edgar L. Heermance
Mr and Mrs. Louis L. Hemingway
Samuel B. Hemingway
Orvan Hess
Arthur J. Hill
Frederick W. Hilles
Paul Hindemith
F. R. Hoadley
Charles B. Hogan
Reuben A. Holden, IV
May A. Holt
Mr. and Mrs. Lyman Hoover
C. Warren Hovland
Elihu S. Howland
Selden B. Humphrey
Alice M. Hunt
Ellsworth Huntington
Harald Ingholt
Edith B. Jackson
Julius Jacobs
Jennie G. Jerome
Treat B. Johnson
DeWitt T. Keach
J. Frederick Kelly
Andrew Keogh
Katherine Ketcham
Charles L. Kirschner
W. H. Kirschner
Herbert H. Knight
Alois F. Kovarick
Victor A. Kowalewski
Merwin M. Krevit
Samuel D. Kushlan
William G. Lathrop
Kenneth S. Latourette
Lester C. Lichty
J. Chauncey Linsley
Herman C. Little
Andrew Lossky
Sidney Lovett
John R. McClelland
Donald S. McCluskey
George W. Mabee
Evelyn B. Man
Gertrude Marill
Everett V. Meeks
Clarence W. Mendell
Iva A. Mercer
Frederick A. Merliss
R. F. Mezzotero
Robbins H. Miller
Mrs. Max F. Milliken
Edgar D. Millstone
John Kenneth Morland
Alice M. Morse
Louis H. Nahum
Benjamin C. Nangle
George H. Nettleton
Arnold B. Norcross
Yngre H. Olsen
L. Elisabeth Oster
Rollin G. Osterweis
Frederick L. Perry
Gifford B. Pinchot
Plymouth Church Round Table
Dr. and Mrs. Grover F. Powers
Ruth E. Razee
E. C. Reckard, Jr.
Paul W. Redfield
Frederick W. Roberts
Mrs. L. Earle Rowe
Mr. and Mrs. Harry R. Rudin
R. Blake Russell
Walter I. Russell
Nils G. Sahlin
C. Forbes Sargent
Ziegler Sargent
William D. Scranton
Hubert M. Sedgwick
Charles Seymour
Waldo A. Shaw
Francis L. Shay
Marion C. Sheridan
C. Seaver Smith, Jr.
Edith B. Smith
Harry Hedley Smith
Norman N. Smith
Ruth Smith
Mrs. Charles W. Spino
Lyman H. Steele
Shepherd Stevens
Alan E. Surosky
William E. Swift, Jr.
L. A. Teasdale
Chilton Thomson
Lewis Thorne
William D. Tietjen
Laurence G. Tighe
John Q. Tilson, Jr.
Charles C. Torrey
George H. Townsend

0252

Warren E. Traub
Luther Tucker
D. Edgar Tullock
Henry H. Tweedy
Burton P. Twichell
Maurice B. Ullman
United and Center Church
Sunday School
Mr. and Mrs. William F. Urbach
Dudley L. Vaill, Jr.
M. A. Vatske
Walter Wagoner
Hilary B. Waugh
Luther A. Weigle
Joseph Weiner
Huntington Welch
James E. Wheeler
Herbert P. White
Thornton Wilder
William R. Willard
L. W. Wiggin
W. K. Wimsatt, Jr.
A. M. Witherspoon
Donald G. Wing
Arnold Wolfers
Bliss Woodruff
William C. Wurtenberg
Karl Young, Jr.
John Zeleny

STAMFORD
Paul V. Bailey
Warren F. Cressy
Warren F. Cressy, Jr.
Walton F. Dater
Malcolm J. Edgerton
Malcolm Farmer
George Goldberg
C. D. Lockwood
Walter N. Maguire
Schuyler Merritt
Milton Wallman

WATERBURY
B. Kenneth Anthony
Allen H. Boardman
Walter S. Brandvein
Orton P. Camp
Frederick Chase
Irving Chase
John H. Foster
William I. Fulton
John B. Goss
Howard P. Hart
Mary L. James
Chase Kimball
W. M. Lamont, Jr.
Charles L. Larkin
Roger S. Makepeace
Heminway Merrimen
Thomas F. Moore
William J. Pape
Earle H. Segur
Walter N. VanTassel
H. Mitchell Wallace
Gordon R. Weaver
Herman J. Weisman
Levi Wilcox

OTHER PLACES (Connecticut)
Donald T. Aikenhead
H. S. Allen
L. H. Andrews
Charles C. Ayres
Daniel B. Badger
John A. Baker
Arthur S. Barnes
Clarkson Barnes
William D. Barnes
A. Dunham Barney
Maxwell M. Belding
Mrs. Charles A. Bennett
L. Horatio Biglow
Thomas Blagden
C. Edgar Blake
Dana L. Blanchard
Arthur S. Brackett
William J. Brewster
William Brewster
Theodore L. Bristol
Lester D. Brown
Helen Brundage
F. Kingsbury Bull
Alexander Bunce
Frank S. Bunnell
F. L. Burgess
Frank S. Butterworth, Jr.
Frank E. Calhoun
George W. Carey
Sabin W. Carr
Henry W. Chambers
Edward M. Chapman
Mrs. Frederick W. Childs
David D. Coffin
Alfred Coit
Stanley W. Colt
Sidney O. Cowles
Walter E. Crittenden
Sumner Crosby
Steven R. Davenport
Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Dean
A. F. Draper
Salvatore F. Ducibella
Herbert R. Elker
H. E. Ellsworth
J E. Ellsworth
Ostrom Enders
Edward F. Engel
Edward P. Fenn
Kurtz A. Fichthorn
Samuel H. Fisher
Roger N. Fowler
Emily Gage
Pierce W. Gaines
George Geer
Donald Gibson
George A. Goss
Mrs. John H. Grant
Philip H. Gray, Jr.
Nathan W. Green
Prescott M. Greene
Edmund H. Hamann
Archer Harman, Jr.
Karl P. Harrington
Mrs. Milton H. Hausman
Charles R. Hazen
Louva D. Henn
Kenneth N. Hillhouse
Harry L. Hoffman
Irving B. Holley, Jr.
William W. Hoppin, Jr.
Carrington Howard
Walter Howe
Joseph A. Howell
Mrs. M. G. Humstone
Andrew B. Huntington
David H. S. Huntington
A. S. Hurlburt
Edward Ingraham
Paul Jente
Philip A. Johnson
Richard T. Jones
Robert Kaufman
Carl Keil
Henry Keil
John Keogh
Edward Kirkham
Mrs. Herbert H. Knox
Claremont J. Koenig
Wolcott G. Lane
Stanley A. Leavy
Joseph A. Lee
Louis A. Lemaire
George S. Light
Nestor Light
H. T. Lyman, Jr.
J. R. MacIntyre
Arthur D. Marsh
Leslie W. Marsh
John D. Merwin
Mrs. R. C. Merwin
Irene L. Moore
C Y. Morse
Russell H. Nevins
William L. Newton
Frederick C. Norman
Frederic E. Ossorio
Irving H. Peck
S. A. Petrillo
G. D. Pope, Jr.
Harry R. Pugh, Jr.
J. Louis Radel
Horace H. Raymond
Charles M. D. Reed
Harry L. Reed
William Reeves
Stanley R. Resor
John F. Reynolds, III
Howell H. Richards
Mrs. Joseph Roe
A. Halley Rudd
H. D. Ruhm, Jr.
Charles T. Russ
Jack Sabloff
Donald S. Sammis
Nan Schue
Richard Allen Sears
Stanley G. Seccombe
George C. Seeley
Paul B. Sessions
Arthur N. Sheriff
Everett R. Smith
W. C. Spelman
S. R. Spencer
Mrs. R. H. Stevens
Lucy E. Stone
J. M. Sturtevant
Thomas W. Swan
Sidney E. Sweet, Jr.
Wirt L. Thompson
Mrs. R. S. Tolman
Mrs. L. D. Tompkins
Emily R. Torrey
Ernest T. Turner
Arthur H. Underwood
Robert S. VanBuren
Mr. and Mrs. Julian Venter
F. U. Wadhams
Hereward Wake
Bacon Wakeman
Edwin W. Waldrop
James J. Walworth
Paul G. Wargo
Williaim B. Welden
Clayton W. Welles
George Macy Wheeler
Winifred Whiton
Corwin Wickersham
Mrs. D. N. Williams
Tyson Wilson
Edward S. Winters
Walter K. Witherbee
Lester Wittenberg
Heathcote M. Woolsey

DELAWARE
R. I. Bonsal
Henry B. Bradford
William Bright
David B. Coghlan
Douglas T. Davidson
Elizabeth Dyer
Robert B. Flint
Dr. and Mrs. R. W. Frelick
C. Leslie Gooden
Arthur J. Hill
Donald G. Morrow
Lloyd Thoms, Jr.
Paul E. VanHorn
William H. Vinton

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Frederick C. Alpers
Laurence V. Benet
Mrs. C. A. Browne
M. W. Brush
Edward Burling, Jr.
Schuyler V. Cammann
Charles L. Carhart
A. S. Chase
Rockwood Chin
John L. Cox, II
Edward J. Dimock
Theodore W. Dominick
Angus Dun
James A. Elliot
Albert H. Ely, Jr.
Joseph Fairbanks
Waller Farnham
H. W. Waldron Faulkner
Henry C. Ferguson
Charles C. Gager
Gerhard H. Gesell
Charles C. Glover
Charles C. Glover, III
W. C. Gordon
(In Memoriam)
James F. Green
John W. Hechinger
Florence Helm
Reeve Hoover
James L. Houghteling
Bruce Howe
Warren S. Hunsberger
D. Breese Jones
David B. Karrick
E. S. Kochersperger
Seymour Krieger
James C. Lobenstine
Frank Lorimer
Gordon W. McBride
Donald C. McCabe
A. Wilbur Mace
G. Grant Mason, Jr.
Eugene Meyer
John M. Miller, Jr.
George H. Myers
Elizabeth H. Pitney
Arthur Murray Preston
Rufus K. Reber
Opal Slater
J. W. Brahner Smith
Virginia Smith
Paul L. Springer
I. N. P. Stokes, II
L. Corrin Strong
William H. Sturtevant
Wayne Chatfield Taylor
Arthur J. Todd
Merle A. Tuve
W. B. VanDevanter
Thurston F. Waterman
Richard D. Weigle
John B. Whitelaw
Richard H. Wilmer
Theodore D. Woolsey
Robert R. Wright

FLORIDA
Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Abbott
Conley Brooks
Stanley G. Burt
Jack A. Davis
Charles H. Ewing
Douglas D. Felix
Rest Fenner
Frank L. Garfield
M. C. Holt
Albert H. House
Clio McLaughlin
Herbert L. Malcolm
Philip R. Mallory
Mrs. Philip R. Mallory
Roger G. Moore
H. A. Norenberg
Albert J. Osgood
George E. Potts
John W. Price
E. A. Sanders
Samuel Swift
Douglas K. Warner

GEORGIA
Paul T. Arnold
Robert C. Commander
Shearen D. Elebash
Walter J. Grace
Mrs. D. V. Hebard
Floyd D. McRae
Mrs. E. T. Newton
Thaddeus Parsons
Oliver C. Pittman
L. A. Weaver, Jr.

HAWAII
Robbins B. Anderson
Albert S. Baker
F F. Baldwin
Ellery J. Chun
C. Montague Cooke
J. P. Cooke, Jr.
Mrs. Maud Cooke
Arthur L. Dean
Frank T. Dillingham
H. Peter Faye
Walter F. Frear
C. R. Hemenway
Frank Midkiff
Robert R. Midkiff
Charles A. Moore
Fuyuki Okumura
David L. Oleson
C. Dudley Pratt
B. A. Richardson
Charles C. Spalding
Anson Phelps Stokes, Jr.
Herman V. vonHolt
Ronald K. vonHolt

IDAHO
Allen B. Eaton
Jay G. Eldridge
James L. Martin
William H. Thompson
George V. Wolfe

ILLINOIS
CHICAGO
C. Durand Allen
Waldo M. Allen
William T. Bacon
Langdon Barber
Joseph C. Belden, Jr.
Walter S. Brewster
Donald C. Brock
George C. Brock
Alexander U. Brooks
Crawford Campbell
Robert O. Clark
J. Beach Clow
Kent S. Clow
Dexter Cummings
David E. Dangler
John R. Dellenback
Gaylord Donnelley
Thomas E. Donnelley
Robert Driscoll
John J. Gallery
James R. Getz
Robert L. Grinnell
Arthur B. Hall
Alfred E. Hamill
Stanley G. Harris
Carter H. Harrison
Byron S. Harvey
Daggett Harvey
Allen T. Hazen
James L. High
David D. Irwin
William R. Jennings
W. Clyde Jones
Russell P. Kelley
Francis M. Knight
Arthur D. Krom
Dickson H. Leavens
William H. Lyon
G. R. McAuliff
Donald R. McLennan
Frederick L. McNally
Brunson MacChesney
Robert M. Markwell
A. Fletcher Marsh
Ira M. Mason
Carl Meyer
Anthony Michel
J. Alden Myers
James H. Nichols
George A. Paddock
Elbridge B. Pierce
Robert S. Platt
Walter C. Rattray
Robert H. Reid
Lawrence B. Robbins
James W. Rogers
Frank L. Ronayne
Robert Rosenbluth
Edward L. Ryerson
Joseph T. Ryerson
Rosaltha Sanders
John R. W. Sargent
Merrill Shepard
Solomon B. Smith
Carroll H. Sudler, Jr.
T. Philip Swift
H. S. Vaile
John W. Watzek, Jr.
Jerry H. Weber
Mr. and Mrs. E. K. Welles
Amos N. Wilder
John R. Winterbotham
John R. Winterbotham, III

0253
1753182

OTHER PLACES (Illinois)
Mrs. Henry R. Barber
John P. Bent
Mary V. Braginton
Mrs. Gerald M. Butler
William M. Coney
W. W. Darrow
J. L. Firth
George Green
Lois D. Greene
Foster Hannaford
Arthur G. Heidrich
Frank H. Hosford
F. B. Hubachek, Jr.
Maude Humphrey
Harry B. Johnson
Daniel D. Karasick
Howard B. Kellogg, Jr.
C. C. Kuehn
Robert N. McCreary
W. L. McLennan
John A. MacLean, Jr.
William E. Mueller
Gerald K. Muessel
William H. Newbury
Theodore H. Page, Jr.
Mrs. George C. Power, Jr.
William J. Roberts
J. Alden Sears
Austin Selz
Sterling Selz
David O. Shipley
Warren P. Snyder
Kent Stotlar
Charles L. Street
J. M. Telleen
George Thornton
Herbert E. VanMeter
Donald P. Welles
Haldene Y. Wilson

INDIANA
Oscar A. Ahlgren
I. W. Baldwin
Edward B. Birge
Henry Lane Bruner
(In Memoriam)
Edgar F. Daugherty
R. H. Downey
Donald B. Graves
Lincoln B. Hale
Patrick H. Hodgkin
Harry R. Mercer
Samuel L. Orr
Joseph E. Otis, Jr.
Josephine K. Piercy
W. Otis Sage
Ferdinand Schevill
Edgar H. Smith
P. W. Townsend
Frederick West

IOWA
Irving L. Churchill
John Cowley
George L. Curtis
Francis M. Dawson
James G. Easton
William S. Ebersole
John A. Gates
Roy C. Helfenstein
David Kruidenier
Murray McMurray
William H. Mast
Jessie P. Norelius
John C. Trever
Maxwell L. VanWagenen

KANSAS
W. G. Calhoun
Rose R. Morgan
William D. Paden
J. C. Wynn

KENTUCKY
Arthur D. Allen
Charles W. Allen
A. M. Andrew
M. W. Baker
Walter K. Belknap
N. P. Bloom
Walter A. Graham
Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Hutchins
B P. Murphy
William H. Oliver
C. Duke Payne
Edward W. Seaton
John M. Seaton

LOUISIANA
Edward B. Benjamin, Jr.
Agnes Bowe
Milton B. Ricker
William D. Ryan

MAINE
May A. Allen
Mrs. G. L. Anthony
Harry R. Baltz
C. H. Buck
Cornelius E. Clark
Mary E. Curtis
Chauncey W. Goodrich
Douglas Harwood
R. L. Hatch
Mrs. A. B. Hyde

Elizabeth G. Kimball
Richard B. Mather
P. J. Mundie
Ellery C. Russel
Stirling Tomkins, Jr.
Willis A. Trafton, Jr.
Harry M. Verrill
Alice A. S. Whittier

MARYLAND
Benjamin S. Abeshouse
Carroll S. Alden
Dexter M. Bullard
Charles S. Campbell, Jr.
Douglas G. Carroll, Jr.
Harold B. Chapman
Randolph Church
A. H. Clifford
William F. Cochran
Theodore Cooper
Charles L. Dohme
Clifton S. Ehlers
Frank Gosnell
William H. Hart
Richard H. Hawkins, Jr.
J. H. M. Knox, Jr.
Joseph L. Lilienthal, Jr.
James C. Pine
D. C. Wharton Smith
Robert A. Statton
Richard L. Steiner
A. T. Sullivan
Emma L. Wardell
J. R. Washburn
Milton F. Westheimer
Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Wilson
G. Van Velsor Wolf

MASSACHUSETTS
BOSTON
William S. Aiken
Otto A. Alcaide
Harry G. Anderson, Jr.
Mrs. Stuart B. Avery, Jr.
Court W. Babcock
Walter I. Badger
John B. Barr
George R. Blodgett
John W. Brush
William P. Bundy
Joseph H. Burnett
W. L. Campbell
William P. Campbell
E. Barton Chapin
Mr. and Mrs. Preston E. Cloud, Jr.
Roger C. Damon
Edward P. Drew
(In Memoriam)
R. Parker Dudley
Theodore Eaton
Miss Frances V. Emerson
Francis M. Evans
James B. Grant, Jr.
J. Taylor Greer
Ferdinand J. Haase
John M. Hall
A. M. Hammer, Jr.
L. H. Hansel
Freeman W. Hill
C. A. Hinkle
James G. Hinkle
Harold D. Hodgkinson
Mrs. C. P. Hodson
Cheney C. Jones
Elliott P. Joslin
Louis Kofsky
Edgar H. Lane
Frederick H. Lovejoy
G. H. Lowe, III
C. Fisher Luther
G. P. Marshall
Philip R. Mather
Southard Menzel
John H. Meyer
Charles F. Mills
Oliver C. Morse
James W. Moss
George L. Paine
Catherine W. Pierce
Joseph H. Pratt
William B. Pratt
Stuart C. Rand
Frederick A. Raymond
Arthur J. Richmond
Marvin L. Sachs
M. A. Seabury
Charles W. Skinner, Jr.
J. Newton Smith
M. V. Snow
Willard L. Sperry
Dr. and Mrs. Edgar B. Taft
Ralph E. Thompson
Lawrence Thurston
(In Memoriam
A. S. Tucker
Alfred W. Van Sinderen
A. C. Walworth
A. C. Walworth, Jr.
Andrews Wanning
Sheldon E. Wardwell
Lynde P. Wheeler
Robere G. Wiese
Charles C. Wolf
Sumner B. Woodbridge
Miss Nelda Wright

SPRINGFIELD
Edward A. Bagg, Jr.
Henry D. Brooks
Chester W. Bulkley
James S. Bulkley
Harcourt W. Bull, Jr.
Malcolm S. Bull
W. B. Cruttenden
Theodore M. Pease
Edwin B. Robinson
Joseph H. Schwartz
Edward P. White

WORCESTER
Carl B. Brownell
F. Harold Daniels
Warren G. Davis
Mrs. Homer Gage
Ralph Heller
Carter C. Higgins
Rev. and Mrs. Harold G. Jones
Douglas Midwood
Weld Morgan
Geraldine Persons
Chapin Riley
Thomas B. Shaw
R. W. Stoddard
Robert H. Throop
W. J. Whipple

OTHER PLACES (Massachusetts)
Philip R. Allen
Edwin T. Anthony
Henry H. Atkins
Joseph Averback
Lewis Averback
W. Edward Balmer
Amy L. Barbour
R. D. Bardwell
Lincoln Wade Barnes
Enoch F. Bell
(In Memoriam)
George E. Bevans
Rowland S. Bevans
W. B. Binnian
Charles B. Bliss
Mrs. Campbell Bosson
Russ V. Bradley
David M. Bridgham
John K. Brines
F. Lauriston Bullard
D. E. Burtner
Nathan D. Canterbury
J. Franklin Carter
Frank D. Chutter
J. J. Clifford
David G. Colwell
Ambrose C. Cramer
Bruce Crane
Wnthrop M. Crane, Jr.
G. R. Cutler
R. E. Danielson
Frederick L. Day, Jr.
Egbert G. Driscoll
Harry W. Dunning
George B. Dutton, Jr.
Harry A. Erickson
Charles A. Esty
William S. Ewell
Samuel Field III
Irving L. Fisher
William Fowler
Brownell Gage
(In Memoriam)
James A. Gamble
J. A. Gould
Arthur L. Griffiths
H. M. Guilbert
Edward V. Gulick
George E. Hall, Jr.
Charles Hammond
W. C. Hammond, Jr.
Merrill G. Hastings
Lincoln P. Holmes
Charles C. Howse
J. L. Kovner
Bernard D. Leete
George Albert Lewis
John M. H. Lindbeck
Laura E. Lockwood
Russell Bl Lowe, Jr.
Warren B. Lyman
Helen A. Merrill
James Leyburn Miller
John H. Mitchell
Harvey R. Morrison
John W. Morrison
Karl E. Mosser
Carolyn Myrick
Lawrence M. Nelson
John H. Nichols, Jr.
Mary Anngenette Noble
Franklin K. Paddock
Hervey C. Parke
George L. Parker
Edna D. Parks
Frederic A. Pease
Charles A. Peters
T. Beach Platt
Pascale E. Poe
Harry L. Potts
E. D. Richmond, Jr.
Joseph C. Robbins
H. W. Russ
McA. Donald Ryan

Jonas Saltman
Joseph H. Samuel
Sabin P. Sanger
George F. Sawyer
Henry S. Sawyer
Charles L. Scudder
H. F. Smith
E. F. Stockwell, Jr.
Anson Phelps Stokes
William L. Stone
Ronald J. Tamblyn
David M. Thompson
Donald G. Thompson
Laurence G. Tighe, Jr.
F. A. Troie
Louis E. Underwood
Robert R. Voigt
W. Gardner Walker
Mr. and Mrs. James E. Walter
J. B. Wheeler III
John M. Whitcomb
James W. Williams
Walworth B. Williams
Francis M. Woods
John M. Woolsey, Jr.
John Worrall
Richard Zahner
Lman H. Ziegler

MICHIGAN
DETROIT
Wendell W. Anderson
Theodore D. Buhl
Douglas Campbell, Jr.
George Peck Caulkins
John C. Chapin
Hale A. Clark
William W. Crapo
J. B. Ford, Jr.
Percival Dodge
William H. Gage, Jr.
Lawrence F. Hope
Conrad R. Lam
Edwin C. Lewis
Russell H. Lucas
Arthur B. McGraw
Trustees of McGregor Fund
Ledyard Mitchell, Jr.
Kenneth L. Moore
Fred T. Murphy
Charles A. Parcells
John W. Parrish
Richard F. Payne
Eugene W. Secord, Jr.
Burton E. Tiffany
P. H. Townsend
C. Gilbert Waldo
William G. Woolfolk

OTHER PLACES (Michigan)
Robert W. Barr
Arie Binkhorst
W. S. Bromley
Howard E. Ehrmann
F. W. Fabian
Joseph E. Hitt, Jr.
John Hoag
Icie Macy Hoobler
Arthur M. Hyde
Jeremiah V. Jenks
Shao-Chang Lee
Howard B. Lewis
Frederick S. Loeb
Mildred K. Magers
C A. Parcells, Jr.
Mr. and Mrs. Paul Penfield
William G. Robinson
L. Montgomery Shepard, Jr.
Alan McL. Taylor
Dale Turner
Milton Virshup
B. S. Warren, Jr.
Cameron Waterman
Richard H. Webber
Frank E. Werneken. Jr.
C Eugene Woodruff
Gerald L. Wright

MINNESOTA
MINNEAPOLIS
Hugh H. Barber
Charles H. Bell
Charles C. Bovey
Charles C. Buckland
L G. Carpenter
Robert A. Christopher
Fred H. Chute
Folwell W. Coan
(In Memoriam)
R. D. Coursen
F. M. Crosby
John Crosby
Virginia Doneghy
George P. Douglas
Carl B. Drake
S. W. Dwinnell
William Fleeson
Frank P. Heffelfinger
Karl E. Humphrey, Jr.
William R. Humphrey
Lyndon M. King
Francis M. Knoblauch
Roger I. Lee
F. C. Lyman
Walter H. Mills
Mildred B. Mitchell

0254

Samuel S. Duryee
E. Albert Eckart
Sherwood Eddy
Augustus H. Elliot
Alexander Ellis, Jr.
S. H. Evans
Sherman Ewing
Myron S. Falk, Jr.
Gordon Fearey
Woodward Fellows
William Ferguson
C. M. Fincke
Henry Fletcher
Robert Fletcher
Alfred S. Foote
Charles C. Foote
Allen E. Foster
Alanson G. Fox
Akin M. French
Charles S. Gage
J. N. Gamble
Chauncey B. Garver
William S. Gaud, Jr.
John A. Gifford
S. Hazard Gillespie, Jr.
William B. Given, Jr.
Laurence Goldmuntz
Ellsworth H. Goldsmith
Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Goodman
Lyttleton B. P. Gould
Oliver R. Grace
Mary Grahn
Willliam E. Greene, Jr.
William V. Griffin
W. E. S. Griswold
Muriel Van Anden Gross
Morris Hadley
Eric Hager
Alexander Hamilton
Francis B. Hamlin
John Henry Hammond
William A. Hanway
E. Roland Harriman
W. Averell Harriman
George L. Harrison
W. Morgan Hartshorn
Cecil L. Head
William B. Heller
W. R. Herod
Stanley L. Hirsch
Donald W. Hoagland
Walter Hochschild
Leonard A. Hockstader
Carl Holmes
Edward H. Hume
James D. Hurd
Louis K. Hyde, Jr.
C. B. Ives
H. Chapin Jackson
W. Montgomery Jackson
John J. Jansen
Oliver B. Jennings
Oliver Jensen
Ernest C. Johnson
Leeds Johnson
Robert Jordan
Curt Kahle
Richard Keating
Frederick T. Kelsey, Jr.
W. S. Kilborne
Gilbert Kinney
Allen T. Klots
John W. Knoble
Lewis T. Knox
M. Chapin Krech
Shepard Krech
S. J. Kreshover
William M. Kunstler
Bertram Lambert
Blake L. Lawrence
Dudley B. Lawrence, Jr.
John Lawson
Martin LeBoutillier
Robert E. Lee
J. L. Leeper
Robert Lehman
Mrs. Louis M. Lempke
Benjamin Lepson
Harold J. Lestrade
Wilbur A. Levin
George A. Lewis
Raymond W. Lewis
Henry C. Link
Edwin C. Lobenstine
Henry R. Luce
Lawrence A. Ludwig
Henry T. Luria
William T. Lusk
Charles Dana McCoy
Henry J. Malt
Raphael B. Malsin
Ira K. Marder
Irvin E. Maraulies
Harold C. Mayer, Jr.
D. Irving Mead
Samuel W. Meek, Jr.
Joseph Mehr
Rowe B. Metcalfe
Gerrish H. Milliken
Seth M. Milliken
David M. Mixter
Douglas M. Moffat
Paul Moore, Jr.
A. Henry Mosle
James Muilenburg
Edmund W. Nash, Jr.
Charles F. Neergaard
Robert H. Nichols
H. S. Noble
William S. Norton, II
Harry Nyquist
Albert W. Olsen
F. Burton Otis
T. M. Peters
William Pickens
Otto C. Pickhardt
E. Marion Pilpel
Edward S. Pinney
Lester B. Platt
John Stebbins Porter
William H. Pouch
Francis DeW. Pratt
F. J. Price
Lorin E. Price
J. D. Prince
Whitelaw Reid
Stanley B. Resor
John B. Reubens
Dickinson W. Richards
H. Smith Richardson, Jr.
Henry Alsop Riley
George Roberts
Mary M. Roberts
Godfrey S. Rockefeller
William A. Rockefeller
Winthrop Rockefeller
Jerome B. Rockhill
Charles P. Rockwood
D. N. Roginsky
Douglas H. Ross
Alfred A. Rossin
John F. Ryle
Murray Sargent, Jr.
Hugh Satterlee
William J. Schieffelin, Jr.
William D. Scholle
Henry C. Schreier
Frank J. Scribner
Edward B. Self
Isadore Seltzer
Frank C. Shattuck
Henry Knox Sherrill
Reuben B. Shemitz
Edmund B. Shotwell
W. R. Sidenberg
Alburn E. Skinner
Mrs. William Sloane
H. DeWitt Smith
Dr and Mrs. J. J. Smith
Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Smith
Warren Smith, Jr.
W. Mason Smith, Jr.
Robert H. Snyder
M. H. Sokolow
Philip C. Sondheim
Lee J. Spiegelberg
Alexander R. Stevens
Philip M. Stimson
Thomas A. Stockhausen
Harold Phelps Stokes
Arthur Purdy Stout
Peter Strauss
George J. Stricker
(In Memoriam)
Leo G. Sullivan
Albert Sulman
Stanley A. Sweet
Charles R. Swift, III
Thomas Swan
William H. Symington
Robert Taft, Jr.
Julius J. Teller
Thomas D. Thacher
Thomas Thacher
Thornton C. Thayer
W. Roosevelt Thompson
Samuel Thorne
Victor C. Thorne
James G. Timolat, Jr.
Mr. and Mrs. Carll Tucker
Henry B. Twombly
Willlard G. VanName
Henry H. Villard
D. G. Voorhees
Howard T. Walden
Allen Wardwell
Edward R. Wardwell
S. M. Washer
Vanderbilt Webb
W. Reginald Wheeler
Theodore Weicker, Jr.
H. LeRoy Whitney
F. W. Whitridge
Wallace S. Whittaker
Cyrus F. Wicker
J. C. Wiener
F. Foster Williams, Jr.
James D. Williams
Norman Williams, Jr.
William Williams
Richard Willstater
I. H. Wilson
Jesse R. Wilson
Lloyd W. Wise
Sidney K. Wolfe
George A. Wohl
William R. Woolner
George Woolsey
Donald D. Wright

ROCHESTER
Stephen T. Crary
Howard T. Cumming
Charles T. DePuy
Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Farley
John Flint
Arthur S. Hamlin, II
J. B. Judson
Mortimer S. Levy
Frederick W. C. Meyer
(In Memoriam)
Joseph Roby
Edwin Allen Stebbins
Henry H. Stebbins
Thomas C. Taylor
P. J. Urquhart, Jr.
Karl D. Warner

SYRACUSE
Albert M. K. Blume
Maxwell Brace
Mrs. George N. Crouse
Arthur W. Mielke
Washington Platt
B. A. Redington
Walter H. Scott
Benjamin E. Shove

OTHER PLACES (New York)
Herbert J. Adler
Clarence F. Alcott
Sidney C. Alden
Reginald Auchincloss, Jr.
F. E. Barbour
Edward T. Barnard
Harold E. Beckman
Yardley Beers
Richard Besse
E. H. Betts
R. G. Betts
Richard Block
L. Priscilla Booth
Edward M. Borsodi
Dennis D. Bouman
Mrs. Herman Brautigan
Maurice M. Bridges
Arthur F. Brook
Harvey Brooks
Charles C. Brown
Daniel N. Brown
Sidney F. Brown
George V. Bulin
D. H. Burrell, Jr.
Loomis Burrell
George W. Carrington
George Carrington
Lewis A. Conner
C. M. Constantian
Wallace G. Corwin
Edward M. Craig, Jr.
George E. Darling
D. Douglas Demarest
George Allen Dewey
John H. Dyett
Ralph V. Ehle
Dr. and Mrs. F. Henry Ellis, Jr.
Mr. and Mrs. Greer Ellis
Gordon N. Estill
John Thompson Everett
Chauncey Fenton
Henry E. Fineberg
Stanhope Foster, II
Edward W. Freeman
Jay Graham Frisbee
Robert H. Furman
L. Percival Galt
Merwin J. Gibbons
B. T. Gilbert
Charles Gray
Allan A. Green
G. George W. Green
James M. Green, Jr.
R. G. Guernsey
Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton Hadley
W. S. H. Hamilton
Frank H. Hamlin
George W. Hamlin
H. Donald Harris
H. W. Hemingway
S. C. Hemingway
Clement L. Henshaw
Morris Hinenburg
David R. Hubbard
Huston Huffman
Marjorie Hughes
John L. Hurlburt
P. H. Jennings
Raymond S. Jewett
Lawrence Kane
B. David Kaplan
Frederick S. Kellogg
William F. Kelly
George C. Kimball
Grace B. Kuehner
Theodore W. Langer
William Lautz
James A. Lee
Joshua O. Lindstrom
Lindsey A. Lovejoy
Lester L. Lovier
Mrs. H. W. Ludman
John C. McIlwaine
John W. Mace
H. George Mandel
Milton L. Marshall
A. Osborne Mayer
John G. Matthews
Harold G. Metcalfe
Samuel W. Mills
Frank W. Moore
Margaret Muir
William C. Mundy
George M. Nicholls
Dudley S. Norton
Robert G. Olmsted
George D. Owen
Elwell Palmer
Herbert A. Parsons
Silas B. Patterson
Henry W. Peck
Arthur J. Pennell
William A. Perry
George H. Phelps
Herbert E. Pickett
Herbert E. Pickett, Jr.
Pocantico Hills Union Church
H. B. Pomeroy, Jr.
Lawrence Pomeroy
J. S. Prince
E. M. Quitmeyer
Walter L. Rathbun
Edward Raymond
Willis L. M. Reese
Julian A. Ripley
H. Chester Roberts
F. C. Robertson
Marshall J. Root, Jr.
Frederick P. Rose
Carleton F. Rosenburgh
Charles L. Rosenthal
R. B. Russ
Thomas W. Russell, Jr.
S. W. Ryder
Walter S. Sanford
Gerald E. SeBoyer
Rev. and Mrs. Joel W. Shippey
George P. Shutt
Leon F. Simmonds
Quentin J. Smith
Theodore H. Smith
G. N. Snow
John K. Spring
John Frank Stevens
Charles Stone
Dr. and Mrs. James A.
Stringham
William R. Sweetman
Raymond F. Swett
William A. Ten Eick, Jr.
Lloyd I. Thanhouser
John Thomas
Barrett P. Tyler
Joseph B. Ullman
Kennard Underwood
Donald K. Usher
William H. Van Benschoten
William Vickery
H. Lee Ward
Henry H. Wells
E C. R. Whitcraft
Louis Whiton
Bernard Wiess
Douglas Williams
Janet B. Winne
Meredith B. Wood
Charles M. Wormser
Carl H. Yettru

NORTH CAROLINA
Francis A. Drake
W. Murray Field
Ralph P. Hanes
Gayle Isensee
Raymond Jenkins
James G. K. McClure
J. Robert Nelson
Talbot Patrick
W Lorimer Porter
Samuel Selden
H. C. Sprinkle, Jr.
Albert VanderVeer

NORTH DAKOTA
G. D. Jones
E. M. Opton

OHIO
CINCINNATI
Compton Betts
Robert L. Black, Jr.
Charles F. Cellarius
Warren Cooke
Orville W. Crane
Willard D. Hartman
Henry W. Hobson
George B. Hollister
Robert F. Ives
David M. Levy
Benjamin C. Lippincott
Morss Lippincott
Standish Meacham
Mylon D. Merchant
H. E. Perry, Jr.
Burton E. Robinson
Robert Romell
W. L. Romney
Stanley M. Rowe
Albert L. Russel
William J. Shroder
Taylor Stanley

1751318 2
0255

R. D. Stern
Charles P. Taft, II
Lewis Clark Thompson
Randolph Trager
Lloyd M. Watson

CLEVELAND
Alexander C. Brown
Sheldon Cary
Corning Chisholm
William Chisholm, II
Harold T. Clark
Clarence L. Collens
Paul B. Condit
George Crile, Jr.
David Crocker
Ernest C. Dempsey
John B. Dempsey
Ralph L. Dickey
David K. Ford
Horatio Ford
W. Yost Fulton
Henry S. Gekeler
Edward B. Greene
Sydney L. Hall
Leonard C. Hanna, Jr.
H. Stuart Harrison
John H. Hord
Elton Hoyt
R. L. Ireland, III
Robert H. Jones
Hunter Morrison
Robert C. Norton
Charles E. Ozanne
George H. Page
Ronald F. Pond
Alfred M. Rankin
Baldwin Sawyer
John Sherwin, Jr.
Abbott B. Silva
Karl O. Thompson

COLUMBUS
Albert E. Avey
John M. Bowsher
A. B. Gertner
Robert E. Mathews
Melvin S. Newman
Ralph W. Powell
Arthur McN. Vorys
F. A. Wedburg

OTHER PLACES (OHIO)
Kenneth L. Allen
Bentley T. Barnes
Doris G. Chandler
A. R. Clippinger
George W. Crouse
Jacob E. Fish
Thomas W. Ford
Charles E. Frohman
Holland M. Gary
George B. Gascoigne, Jr.
Katherine Gibson
Lewis L. Gilbert
Richard Gimbel
Lincoln Gries
George M. V. Hook
Edwin A. Jones
Richard Loomis
S. P. McCalmont
W. C. MacIntyre
David H. Markle
E. R. Martin
Henry S. Mead
George A. Meiler
Edward N. Millan
Robert Paton
Jefferson Patterson
Harry A. Peters
William B. Pollock, II
George W. Rittenour
G. B. Robinson
Robert S. Schluederberg
Francis M. Sherwin
John G. Sloneker
Alexander M. Smith
John W. Teare
Lynn Troxel
Frank L. Wattendorf
Peter A. Wick

OKLAHOMA
Helen Aurich
W. L. Blackburn
Mrs. Dan Cade
Irenus P. Keith
Buell O'Connor
Marion H. Parry
Virgil Wood

OREGON
Charles F. Adams, Jr.
S. Mason Ehrman
Alice Henson Ernst
John C. Failing
F. A. Gilfillan
Hopkin Jenkins
H. M. Mason
Donald N. Matthews
Thornton T. Munger
Ben Selling
F. L. Shinn
A. R. Watzek
Charles H. Watzek

PENNSYLVANIA
PHILADELPHIA
Richard Allman
Alexander R. Amos, Jr.
Robert W. Archbald
James B. Bailey
Bernard Brown
Moreau D. Brown
Bernice A. Buehler
Samuel K. Bushnell
Spencer H. Davis
Rowland Evans
Frederick S. Fox, Jr.
Jacques C. Gemehl
George M. Howard
Samuel L. Howell
G. Edward Knapp
L. Reinald Lundeen
Ward N. Madison
Bayard M. Mallery
Robert Mallory, III
Alvan Markle, III
E. G. Richardson
Harold D. Saylor
J. D. Shattuck
Benjamin H. Shoemaker, II
Philip George Spaeth
Jacob Suter
Robert C. Walker
William White, Jr.
J. Harrison Worrall
Clarence C. Zantzinger

PITTSBURGH
Charles N. Abernethy, Jr.
Frederick G. Blackburn
Harvey Childs
W. St. Clair Childs
William W. Collin, Jr.
Francis W. Crandall
James H. Elkus
Ralph E. Flinn
Jonathan W. Freeman
Clement M. Gile
Joseph Horne
Roy A. Hunt
Edgar J. Kaufmann
William F. Knox
Robert H. Kramer
Malcolm W. Leech
Bowdoin U. McClintock
Frank S. McClintock
James M. Magee
E. L. Messler
William H. Nimick, Jr.
Ernest C. Noyes
Thomas A. Robinson
B. Preston Schoyer
Charles L. Snowdon
Frederick B. Utley
John F. Walton, Jr.
Walter Werner
F. X. Wiget
W. P. Witherow

PENNSYLVANIA
(OTHER PLACES)
Marcellin C. Adams
Hugh W. Alger
R. L. Anthony, Jr.
Thelma R. Bare
Irvin W. Batdorf
G. d'Andelot Belin
John F. Blackman, Jr.
Harold J. Boulton
Howard S. Brainerd
Jane Bridgman
Ralph S. Bromer
Alfred G. Buehler
H. M. Burrowes
Allen W. Cameron
J. B. Carlin, III
Albert Carriere
Mrs. H. B. Catlin
W. L. Chamberlin
G. G. Cornwell
Earle M. Craig
W. E. Dampier
Richard F. Darsie
Mrs. John C. Dilworth
T. F. Feldmann
Howard R. Flock
H. P. Forker
Mrs. D. S. Geiser
Brydon S. Greene
Blanchard Gummo
Robert W. Hall
H. W. Hemingway
C. Vincent Henry, Jr.
William O. Hickok, IV
James M. Howard
A. K. Hubbard
Walter M. Jeffords
Mrs. Walter M. Jeffords
John F. Keator, Jr.
Mrs. John B. Keeler
F. W. Keith, Jr.
H. Morgan Keyes
Howard G. Kitt
B. W. Kunkel
A. C. Leisenring
Sydney E. Longmaid
(In Memoriam Henry Whittlesey)
Charles N. Loveland
Lesley McCreath
Donald MacGregor
Charles H. Masland, III
Robert P. Masland, Jr.
Leon R. Moyer
Daniel Mungall
Jane M. Oppenheimer
Frank D. O'Keilly, Jr.
Stowe C. Phelps
George P. Putnam
Thomas S. Quinn, Jr.
Maud Richards
Owen Richards
Reinhold Riemer
Paul Robinson
William J. Robinson, Jr.
Elliot Schieffelin
Erwin L. Schneider
Harton S. Semple
Pearce D. Smith
Josephine R. Stauffer
Bradley Stoughton
Elvira M. Strunk
John B. Townsend
Herman H. VanHorn
William P. Wear
Robert L. Weber
Charles H. Welles, Jr.
John L. Worrilow
Fred A. Wyckoff

RHODE ISLAND
Arthur H. Bradford
Wallace Campbell, III
G. M. Congdon
Harry J. Dunham
Bayard Ewing
Augustus W. Gidart
Buell W. Hudson
Stanley A. Livingston
Philip H. Mitchell
Paul C. Nicholson
Herman C. Pitts
Ezra A. Sharp
Nathaniel W. Smith
Ralph B. Spencer
John P. Sturges
Edward M. Tillinghast
Mrs. Willard B. Van Houten
Elihu S. Wing

SOUTH CAROLINA
John E. Livak
Hawley B. Lynn
George W. Williams

SOUTH DAKOTA
Nathaniel Herz
W. Herbert Thrall

TENNESSEE
F. Woods Beckman
Egbert H. Chapman
Kenneth Curry
Nicholas Del Genio
James H. Flye
Ray F. Hunt, Jr.
J. Philip Hyatt
R. F. Kroodsma
J. Edward Lantz
A. M. Loveman
Benjamin McCamey, Jr.
J. Pervis Milnor
Mrs. Otto Pflanze
Joseph J. Ray
Mason D. Salisbury
F. H. Sweeton
Stephen C. Walke
Harold B. Whiteman, Jr
Nathalia Wright

TEXAS
William Albaugh
Donald G. Austin
Eugene R. Brownscombe
Luther W. Courtney
W. H. Dougherty
John Daniel Groff
Dwight R. Knapp
Alvin H. Lane
W. M. Lingo, Jr.
Louis E. Livingston
B. T. McElroy
Alan H. Meyer
H. M. Oppenheimer
Donald E. Redmond
William L. Reed
Heath M. Robinson
William L. Russell
Jesse A. Sanders, Jr.
Wendell G. Sanford
Thomas B. Slick
George F. Steinman
J. McAllister Stevenson
John Thompson
Sheridan A. Thompson
Harold F. Volk
Val Von der Lin
John J. Weber

UTAH
B. H. Decker
George H. Hogle
Charles D. Smith
Charles McL. Warren
Bartlett Wicks

VERMONT
Donald H. Ballou
John F. Bell
William J. Burger
Dorothy Clark
Mr & Mrs. Robert H. Cory, Jr.
Theodore H. Gregg
Frank E. House, III
Francis B. Jennings
F. Elmer Johnson
Joseph B. Lyman
Mrs. Edward Norton Moor
S. Z. Persons
Ira E. Pinney
John W. Wheeler, Jr.

VIRGINIA
John Anderson
Edwin G. Arnold
Harvey W. Ashby
Christopher C. Baldwin, Jr.
C. Edward Behre
John B. Canada
Allen R. Cochran
William T. Davison
Jesse D. Hiller
George E. Dix
Allen A. Dobey
Hugh D. Farley
William C. Grayson
Stedman T. Hitchcock
Reuben Horchow
James G. Johnson, Jr.
G. Curtis Jones
George McL. Lawson
Eugene Lyman
Paul Mellon
Charles T. Neale
Mrs. W. C. Noland
(In Memoriam Douglas Miller)
J. W. O'Byrne
Dr. and Mrs. W. W. Peter
Richard N. Strong
Warren H. Stuart
George S. Tarry
George L. Waters
William Curtis White

WASHINGTON
SEATTLE
Andrew J. Balliet
Mrs. Mary E. Bettinger
Leo S. Black
Hugh P. Brady
Irving M. Clark
Charles F. Clise
Darrah Corbet
Richard E. Fuller
N. H. Gellert
Nathan H. Gellert
Gordon W. Ingham
Henry H. Ketcham
Philip S. Padelford
Charles H. Paul
Harold V. Smith
Edgar C. Snyder
Walter Starkweather

OTHER PLACES
(WASHINGTON)
Mrs. Samuel Austin
William H. Cowles, Jr.
Ruth W. Dean
A. L. Gile
Malcolm Glendinning
N. B. Repsold
Samuel Rotschy
Mrs. M. A. Thompson
W. A. White

WEST VIRGINIA
Grace Fullerton
Clifford A. Gross
Andrew Leitch
Ev Chang Ping
Elizabeth N. Robb
Arthur C. Spurr
V. H. Wilson

WISCONSIN
J. Steele Barnes
Harold C. Bradley
Alton W. Cheney
Charles B. Clark
Paul F. Clark
Samuel L. Frisch
Alfred M. Jones
Herbert V. Kohler
Mrs. Eva A. Leonard
Henry S. Lovejoy
D. A. MacGregor
George A. Mayer
E. R. Prince
Robert K. Richardson
Arthur Saltzstein
James H. Shattuck
Mr. and Mrs. S. F. Shattuck
Mowry Smith, Jr.
Calvin B. Stott
Brooke Tibbs
Jack L. Windsor
E. J. Witzeman

0256

WYOMING
Arthur W. Barwick
John R. Bermingham
DeWitt Dominick

OUTSIDE U. S. A.

BERMUDA
Henry C. Wilkinson

CANADA
Dana T. Bartholomew
Stanley W. Holmes
G. E. Lilly
Oliver B. North
J. B. Saer
(In Memoriam)
Gerald A. Wrenshall

CANAL ZONE
Dorothy Moody

CHINA
Earle H. Ballou
Allen P. Lovejoy
LeRue R. Lutkins
Arthur O. Rinden
Joseph C. Thompson

CUBA
Francisco Henares

ENGLAND
Barrington Moore
Louise F. Wilson

ECUADOR
Ruth Groves

INDIA
Clarence Falk
David B. Updegraff

PUERTO RICO
Eugene de Hostos
C. F. Deegan

RUSSIA
Edward L. Freers

SCOTLAND
Dale D. Brown

SYRIA
Rudolph J. Pauly

TURKEY
J. Kingsley Birge
Lorrin A. Shepard

WOMEN'S LEAGUE CONTRIBUTORS

BUFFALO
Mrs. John Olmsted

CHICAGO
Mrs. A. Ballard Bradley
Miss Naomi Donnelley
Mrs. Thomas B. Marston
Mrs. Joseph E. Otis
Mrs. Herbert F. Perkins
Mrs. Frederick H. Rawson
Mrs. C. H. Sudler
Mrs. Edward K. Welles

DETROIT
Mrs. Arthur B. McGraw

NEW HAVEN
Miss Ruth Adams
Mrs. James R. Angell
Miss Emily K. Beach
Mrs. Alfred Bellinger
Mrs. Winchester Bennett
Mrs. F. D. Berrien
Mrs. Charles F. Bliss
Mrs. H. F. Bozyan
Miss C. M. Bradley
Mrs. Frederick F. Brewster
Miss Jane C. Bronson
Mrs. Charles R. Brown
Mrs. Philip E. Browning
Miss Alice K. Bushnell
Mrs. W. G. Bushnell
Mrs. Clarence L. Clark
Miss Margaret T. Corwin
Mrs. George Dahl
Mrs. J. Dwight Dana
Miss Maria T. Dana
Miss Geneva P. Dann
Mrs. Arthur Bliss Dayton
Mrs. Henry W. Farnam
Mrs. Warren Gilman
Mrs. Frederick A. Godley
Mrs. Henry S. Graves
Mrs. George H. Gray
Mrs. J. C. Greenway
Mrs. S. E. Grumman
Mrs. Samuel C. Harvey
Miss Laura W. Heermance
Mrs. Louis L. Hemingway
Miss Elizabeth R. Hooker
Mrs. Arthur H. Jackson
Mrs. Susan Bacon Keith
Mrs. Charlton M. Lewis
Mrs. Sidney Lovett
Mrs. George H. Nettleton
Miss Josephine S. Newton
Mrs. F. G. Platt
Mrs. Donald Porter
Miss Helen Porter
Mrs. Joseph Porter
Miss Mary Porter
Mrs. Edward B. Reed
Mrs. Leo F. Rettger
Mrs. W. H. Russell
Mrs. Ziegler Sargent
Mrs. William D. Scranton
Mrs. David S. Smith
Mrs. Harry Hadley Smith
Mrs. Thomas W. Swan
Miss Effie J. Taylor
Mrs. John Q. Tilson
Miss Elsie R. Trowbridge
Mrs. Henry N. Tuttle
Mrs. B. P. Twichell
Miss Theodora VanName
Mrs. Luther A. Weigle
Mrs. Pierce N. Welch
Miss Emily H. Whitney
Mrs. C. W. Whittlesey
Mrs. F. Wells Williams
Miss Edith Woolsey

NEW YORK CITY
Mrs. E. S. Auchincloss
Mrs. Richard C. Colt
Mrs. Henry P. Davison
Mrs. Samuel H. Fisher
Mrs. Henry Fletcher
Mrs. John H. Hammond
Mrs. Shepard Krech
Mrs. Oliver S. Lyford
Mrs. Alice Martin
Mrs. George Quackenbush
Mrs. W. H. Sallmon
Miss Honora Spaulding
Mrs. A. B. Wadsworth
Mrs. Arnold Whitridge
Mrs. Pierre Wurts

GROUP CONTRIBUTORS
Church of Christ in Yale University
Yale University Undergraduates
Yale Divinity School Students' Association

Memorials in Battell Chapel

On Sunday, October 5, 1947, in Battell Chapel, an impressive tribute was paid to sixteen former undergraduate deacons who had given their lives in World War II. Two of these men were associated with Yale-in-China: Theodore Carswell Hume, '25, and Dr. William Winston Pettus, '33, '37M.

Ted Hume was the son of Dr. Edward H. Hume, '97, former head of the Hsiang-Ya Hospital and President of the College of Yale-in-China. As an undergraduate at Yale he won Phi Beta Kappa honors; he was a graduate of Union Theological Seminary; a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford; a student at the Sorbonne; and had held pastorates in Chicago and Claremont, California. In 1943 he went to Europe as a Secretary of the World Council of Churches in Geneva. While flying to Stockholm on October 22, 1943, his plane was shot down by enemy aircraft.

Dr. Pettus was born in China, the son of Dr. and Mrs. William B. Pettus. He was a graduate of the Yale Medical School, where he was distinguished by his scholarship as he had been in his undergraduate work. He joined the staff in Changsha in 1940 and became surgeon at the Hsiang-Ya Medical College. He served the College and Hospital with courage and distinction during the war in China. He was a pilot, and at the close of the war bought two L-5 planes for the Hospital from U. S. Army surplus. On November 18, 1945, he was killed in the crash of the plane he was flying near Hwangping, Kweichow, en route to Changsha.

In Battell Chapel on October 5, the apse of the Chapel was dedicated as a memorial to the sixteen undergraduate deacons. President Charles Seymour, the Deans of the Schools and Masters of the undergraduate colleges took part in the service which was conducted by the Rev. Sidney Lovett, University Chaplain. A new altar and rood screens and stalls for the President and Deans had been supplied and the interior of the Chapel had been redecorated as part of the memorial. The pulpit cloth and Bible markers were the gift of Dr. and Mrs. Edward H. Hume in memory of their son. The President's stall in the Chapel is the gift of the President Emeritus and Mrs. James Rowland Angell and ten members of the Board of Trustees of the Yale-in-China Association in memory of Dr. Pettus.

0257

Three Yali Bachelors

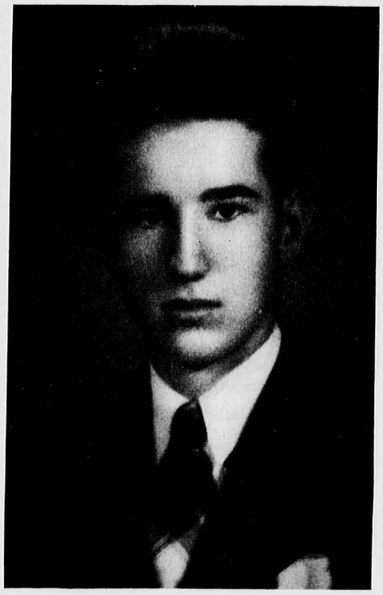
Newly Appointed Members of Staff at Changsha



Ranald Hugh MacDonald III, '46 March
of New York City



David Jefferson McGown, '47
of Cooperstown, N. Y.



Edward T. D. Calhoun, '47
of Bethany, Conn.

0258

"Chinese Embassy, Washington, D. C.

"I am glad to endorse the campaign of the Yale-in-China Association to raise funds to restore the buildings on the Changsha campus. These buildings which used to house a wide range of beneficent activities of the Yali Union Middle School, the Medical College and Nursing School were unfortunately destroyed and the Hospital severely damaged during the Japanese invasion of Hunan. It will be a splendid thing to restore these buildings so that the valuable service of the students, alumni and friends of Yale University in supporting the activities of the Yale-in-China Association to help train Chinese youths and to relieve the sick and suffering in Hunan may be carried on, and this landmark of Chinese-American friendship and cooperation may be perpetuated."

V. K. Wellington Koo,
Chinese Ambassador to the United States

"Fort George G. Meade, Maryland

"I highly commend and strongly endorse the humanitarian efforts of the Yale-in-China Association. The Campaign to secure funds to rebuild Yale-in-China is worthy of your support and mine for it will contribute realistically to the rehabilitation of war devasted areas and will serve definately to preserve the traditional friendship existing between the Americans and Chinese for so many years."

A. C. Wedemeyer,
Lieutenant General, U. S. Army

"Woodbridge Hall, New Haven, Conn.

"Yale has an old tradition directing her interest in the Far East. This tradition is now being renewed and fortified, as the nation undertakes responsibilities laid upon us by world events. It is well that the important role played by Yale-in-China in the development of the tradition and in translating its ideals into service, should be clearly understood. The strengthening of this service is a noble task in which all Yale men may be proud and eager to participate."

Charles Seymour,
President, Yale University

YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION
905A Yale Station
New Haven, Connecticut

1753182
0259

W. REGINALD WHEELER
YALE-IN-CHINA LETTER NO. 4

Yali and Hsiang-Ya at Changsha

Changsha, China
November 16, 1948
The 42nd Anniversary
of the Yali Middle School

On November 2, at 5:20, in the afternoon, I left Wuchang on the night train for Changsha. At 7:00 next morning the train pulled into Changsha. The past two weeks have been spent on the Yali and Hsiang-Ya campuses, and in this letter I will write of the work of these two institutions.

I wish every Yale alumnus could visit this inland city and see with his own eyes the wonderful work which this handful of Yale men and women and their Chinese associates have done and are doing. I think this is one of the finest services ever rendered by Yale alumni, and that the combined work of Yali and Hsiang-Ya represents one of the most successful instances of international and Christian co-operation in the world.

You are familiar with the history of the work of Yale-in-China. As President Seymour has written, "Yale has an old tradition directing her interest to the Far East." Since early in the 19th century Yale has had important relationships with China. Yung Wing who graduated from Yale in the 1850's was one of the first Chinese students to enter an American university; he was the leader in the procession which has steadily increased during the past century. At the beginning of the 20th Century, shortly after the Boxer outbreak and a decade before the abdication of the Manchus, plans for a Yale Mission were formulated. In 1902 the Yale Foreign Missionary Society was organized and in 1903 the first representative, Lawrence Thurston, '98, reached China. In 1903, a conference of Protestant missionaries in the inland province of Hunan extended a formal invitation to the Yale Society to establish educational and medical work in the capital city of Changsha. The action was as follows: "Resolved, that the Conference extend a cordial invitation to the Yale University Mission to establish an education center at Changsha. It is recommended to the societies working in Hunan to entrust the higher education in the province in Science, Arts and Medicine to this Mission."

In 1904 Lawrence Thurston died after less than a year in China and before he had reached Changsha. In 1905 Brownell Gage, '98, Warren Seabury, '00 and Dr. Edward H. Hume, '97 arrived in Changsha. Dr. Hume has written of those first days in the city: "Just forty-two years ago Mrs. Hume and I both went down from our rented house on South Gate Main Street, taking our infant son Theodore with us, to Hsi P'ai Lou, where the opening ceremonies were held. Far more important than episodes of that special founding day, was the fact that an American university group, remembering that Yale was launched in 1701 to train men to give service to Church and Civil state, had sent out a few men to work with Chinese associates to build up an institution with the same objectives. One might coin a Chinese phrase and say of that day, 'Tao Kwang chung shi,' 'The road (of service) unites the East and the West.' It was truly a meeting place then and has become more so through the years. Today in proportion as the managers, the officers and the students join in dedicating themselves to that original purpose, service of God and Nation, will our institutions become living instruments of advance in the China we all love."

0260

The first house in the old walled city of Changsha was purchased in 1906, The Yali Middle School was opened that year. In 1908 formal recognition by the Governor of Hunan was made of the work. In 1914, a co-operative agreement was made with the Provincial Government of Hunan to unite in the support of a hospital, a medical college and a school of nursing. Land was given by the Chinese and a substantial subsidy by the Government. The name "Hsiang-Ya," the Chinese equivalent of Hunan-Yale was given to that work.

In 1917 Edward S. Harkness, '97, made a generous gift of $250,000 for the building of the Hospital, which was completed in 1918. The Hospital had 210 beds and was and is the finest in inland China. The Medical College is one of six registered and recognized by the National Government. In 1919, Yali was given power by the Legislature of Connecticut, to grant degrees.

I remember well with what a thrill I first saw the handsome building of the Hospital. That was in May 1917. We had come up the Yangtze by steamer; had transferred at Hankow to a smaller steamer which crossed the Tung Ting Lake and ascended the Hsiang River to Changsha. We were 800 miles from the Pacific Coast. As we passed picturesque junks with their vari-colored sails, as we saw the scenery moving by so slowly, with water buffalos at work in the fields, with Chinese men and women planting their rice, as they have as "farmers of forty centuries;" as we saw the picturesque pagodas silhouetted against the gentle Oriental sky; as we heard the sailor with the sounding line, calling in sleepy tones, "4½, 5! 4½, 5!"; it seemed as if we were not a thousand miles, but hundreds of thousands of miles from the Western world and from our homes in America. Then we debarked, rode in rickshas through the narrow winding streets, passed through the old city wall, and came out suddenly on the open space before that magnificent hospital, built of reinforced steel and concrete, that rose so sturdily and handsomely above the low-lying Yangtze plain. No Yale man could see that sight and understand something of its meaning without being impressed by the vision and valor, the generous and sacrificial support and the consecrated service that lay back of that accomplishment.

During the war, the staff and students of the Middle School, the Medical College and the Nursing School had to take refuge farther inland, and for eight years were in exile. Some members of the Hospital staff stayed on during most of the war, but finally all had to withdraw.

The situation at the end of the war and the spirit with which this situation was faced, are indicated in the report of the Hsiang-Ya School of Nursing, dated November 1948:

> "During the Japanese invasion, the Hsiang-Ya Nursing School moved to Yuanling in the western part of the province, where they continued their work in makeshift wooden buildings for eight years. Immediately after the peace, in November, 1945, they returned to Changsha to find all their buildings destroyed. The only building remaining on the once beautiful campus was the hospital, and even the fourth floor of that had been destroyed when the Japanese burned the city. The entire hospital was gutted by fire. The walls and ceilings were blackened, and all the doors and windows were gone. The floors were deep with filth from the departing armies, and not a stick of equipment remained. Even plumbing and electric fixtures were gone.
>
> "Without electricity, furniture, plumbing, windows or doors, the Nursing School of 100 students camped in a third floor ward intended

0261

for 20 patients and set to work. In a short time beds of various sorts were collected and patients came in. Paper was pasted across the windows and boards and boxes served as tables and chairs. The students had their classes crowded in offices and treatment rooms. Teachers shared their crowded quarters with students, and nurses and doctors alike stood for all their meals because there were no chairs and no room for chairs, if they had them.

"Meanwhile, the Yuanling temporary buildings were dismantled and the boards were floated down the river by raft to Changsha. At the same time, the bricks from the ruined buildings on the medical campus were being salvaged, and the jungle of weeds and ruins cleared away for a new building. With these bricks and the salvaged wood from Yuanling, our new school was built. By May 1946, the students moved into their new home."

The report of Dr. M. Y. Ling, Director of the Hsiang-Ya Medical College, dated November 11, 1948, summarizes some of the outstanding accomplishments in the service of the hospital. The hospital now has 250 beds of which 75% are designated as common wards readily available to the needy. The bed-occupancy has never been lower than 78%, even during the winter or rainy seasons. There are 24 free beds and these beds are always occupied. The number of in-patients treated during the year was 2,977; outpatients numbered 39,212, with subsequent visits totaling 68,232. Laboratory service reached 15,963, operations 3,140, x-ray service 5,319. The Hsiang-Ya Medical College, which had been organized in 1914, has entrance and graduation requirements similar to those of class A medical schools in America. The five-year course leads to the M. D. degree. In 1940 the National Ministry of Education authorized the College to become the first of six institutions in China to carry the title National Medical College.

In 1910 nurses' education was begun under the leadership of Miss Nina Gage, the sister of Brownell Gage, '98. The course covered 3½ years. The School is now the largest in China.

Thirty-one years after that first visit to Changsha, I came back to this city. We had heard how the Japanese had invaded the city, burning and looting; how they had destroyed many of the buildings on the academic and medical campuses, how they had attempted to burn and to tear down the Hospital. They tore off and burned the roof; ripped out and burned all the furnishings, the electric wiring and heating apparatus; but the building still stood 4-square, an eloquent witness to the skill of its builders and of the generous support of the donors. "The winds blew and the floods came and beat upon the house, but it fell not, because it was founded upon a rock."

The acting Superintendent of the Hospital is Dr. Teng I-wei. The staff of the Hospital includes 62 doctors and 50 graduate nurses. On the staff is an American doctor, on a short-term appointment, Linn F. Cooper, '21, who has served as Associate Professor of Medicine in the Georgetown University Medical School and had four years Army service during the war in the Medical Corps. Two American nurses are rendering able and much-appreciated service, Mrs. Frances Scherer, who took her nurses' training at Johns Hopkins, and Miss Drusilla Poole, Yale School of Nursing, '47. Mrs. Scherer, Miss Poole and Mrs. Edwin Towle and Mrs. Ranald Macdonald III are carrying full schedules of English teaching in the Nursing School.

During these two weeks I have again visited the Hospital. I have seen

0262

the operating rooms with their lights taken from a Navy LST. I have seen and talked both individually and collectively to the medical and nursing staffs. It has been a stirring and inspiring experience, and I wish every Yale alumnus and supporter could have had this privilege.

I have also seen the extension of the work of the Hospital into the city and the appealing service of the maternity and child health service under the capable direction of Dr. Lucy H. T. Hu and her associate, Dr. C. T. Mao. There twenty new-born babies were being housed with their mothers who seemed appreciative indeed of the clean, able and loving care they were receiving. The Center is supported by the local government, but Hsiang-Ya pays the salary of Dr. Hu. This Center is one of only three available in the city of Changsha.

The Hospital has been re-roofed and as far as the exterior is concerned has regained its earlier appearance. In addition to the reconstruction work done for the hospital, there are twenty new buildings on the Hsiang-Ya campus, which the Chinese, through the local and national Governments, and by individual subscription, have in large part erected themselves. Dr. Ling supplied the detailed figures for the buildings which translated into US dollars, at the rate of exchange when the gift or appropriation was made available, reaches the impressive total of US $717,000. Of this total perhaps one-third has come from some organization with American relationships such as UNRRA or CNRRA; but a total of over half a million dollars U. S. value has been invested from Chinese sources; and when you consider the strain of the post-war situation, the incredible inflation, and depreciation in value of the local currency, you feel all the more the magnitude of this achievement. It is not an exaggeration to say that Hsiang-Ya represents one of the outstanding achievements in co-operative international service in this whole field.

From Hsiang-Ya we went to the Yali campus, where the Middle School work and the residences of the faculty are located. The first sight of the campus comes as a shock. You see the ruins of the foundation of the former science building, Welch Hall, which had housed some of the best laboratories in chemistry, biology and physics in China. You see the gaunt walls of the Atterbury Chapel, stretching up toward the sky. You see the cellar and ruined foundations of the former dormitories and dining hall, and the sight is not a happy one to any friend of Yali. The postcard sent by Mr. Henry R. Luce, '20, Chairman of the Rebuilding Campaign, at the beginning of the Campaign last fall showing the scorched and half-demolished walls of the dormitory, with the inscription "This is Yale-in-China today," presents a true picture of the state of the original buildings on the Yali campus. The staff and students are truly grateful for the Yale-in-China Rebuilding Campaign through which over $300,000. has thus far been scheduled for new buildings.

Providentially, the faculty residences, fifteen in number, occupied by Japanese troops, were not destroyed. These houses have been refurnished, and the lawns and gardens cleared of rubbish and made presentable again. The trees and shrubs which have grown during these years and the winding walks make the area an attractive one. The residences house 34 Chinese families and thirteen members of the American staff. Toward the reconstruction of the new buildings on the Yali campus during the past 3 years, Chinese have contributed funds which when originally given totaled nearly 2 billion Chinese dollars; at the prevailing rate of exchange equaling about US$ 50,000. Eleven new buildings have been erected. One of these buildings "Hu-mei" Hall is named in honor of Dr. Hume, who with Dr. F. C. Yen, '09, served as co-dean of the Medical College, and later was President of the College of Yale-in-China.

0263

In this historical setting the work of Yali is going ahead steadily and well. A total of 588 students is in residence; less than 1/10 of those who apply can be accepted. The faculty includes 45 Chinese and seven Americans. The present Representative of the Trustees is Dwight Rugh, '36Ph.D., who for eighteen years has rendered able and energetic service on the Yali staff. Mrs. Rugh also carries a full schedule of teaching English and music at Yali, and their home is the hospitable center for many gatherings of the foreign and Chinese community. The Yali Bachelors, all two-year appointees, include Edward Calhoun, '47, Ranald H. Macdonald, III, '46W, David McGown, '47, James A. Scherer, '46 and Edwin B. Towle, '45, '48D. These short term appointees are here for two year's service; they all carry a full load of teaching in the classroom and also contribute much in the extracurricular activities on the campus and in their assistance in the athletic, dramatic and religious life of the school. Mr. Scherer has taken the 16mm. motion pictures which were shown last year to various groups of Yale alumni when I traveled to the Pacific Coast in the interests of this work. This motion picture record is being increased and supplemented and duplicate films have been and will be made soon for use in China and in America. Mr. Calhoun and Mr. Macdonald have put in hours coaching the English Club in their production of "Julius Caesar" in English which was shown this evening before a most appreciative audience, both of foreigners and of Chinese.

I have met with the three higher classes and have heard them sing the Yale songs, "March Down the Field," "As Freshmen, First We Came To Yale" and "Bull Dog," with impressive accuracy and verve.

Yesterday and today Yali has been celebrating its 42nd anniversary. A radio message came from New Haven: "TRUSTEES SEND HEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS TO YALI HSIANG YA FOR FOUNDERS DAY." A track meet under the management of the athletic director, Jackson Ho, was held on the afternoons of the 15th and 16th. In the evening of the 15th, a modern Chinese play was given, "Spring Thursday."

On the morning of the 16th the Middle School students and faculty and visitors gathered in the beautiful building of the Changsha Church of Christ in China, where services were held and messages were read from President Seymour, Henry R. Luce, '20, W. Averell Harriman, '13, Dr. Edward H. Hume, '97, Edwin C. Lobenstine, '96, Kenneth S. Latourette, '06, and Dean Luther A. Weigle, '05Ph.D., Vice-President of the Board of Trustees.

In the evening "Julius Caesar" was given in English, the Chinese actors performing with their well-known histrionic ability. Thus, in spite of wars and rumors of war, students, faculty and administration go on steadily and quietly in their appointed tasks.

Daily chapel services at Yali are optional as they are at Yale in New Haven. Voluntary gatherings of students meet for these services and at Hsiang-Ya for Christian fellowship and for sharing of Christian experience. On the evening of the 13th I attended a meeting at Hsiang-Ya, at which medical students and nurses were present. A number had served in the war with Japan. All were under a cloud of tension and anxiety due to the present civil war. They sang with feeling, "He leadeth me; Sometimes mid scenes of deepest gloom, by waters still or troubled sea, still 'tis His hand that leadeth me." These students knew the meaning of these words and they sang with the earnestness of men and girls who have faced and are facing the realities both of danger, and of Christian steadfastness in the face of that danger. As I listened to them my mind went back over the work I had seen, which so bravely and faithfully and fruitfully is being carried forward at Yali and Hsiang-Ya, and I thought

0264

back to the beginning of the service and how it had survived the stress and strain of wars and of apparently unsurmountable obstacles. I remembered the inscriptions in Memorial Hall in New Haven on the tablets of Warren Seabury, '00, and of Lawrence Thurston, '98, both of whom had laid down their lives in this service; "for he was not disobedient to the heavenly vision"; and "He that doeth the will of God abideth forever."

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0265

雅禮

Yale-In-China

ANNUAL MEETING NUMBER - 1945

YALI MIDDLE SCHOOL
HUNAN-YALE MEDICAL COLLEGE
YALE SCHOOL OF SCIENCE
HUNAN-YALE SCHOOL OF NURSING
HUNAN-YALE HOSPITAL

LEAVENING THE LUMP

The health situation in China is serious. There are fifteen thousand doctors—one for thirty thousand people, and one nurse for seventy-five thousand. Malnutrition is common. In normal times the diet was ninety-seven per cent vegetarian, of which ninety-two per cent was cereal. Butter, meat and milk—foods which build resistance to disease, were available only to a small minority. Even then the deficiency diseases were rampant. Today, tuberculosis and malaria are having a field day. Before the war, the life span in China was half that in America.

But improvement can confidently be expected in the not distant future. The National Health Administration has started to put its Ten Year Plan into operation. At the end of the period, if all goes as anticipated, there will be forty-four thousand six hundred doctors and ninety-one thousand five hundred nurses. They will work in carefully located hospitals and health centers.

The success of this whole enterprise will largely depend on the securing of a sufficient number of well qualified teachers and leaders. This is the point at which Hunan-Yale medical institutions will make valuable contributions. When it becomes possible to return to Changsha, the Hunan-Yale Health Center will do even more than at present to improve the health situation in the Province. It will serve as a base for the many smaller hospitals of Hunan.

The influence of the teaching institutions will extend still further. At present many of our alumni occupy strategic positions in the National Health Service and more will be added soon. Six of the thirteen doctors who were selected by competitive examinations to be sent to America for specialized work in preparation for the Ten Year Plan are alumni of the Hunan-Yale College of Medicine. Of the eight who were sent to England for similar work, three were from our College. Such evidence of the ability and enterprise of our alumni reflects the quality of their educational preparation.

The call for nurses is not less pressing than that for doctors. Soon we hope to send two from America to help in the School of Nursing. Our medical representatives in China have particularly requested that they come from the Yale School of Nursing. More than ninety per cent of the patients in the hospital beds in China are there on account of preventable diseases. That explains why we are asked to send nurses with special training in dietetics and public health. An ounce of prevention . . .

Already, Hunan-Yale medical institutions have rendered signal service in helping to provide better health care for the twenty-seven million people of Hunan Province. In addition, critically needed aid has been rendered to the armed forces. We are making encouraging progress and face a great challenge for the days ahead.

0266



Medical College Moves

Detailed news of moving the Medical College from Kweiyang to Chungking has just been received. This took place in January just after the arrival from furlough of Dr. Winston Pettus, who left the United States last fall to resume his work at the Hunan-Yale Medical College. He was fortunate in getting "over the Hump" into China with the ton of drugs and medical equipment which he took along as baggage. Excerpts from his letter written in March from Chungking show how the Medical College is carrying on in this eighth year of the war: "The College had received the use of several rooms in the Central Hospital for classrooms and laboratories, a small house nearby for the clinical students, and several buildings four miles away for the pre-clinical students. It was inadequate, but we had to get started. Both places are about nine miles out of Chungking proper. All our stuff had been stored in another hospital on the north bank of the Chialing River across from Chungking. We could take it by boat to a point about 4-5 miles from our buildings. We borrowed a 3-ton truck and made shuttle trips with it for four days. It took 14 trips to move about 40 tons. The truck used alcohol instead of gasoline and had a worn out carburetor. From the water's edge we had to climb a 2-mile hill and if the mixture was not perfectly adjusted, the motor would stall. I found it necessary to keep one hand on the choke, one hand on the hand brake (in case it stalled), one hand on the wire which controlled the horn, and if possible one hand on the wheel. So it really took two people to drive the thing. Fortunately we only had to take the carburetor apart twice and the fuel pump once.

"The first and second year classes are now at Yang Kung Ch'iao, where the Arsenal Department kindly gave us three small buildings. The students sleep 30-60 in a room. One building has a wooden floor, the others are dirt. Not all classes have started because of lack of space for laboratories and lack of space for faculty to live within a reasonable distance, but they are doing the best they can. The third and fourth year students are living in a couple of thatch-roofed huts near the hospital (Central Hospital). They have only 20-30 in a room. The bacteriology and pathology labs are being unpacked and prepared now . . . The fifth year students are acting as sub-internes and are spread around in various hospitals in Chungking and Kweiyang. The sixth year students (internes) are all in the army.

"I am amazed at the quality of work being done at the Central Hospital where our clinical work is done. In some respects it is superior to many teaching hospitals in America. Because of the shortage of books, an artist makes posters of good illustrations of surgical technique and posts them on the walls. We have 15 assistant residents in surgery, because this is the center for training graduate doctors. A number of the staff, including the head of Medicine, are Hsiang-Ya graduates. All the staff are taking a real interest in the Medical College. Of the equipment which I brought along from America, what was appreciated about the most was the books. They are being virtually devoured."



THE BAT

The bat plays an important role in China's legendary lore. According to an ancient classic, certain mountain caves are inhabited by bats a thousand years old. They are as white as silver for they feed upon stalactites. If eaten, they will improve the eyesight and insure longevity.

The Chinese symbol of happiness is the bat; both words are pronounced "fu". For this reason, the bat is very frequently used for decorative purposes on linen, porcelain or paintings. Generally it is in red—the color of happiness.

The design of the five bats is a pictorial rebus. They symbolize the five blessings—old age, wealth, health, love of virtue and natural death.

YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION, INC.
905-A Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

OFFICERS

Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, President
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D., Vice-President
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A., Vice-President
Robert Brank Fulton, '32, Representative of the Board in China
Arthur O. Rinden, '41, Ph.D., Executive Secretary
Lauren Arnold, '16S, Treasurer
Rachel A. Dowd, Recording Secretary and Assistant Treasurer

TRUSTEES

E. Fay Campbell, '18
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97
Robert H. Cory, '02
Arthur B. Dayton, '11S
William C. DeVane, '20
Curtis P. Fields, '14
Henry Fletcher, "98
Ralph H. Gabriel, '13
S. Ellsworth Grumman, '13
Edward H. Hume, '97
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A.
Treat B. Johnson, '98S
George A. Kennedy, Faculty
Kenneth S. Latourette, '06
Edwin C. Lobenstine, '95
Sidney Lovett, '13
Oliver S. Lyford, '90S
Henry J. Mali, '21
Everett V. Meeks, '01
Albert W. Olsen, '17
John C. Parsons, '22
Edward S. Pinney, '17
Harry R. Rudin, '19
Laurence G. Tighe, '16
John Q. Tilson, Jr., '33
Luther Tucker, '31
Arthur C. Walworth, Jr., '25
Baldwin H. Ward, '34
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D.

HONORARY TRUSTEES

Charles F. Bliss, '80
Anson Phelps Stokes, '96
Samuel Thorne, '96

0267



Our Mailbag

From the Pacific:

Your last bulletin is colorful and elicits my annual gift. You know that my interest in Yale-in-China never lags and that any news of its activities and of China is most welcome.

From Germany:

I enjoy reading the Yale-in-China bulletins very much. In December I was wounded, and spent eight weeks in a hospital in France, but have been back on duty some time now with no ill effects. Hope the contribution I am enclosing will be of some aid to Yale-in-China.

From the Midwest:

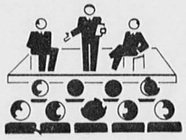
I believe we all can be proud of the job Yale-in-China has done in China in promoting for a great many years a finer and closer understanding between these two great countries.

From the West Coast:

I am happy to learn that Yale's activities in China have not stopped on account of this present conflagration. I wish it were possible for me to extend more tangible assistance for our program in that most worthy country.

From the East:

I wish I might increase my gift many times over to further and deepen the effectiveness of this great work.



43rd Annual Meeting

The forty-third annual meeting of Yale-in-China Association, Incorporated, will be held on Sunday, June 17, 1945. The annual meeting of the members of the Association for the transaction of corporate business will take place at 2:00 p.m. at Dwight Hall, Yale University. The public meeting, open to all who are interested, will be held in Sprague Hall, Yale University, at 8:00 p.m. on that same day. We are happy to announce that the guest speaker will be Dr. James L. McConaughy, Yale '09, president of United China Relief, Inc. Dr. McConaughy has headed the China Relief organization since 1942. During the past year he made a flying trip to China where he saw first-hand the needs and opportunities in that country. All friends of Yale-in-China are cordially invited to attend this meeting.



Will You Make It?

Yale-in-China has been able to carry on its work year in and year out for the past thirty-nine years because we could count on our regular contributors. Fifty-three per cent of you have been extra generous this year—you increased your contributions. But some have not given since the fiscal year began last July. Have you? We still need $19,000 to balance our books on June 30. If you haven't sent your gift, won't you do it now?

Lauren Arnold, *Treasurer*
905A Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

I gladly send $..... to help balance the Yale-in-China budget for the year 1944-1945.

Date .....

Name ..... Class .....

Address .....

.....

0268



More Yali Middle School Prize Essays:

"LIFE AT YALI --- A TYPICAL DAY"

"Da-di . . . da-da . . . "

Clearly and slowly the trumpet begins to sound.

It is quite early—just half past five. The dormitory is still gloomy. I awake and yawn. The room becomes noisier; schoolmates are rising. I put on my clothes and get up too.

After I have washed, I go to the classroom and read. It cannot take too long; the trumpet soon sounds again; and we all gather together on a spot. In spiritual sound of the trumpet, we are gazing at our national flag rising to the top of the flag-staff.

The time for breakfast is half past six. The dining room is crowded with students. Everybody is standing and eating. The food is simple and coarse. Usually we have two vegetables and a bowl of bean curd soup. They are not much enough to eat. When the meal is finished, there is nothing remained on the table but empty bowls. But, in most of the public schools, food is much worse and less than we have at Yali.

In the morning we have four hours curriculum, while in the afternoon, two or three hours. When these are all finished, we are allowed to play. But we play very little, for there is no playground to play on.

The time after supper is full of pleasure.

Some sing together.

Then the time of preparation comes. We become quiet and begin to work.

"Da-da—, di-da . . . "

It is the sound of the trumpet that calls us to go to bed.

WALTER WANG CHIH-YUN

"CAN WE MAKE YALI A BETTER SCHOOL?"

A school contains teachers and students. If we lack any kind of these, it cannot be a school. Yali is a school. Not only she is a school, but she is a good school. She was thirty-eight years of age on the 16th *of November.*

Many, many people have graduated from her who are the pillars of the country and society. Now she is living in the war-time. We are lacking everything. We have lowered our grade of living. But we cannot lower our grade of lessons.

How to make Yali a better school in the war-time? The most important is that I do what is my duty.

When the time is for studying, we should study. On the contrary, when the time is for playing, we should play to make our bodies strong.

We should be cheerful and friendly, so that school life will run smoothly and all may be encouraged.

Finally, the school should exercise or plant on students the habits of good conduct, to be honorable and to be polite.

If a student graduated from this kind of school he would be a good fellow among the society.

CHANG CHING CHEN

0269

雅禮

Yale-In-China

SPRING - 1945

YALI MIDDLE SCHOOL
HUNAN-YALE MEDICAL COLLEGE
YALE SCHOOL OF SCIENCE
HUNAN-YALE SCHOOL OF NURSING
HUNAN-YALE HOSPITAL

WHAT FUTURE FOR YALE-IN-CHINA?

Some have wondered if Yale-in-China continued to function after Changsha fell. It did. Our work has not stopped since the beginning of the war—nearly eight years ago. Yale-in-China has been, and is functioning to capacity. When you turn the page you'll know how.

But what of tomorrow? Yale-in-China started in answer to an invitation to furnish high quality education and medical help to the 27,000,000 people of Hunan Province. Today Yali Middle School sets the standard for secondary education in this part of China. The School of Science is solving war-created production problems. The Hunan-Yale Hospital, Medical College and Nursing School are giving Yale quality leadership in an area of critical need.

The Chinese attitude to our work tells its own story. The Changsha community, the health authorities of Hunan Province, and the National Government have joined in asking us to increase our help. They have offered to contribute both funds and property when we can return to Changsha.

Yale-in-China is the Yale spirit at work, building international goodwill and understanding. Never has there been such a need for our work as now—but it cannot continue to go on as it is. We can't stand still: we must either advance or retreat. The resources provided by our friends will determine the answer.

Our present financial status is good. We mean to keep it that way for we believe in balanced budgets. Our income during the last two years has kept pace with sharply increased costs, particularly of the medical service.

A significant improvement in our financial status has been the addition of 560 new friends to our list of contributors since last summer.

Another major factor of encouragement is the steady increase in the number of Yale men who present Yale-in-China to their companies as an avenue for expressing farsighted patriotism. The enclosed folder suggests ways of making such important gifts.

Great is our need for more endowments. They are required to give stability to our income, as well as to increase it. We welcome such gifts as living memorials to those who have given their lives that a better world be built. Our endowment funds are carefully administered by experienced men.

We have told you our "inside story". We believe Yale-in-China has done, is doing, and can do work of such significance that it amply merits the substantial support of Yale men and their friends. But our work is in the greatest state of flux since it was started 39 years ago. When we return "home" to Changsha, what shall we undertake?

When you have read this brief report of our present activities, we believe that you too will agree that Yale-in-China must go forward. The prize essay on page 5 shows how Yali is building for a better world.

0270

HOW YALE HELPS CHINA

YALI MIDDLE SCHOOL



Yali fits men to meet China's needs. These two Yali men are now in San Antonio preparing to be navigators. Others are learning to be pilots, bombardiers and radio operators. A recent letter from one of them gives impressions of America: "She is so large a country, so abundant of opportunity for youth. And above all, the people here love to breathe free air more than anywhere in the world. We love her very much. Every Chinese boy here thinks so." We are glad that they are here.

After the war, China's program of reconstruction in factories, mines and commerce will also require alert, energetic leadership. Here too we can expect noteworthy accomplishments from the 500 students now studying at Yali, in Western Hunan, Free China.



YALE SCHOOL OF SCIENCE (HUA CHUNG)



A major disaster to Science teaching in wartime China has been the difficulty of keeping abreast of scientific advances in other countries. The blockade of China has excluded books. Only air mail could be sent—at seventy cents per half ounce. Prewar books became worn out—and worse, out-dated. The solution? Microfilm.

Yale department heads selected the best of recent texts. These were microfilmed at Sterling Library, and the film was sent to China. Effectively they brought the needed refreshment and stimulation. Now the students at the Yale School of Science in Western China study the same texts as Sheff students in New Haven.

The picture shows Fulton, Representative of our Trustees, handing the micro-reader, given by Dean Furniss, to the instructor who is to use it. The instrument is mounted on a China-built base. Thus has imagination, ingenuity, and cooperation solved another problem!



HSIANG-YA (HUNAN-YALE) MEDICAL COLLEGE



Chinese Army officials have again turned to Hunan-Yale Medical College for aid. Many soldiers have been hungry, poorly equipped and ill. Now, supplies and equipment are increased. Dr. H. C. Chang tells what is being done for the sick and wounded: "Our VI Year Students are being called by the Government for Army Medical Service. All sixteen of them will leave the college January 1, 1945. It is even possible that in the near future the V Year Students will also be called. We are pleased that they will be able to render some service at the present critical stage of the war. The other classes will go on as usual."

After the war, China plans greatly to enlarge her health program. Her goal is to make minimum health services available to all the people. To help provide for this need, Hunan-Yale Medical College has been asked substantially to increase her student body.



0271

HSIANG-YA (HUNAN-YALE) NURSING SCHOOL



The Hunan-Yale School of Nursing was born out of stern necessity. Skilled assistants were seen to be indispensable to the effective work of the doctors. Now, during these war years, the nurses have continued this service—and more. With so many of the doctors working at the front nurses have had to take over the treatment of minor ailments at the O.P.D. This boy has a scalp infection but he objects to the iodine!

The standard of work at the School of Nursing has not been allowed to slump. Three and one half years of study are still required for graduation. And the demand for nurses who have completed the course is still far greater than the supply. Because of their demonstrated ability during wartime service, this call for their services is likely to become even greater after the war.



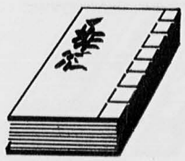
HSIANG-YA (HUNAN-YALE) HOSPITAL



The Hunan-Yale Hospital came into being in response to a compelling need. The equipment first used in it left much to be desired—but it was far better than any other in the area. And it did prove to be useful. Later, when the Changsha Hospital was built, excellent equipment was installed—just like we have here in America. But now conditions are again similar to those of the early days. Here is the present hospital "scrub-up" room. The five-gallon oil tins contain the sterile water used by the surgeons to scrup up before performing operations. They hardly suggest what one sees in the New Haven Hospital—but they are the best possible for the present. We'll hope for something better to use after the war.



YALI WHO'S WHO



One November morning in 1906 Yali Middle School first opened its doors. Among the prospective students was Chi-Chiang Lao—C. C. Lao for short. He successfully negotiated all the entrance requirements and he continued to graduation. When the College of Yale-in-China was opened in Changsha, again he was a member of the "first class". Not only did he earn his B.S. degree, but during the last two years of his college work he also taught in Yali Middle School. After graduation he taught mathematics. Later, thanks to the Gage Fellowship Fund, Mr. Lao came to America where he secured his M.S. degree in mathematics. Now, for 15 years he has been the Principal of Yali Middle School. He is recognized as the leading spokesman for secondary schools throughout Central China.

Mr. Lao has been actively engaged in many movements for community betterment both in the Changsha area and throughout the province. He has long been recognized as one of the leading citizens of Changsha.



0272

WHO SUPPORTS YALE-IN-CHINA?



During the past year our support has come from Two Thousand Six Hundred Yale men and their friends. Less than $5,000 of our $80,000 budget comes from endowment. We receive no help from the National War Fund. Although from its beginning Yale-in-China has been intimately related to Yale University, we are a separate organization. We do not share in University funds.

Yale-in-China was organized in 1902 before the great fireplace in the house of the Secretary of the University, Anson Phelps Stokes, '96. (It is now the Faculty Club.) Our President is Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, member of the Yale Corporation. Of the Association's twenty-nine Trustees, thirteen are now engaged in University work. For 39 years Yale-in-China has actively demonstrated the Yale spirit by building international goodwill for America.

During the past two years the cost of carrying on our work in China has more than doubled. Since last summer, 560 Yale men and their friends have for the first time given us their support, and thanks to this added help we have not gone into the red. But to enable us to keep pace with the challenge of the present situation we need an increased number of supporters. Forty-eight thousand Yale men have not yet started to give their help. If during the next two years as many join us as have done so during the past two years, our standard of work will be upheld.

The size of the gifts? The largest number are for $10.00 but the most regular are those for $25.00. This quality of regularity is very important, for ours is a continuous program, to which our Chinese friends look for dependability.

Many of our supporters deeply appreciate the value of our work. During the past year 47% of them have increased the size of their gifts.

This appeal is not meant for this group of our friends.

One man says: "*From the point of view of winning the war, it seems to me that the work of Yale-in-China is most valuable. Certainly we can't expect to have a lasting peace in the Orient if we don't have the confidence and friendship of China. I don't know of any other agency that can take a dollar and use it more effectively for all of these purposes, not to mention the purely humanitarian work of saving lives and alleviating suffering, than Yale-in-China.*"

We are now appealing to you who have not recently sent us a contribution. **Between now and June 30 we must secure $36,000 if our budget is to balance.** That is why we earnestly ask your aid—to sustain this work of goodwill among our friends in China.



0273



YALI PREP STUDENT WRITES PRIZE ESSAY ON:

"CHINA AND AMERICA AFTER THE WAR"

In the course of this war, people of the United Nations have come to a common understanding. Sure enough, what we are doing is fighting a great war. However, we must not consider this war as the ones in the past. We should realize that it is a war for men's minds in addition to material power. Moreover, the former is even more important if we are to win a true victory in which peace and benefit can also be won.

Seven years ago, for the sake of justice and real peace, China, under the oppressing invasion of Japan, stood up straightly to face her enemy and began to carry on this bitter and heartbreaking resistance. Four years later, the United States also joined the war just for the same reason. Since our postwar work will be the most important part, self-evidently we shall need forward and clearer understanding and more intensive cooperation. Obviously, if we can make great achievement in both understanding and cooperation I am sure we shall be the enormous and competent pillars of the building of our new world.

It is an ironic fact that the last world war was but a slaughter without a true victory. Thousands of hundreds had lost their lives for their supposed peace and fortune, but their imagination and hope were merely like a morning mist and no new idea, no new goal rose from the ashes of their sacrifice. Why did they only win a military war with virtually no peace at all? The basic reason is that different people and nations did not really agree upon a common purpose. That is to say they could not understand each other. There was an international structure known as the League of Nations. Yet peace and security were still apart from the military victory because some of our allies were intent upon pursuing power diplomacy instead of coming to a real understanding among the world. That was a fatal flaw indeed. Not only did it drive away all the ideals, but also spread all over the world the seeds of another tragic war—the bloodiest and most brutal one ever fought. Now can we not learn from this historical lesson what our task is today? We must learn. We must realize that unless we are to follow the failure of the last world war, principles for peace must be agreed upon with honest faith and in a real Christian way.

Americans and Chinese must stand together at the very front of human justice to retrieve the conventional narrow ideas. We must study and learn each other's way of thinking and living. Thus, traditional prejudices and pure expediency must be avoided. What we should choose is the creation of a world in which an equality of opportunity for every nation and race will be given. I am convinced that if we can take this in heart and try to understand each other in a Christian way, no matter how wide the Pacific Ocean is, we can sit beside it just as beside a conference table to talk, face to face, heart to heart, over matters for the benefit of the world.

It will be particularly pleasant for people to bear a world thought in mind. The old idea of self-sufficiency is not worth a penny today. It is as laughable for a nation to claim self-sufficiency as for the province of Hunan to claim independence from China. Our aim is to live in a world in which every nation is able to get what she needs and every nation is to offer what she has. To do this, we shall undoubtedly need intensive as well as ubiquitous cooperation. China and America are known to the world as two bountiful countries. They have vast land and rich resources. On the other hand, China is not self-sufficient—neither is America. When the war is over, industries must be restored; resources must be developed; trades must be rebuilt. All these need our cooperation.

In conclusion, our expectation is that China and America will join together as a unity to play an important role for the peace and benefit of the world.

EUGENE LIU HSU-CHEN

0274

OUR WORKERS



Dr. Dwight Rugh and family came home from Yali Middle School last September. Now he is preparing to return this fall in response to urgent requests from China for his help. Mrs. Rugh and Betty Jean cannot go at present.

Miss Frances Schlosser, R.N., has just been appointed for service with the Hunan-Yale School of Nursing. She will go as soon as travel arrangements can be completed. Miss Schlosser was born in China and graduated from Yenching University in Peiping. She speaks the language fluently and will be able to assume responsibility soon after she arrives.

Dr. Winston Pettus arrived safely at the Hunan-Yale College of Medicine with a ton of medicines, surgical instruments and recent medical literature. He arranged to have them flown "over the hump". He teaches surgery.

Miss Marjorie Tooker, recently returned from the School of Nursing, has been accepted by the U. S. Army Nursing Service. She looks forward to returning to the Hunan-Yale medical work after the war.

Dr. Arthur O. Rinden, Executive Secretary, will begin a field trip on April 15th. He will visit Yale groups in twenty-eight cities including New Orleans, San Diego and Seattle.

HAPPINESS



"Happiness" is the best known Chinese character. In all, there are more than 40,000 of these ideographs. Each is a separate word.

The left portion of the character indicates the sound—in this case, "Fu". The right side gives the meaning. It has three parts. The top line is the numeral "one". The rectangle below it stands for "mouth"—an opened mouth. At the bottom is the character for field—See the dykes that cross it, making little rice fields?

When one meets a friend in China, the greeting is, "Have you eaten?" And the answer, too often based mostly on politeness is, "I've eaten sufficient." Here then is a clue to the explanation of the above character: If one mouth gets all the rice from four small fields it will not go hungry. And that is a sound reason for happiness.

To Chinese, red is the color of happiness.



BROWNELL GAGE '98

A memorial service for Brownell Gage was held at Bolton, Connecticut, on February 11, 1945. The church was filled with his friends.

Brownell Gage was a founder of Yale-in-China. During the first twenty years he gave the Changsha work his wise and enthusiastic leadership. When he retired the Trustees recorded: "It is not too much to say that no such success as Yale-in-China has achieved could have been possible without his initiative and consecrated leadership." Since then he has served as a Trustee.

At the 25th Reunion of the Class of '98 his classmates started the "Gage Fellowship Fund", to honor him who had done so much for the students of China.

YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION, INC.
905-A Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

OFFICERS

Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, President
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D., Vice-President
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A., Vice-President
Robert Brank Fulton, '32, Representative of the Board in China
Arthur O. Rinden, '41, Ph.D., Executive Secretary
Lauren Arnold, '16S, Treasurer
Rachel A. Dowd, Recording Secretary and Assistant Treasurer

TRUSTEES

E. Fay Campbell, '18
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97
Robert H. Cory, '02
Arthur B. Dayton, '11S
William C. DeVane, '20
Curtis P. Fields, '14
Henry Fletcher, '98
Ralph H. Gabriel, '13
*Brownell Gage, '98
S. Ellsworth Grumman, '13
Edward H. Hume, '97
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A.
Treat B. Johnson, '98S
George A. Kennedy, Faculty
Kenneth S. Latourette, '06
Edwin C. Lobenstine, '95
Sidney Lovett, '13
Oliver S. Lyford, '90S
Henry J. Mali, '21
Everett V. Meeks, '01
Albert W. Olsen, '17
John C. Parsons, '22
Edward S. Pinney, '17
Harry R. Rudin, '19
Laurence G. Tighe, '16
John Q. Tilson, Jr., '33
Luther Tucker, '31
Arthur C. Walworth, Jr., '25
Baldwin H. Ward, '34
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D.

HONORARY TRUSTEES

Charles F. Bliss, '80
Anson Phelps Stokes, '96
Samuel Thorne, '96

YALE IN CHINA ASSOCIATION, INC.

雅禮

THIRTY - NINTH

Annual Report

1944-1945

ACCOMPLISHMENT AMIDST ADVERSITY

All branches of Yale-in-China work have been carried on during the past year not "as usual". The eighth war-year has been more difficult than any of the previous seven. But also there has been a notable increase in the need for the work we do.

Yali Middle School

Yali Middle School has completed the sixth year at the war-time location at Yuanling, in Western Hunan. Four hundred twenty-five boys have been in attendance. Although it has been necessary to live in unsuitable buildings, to study from out-dated textbooks and to live on inadequate food, the Yali standard has remained high.



Dixon, Fulton and Morland

In the province-wide scholastic contest Yali again won first place. This was notable because Yali entered the entire student body while the other competing schools sent only their high ranking students.

Two Yale "bachelors" have taught at Yali during the past year—Kenneth Morland, '43D. and Ross I. Dixon, Jr., '42 B.A. Although they have completed their two-year terms of service, both have agreed to stay on the job until new recruits can be sent.

Dr. and Mrs. Dwight Rugh, with their daughter Betty Jean, arrived in America on October 6 for a well-earned furlough. During the year they have been in New Haven, where both Dr. and Mrs. Rugh have been studying and in other ways preparing to resume their work at Yali. In response to repeated requests from the field, Dr. Rugh is now preparing to return as soon as travel arrangements can be made.

Hunan-Yale School of Nursing

The School of Nursing moved to Yuanling in 1939. Here it continues to carry on in close cooperation with the Hunan-Yale Hospital. Because new textbooks are not available teachers must compile their own teaching materials to keep up-to-date. However, teaching standards not only have not been lowered, but actually have been raised. The present enrollment is over one hundred.

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0276



Miss Frances E. Schlosser, R.N.

Since 1940 all graduates have been drafted by the National Government for one year's service in military hospitals or public health institutions. In the summer of 1941 the Hunan Provincial Government requested us to conduct classes in midwifery. Consequently, a three-year course was arranged. For this work financial support is received from the government.

Miss Marjorie Tooker, who for the past five years has been our representative on the staff of the School of Nursing, returned home for furlough. In the month of April she joined the United States Army Nursing Service. It is her intention to return to our work in Hunan when she is released from the Army Service.

Miss Frances E. Schlosser was appointed at the April meeting of the Trustees to join our staff in China. She was born in China, took her B.A. degree from Yenching University and her nursing work at Johns Hopkins and the Yale School of Nursing. She is preparing to start for China at an early date.

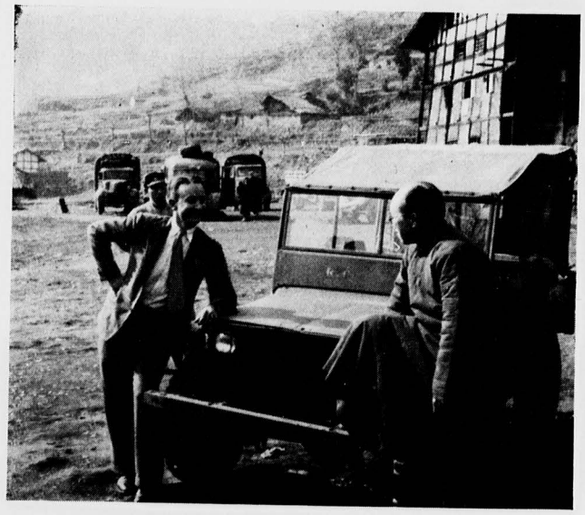
Hunan-Yale Hospital

Since its evacuation from Changsha in May, 1944, the Hunan-Yale Hospital has been located at Yuanling. Here it serves the local community, treats a considerable number of the more seriously wounded military personnel and gives practical experience to the students of the Hunan-Yale School of Nursing.

Because of the effective service rendered in the past the Chinese Army Medical Service has proposed another cooperative relationship. Negotiations have been started toward the establishment of a large "Hunan-Yale Army Hospital" at Yuanling.

Hunan-Yale Medical College

Most disturbed of all Yale-in-China institutions during the past year has been the Hunan-Yale Medical College. In 1938 it was moved from Changsha to Kweiyang in search of greater safety. Here the college carried on under real difficulties but in a reasonably satisfactory manner until January, 1945. At that time the Japanese Army was making a determined effort to capture Kweiyang. The American airfield was probably the chief objective of this drive. Although the Japanese did not succeed in taking Kweiyang they did start to bomb it. At this time officials of the National Health Administration became much concerned about the well-being of the Hunan-Yale Medical College. It was decided that such an important teaching institution should not be permitted to remain in a city under bombardment. The college was ordered to move to Chungking where it could be afford-



Drs. Win Pettus and H. C. Chang Between Kweiyang and Chungking

0277

ed more nearly adequate protection. Forty tons of the most important supplies and equipment were transported by trucks. The men students walked the entire three hundred and fifty miles between the two cities and the women students walked a considerable proportion of the way. This second moving was very much more difficult than the first one, six years earlier. The securing of adequate housing in the Chungking area has been an extremely difficult matter. All clinical teaching is now done at the Chungking Central Hospital. In spite of many obstacles, Dr. H. C. Chang, the Director, has managed to hold staff and students together and to continue carrying on high quality work.

Because of the very great costs of moving the Medical College to Chungking, it was necessary to send to the field an emergency grant of $10,000. To help provide suitable living quarters, grants of $14,500 were made by the China Medical Board (Rockefeller) and the American Bureau for Medical Aid to China. The Chinese Government has given generous help in the form of housing, teaching facilities and funds.

In October, 1944, Dr. Winston Pettus started his return trip to the Hunan-Yale Medical College, where he is Professor of Surgery. Mrs. Pettus and their two children have remained with her parents in West Virginia. In addition to the thirty-five pounds of baggage allowed to travellers flying "over the Hump" Dr. Pettus took a ton of urgently needed medicines, surgical instruments and the best of recent medical literature. After doing a skillful piece of diplomatic work, and being fortunate in meeting American army men who were acquainted with the great service Hunan-Yale Medical College was rendering in China, he arranged for transporting this "extra baggage" into China and this part of the trip was without cost to Yale-in-China. The first leg of the journey was by an air transport and the last leg was by an army truck. These materials have proven to be of very great value at the Medical College.

At the spring meeting of the Board of Trustees, the resignation of Dr. Phillips Greene was read and accepted with deep regret. Dr. and Mrs. Greene have rendered srvice of unusual value to Yale-in-China, beginning in 1923. Now, on account of conditions caused by the war it is not possible for them to return. Dr. Greene has accepted a position as Clinical Professor of Surgery at the Long Island College of Medicine.

During the past year a considerable number of Hunan-Yale Medical College alumni have come to America. Of the thirteen men chosen by the Chinese Government (by competitive examinations) to study in America in preparation for teaching work in connection with the Ten-Year Expanded Program of the National Health Administration, six were Hunan-Yale alumni.

Yale School of Science

The Twentieth Anniversary of the founding of Hua Chung College was celebrated in November, 1944. It has been sixteen years since the Yale School of Science became part of Hua Chung. In spite of difficulties arising from its wartime location in Western Yunnan Province. the college has experienced a quiet and profitable year. Since the reopening of the Burma Road, the problems of isolation have been materially lessened.

President Francis Wei has been asked to come to America to be Visiting Professor of World Christianity at the Union Theological Seminary for one year. It is expected that he will arrive in America during the fall.

Trustees' Representative

Dr. Brank Fulton, Representative of the Trustees, has now been back in China over a year. On his inward journey from India, he visited the School of Science at Hsichow, Yunnan, the College of Medicine at Kweiyang, Kweichow, and finally the other institutions at Yuanling, Hunan. Dr. Fulton has rendered valuable service in aiding our various institutions to solve a multitude of wartime problems. Also, he has done much work in preparation for the day when it will be possible for us to move "back home" to Changsha. He has prepared an extensive survey of our various relationships in China to aid the Trustees in America more effectively to give their help to the work of Yale-in-China.

The Home Office

The work at the home base has been materially increased. Publicity material has been sent out five times during the year: The Winter and Spring numbers of the Bulletin were sent to the entire alumni list, while the Annual Report, the Fall and the Annual Meeting numbers of the Bulletin were sent to all contributors. One hundred fifteen thousand pieces of mail were sent during the year.

0278

The Executive Secretary made two promotional trips this year. The first, during the month of November, extended to the Twin Cities; the second, beginning April 15 and ending June 9, included visits with Yale alumni groups in thirty cities in the south, west coast and mid-west.

The chief emphasis of the year's promotional work was to increase the number of supporters of our work. Eight hundred fifty-nine new names have been added to the list. Of the former contributors, more than half have increased their gifts over those of last year. A goodly number of our supporters make more than one contribution during the year. Some men send quarterly gifts, and two or three gifts during the year are increasingly common. There are more and more evidences that our support is inspired by an understanding concern for the work we do.

During the past year our net income has been increased more than $14,000. In view of the above mentioned factors and the steadily increasing interest of Americans in China, it seems probable that the ensuing year will be at least as good as the one just closed for Yale-in-China.

CONTRIBUTORS FOR 1944-1945

% Alumni Givers From Your State

ALABAMA 2%
Philip Miller
Alvin W. Morland
George F. Peter

ARIZONA 6%
Herbert D. Carrington
E. L. Freeland
Melville H. Haskell
Robert C. Jeffcott
T. Dwight Partridge

ARKANSAS 3%
Lyman E. Porter
Joshua I. Tracey, Jr.

CALIFORNIA 6%

Berkeley
Woodbridge Bingham
Arthur L. Coggins
Robert K. Cutter
William G. Doane
Sandford Fleming
Robert K. Gray
Andrew P. Mazurak
Frederick B. Mechling
Robert O. Moody
James Muilenburg
George M. Stratton
Margaret D. Uridge
Peter D. Whitney
Norman C. Whittemore
Clarence C. Wilson

Los Angeles
Robert Barlow
B. C. Benner
Roland S. Boardman
William H. Campbell
John W. Chapple
Ray P. Clark
W. W. Clarke
William F. Damon
Thomas W. Durant
C. Ellis Fisher
Charles E. Ide
Margaret H. Jones
John E. Lathrop
Catherine T. Mitchell
Stanley Morrison
Philip H. Richards
Elliott Schieffelin
Rudolph E. Seiler
Lester C. Stone
Medford W. Stone
Norman W. Taylor

San Francisco
Joshua S. Adkisson
William B. Bosley
John L. Bradley
Herrick C. Brown
Eleanor M. Cherney
Ernest D. Chioman
Hervey P. Clark
Clarence W. Durbrow
Romer F. Good
J. W. Mailliard, Jr.
Alexander McAndrew
B. H. Pendleton
Churchill C. Peters
F. B. Sherman
Charles D. Smith
Raymond P. Tolles
Kirkpatrick Winston

Other Places
All Saints Church of Santa Barbara
Mrs. G. S. Achilles
Elsa M. Ashe
George Blumer
Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Boynton, Jr.
Arthur T. Brice
Walter Briggs
Oliver Hart Bronson
Gerald Brown
Carl E. Burkland
Julian A. Campbell
Charles S. Chapman
Rev. and Mrs. W. H. Clark
Elisha E. Converse
Forest H. Cooke
John S. Cravens
Albert P. Davis
Frnest E. Day
Theodore P. Ellsworth
C. Telford Erickson
William I. Ferrey
Thomas R. Gaines
Edgar S. Gilmore
Belknap C. Goldsmith
Mrs. P. S. Goulding
James C. Greene
John Van B. Griggs
Melvin H. Harter
Alfred R. Hill
Mrs. Mary E. Hoss
R. W. Huntington, Jr.
Mrs. John A. Jeffries
Charles S. Judson
Mrs. E. B. Luoton
Edwin T. Lewis
Mylon D. Merrhant
John J. Mitchell
Jessie P. Norelius
Arthur E. Onilvy
Susanne R. Parsons
John DeF. Pettus
Mr. and Mrs Stowe C. Phelps
Melvyn E. Pratt
George I Rhoda
Edward J. Rungee
Olive M. Sarber
Homer E. Sargent
Sydney F. Sargent
S. Carlyle Schaeffer
Helen M. Silver
Amos Alonzo Stagg
Walter Stairs
John S. Stanton
Gordon Steedman
Frederic H. Sturdy
Thacher School
Anson S. Thacher
Willard B. Thorp
John B. Toomey
Arthur H. Vincent
James R. Walker, Jr.
Westwood Wallace
Mrs. Frederick A. Warner
Richard Webb
Ralph Weiler
Simon N. Whitney
Ray Lyman Wilbur
Howard A. Wood
Mrs. Ethel K. Worley

COLORADO 5%
Wilbur F. Arnold
J. Fred Brown
Mrs. A. E. Creighton
John D. Currie
Tyson Dines, Jr.
Robert S. Gast
Miss Ruth Groves
Lucien C. Hurley
Walter J. Ise
Erle O. Kistler
Lawrence B. Lehman
Oliver C. Lester
Donald C. McCabe
Leonard B. Riley
Walter B. Sheppard
Mahlon D. Thatcher
Hubert F. Thomas
Mr. and Mrs. Eliot Watrous

DELAWARE 9%
William Bright
Mrs. M. Thomas Clemons
Hiram S. Cody, Jr.
Miss Elizabeth Dyer
Robert B. Flint
C. Leslie Gooden
William L. Henry
Stewart Lee, Jr.
Donald G. Morrow
Charles Stone
James T. Taagart
William H. Vinton

FLORIDA 8%
Horace Andrews
Mrs. Harlan P. Beach
Horace Brock
Stanley G. Burt
D. E. Burtner
Hibbard Casselberry
Bruce Clark
Charles B. Curtis
Jack A. Davis
Philip S. Duff
Charles H. Ewing
A. Waldo Farabee
Richard Gimbel
Sidney S. Holt
David Hume
Wallace B. Kirke
Miss Clio McLaughlin
J. E. MacDonald
Herbert L. Malcolm
Philip R. Mallory
Mrs. Philip R. Mallory
Howard H. Spaulding
C. L. Spottswood, Jr.
Richard L. Steiner
Samuel Swift
John K. Tibbits
Douglas K. Warner

CONNECTICUT 5%

Bridgeport
William B. Boardman
John L. Christie
Mortimer S. Comstock
Nicholas DeToro
DeWitt Dominick
Harry A. Goldstein
John H. Grant
Arthur S. Griswold
Mrs. E. E. Grumman
Lambert P. Irons
Nestor Light
Egbert Marsh
Lester A. Nothnagle
Waldemere J. Olson
Norman K, Parsells
Frederick A. Parsons, Jr.
William Reeves
Mrs. William R. Richards
William D. Rider
Donald S. Sammis
Charles S. Seeley
W. Parker Seeley
William B. W. Smith

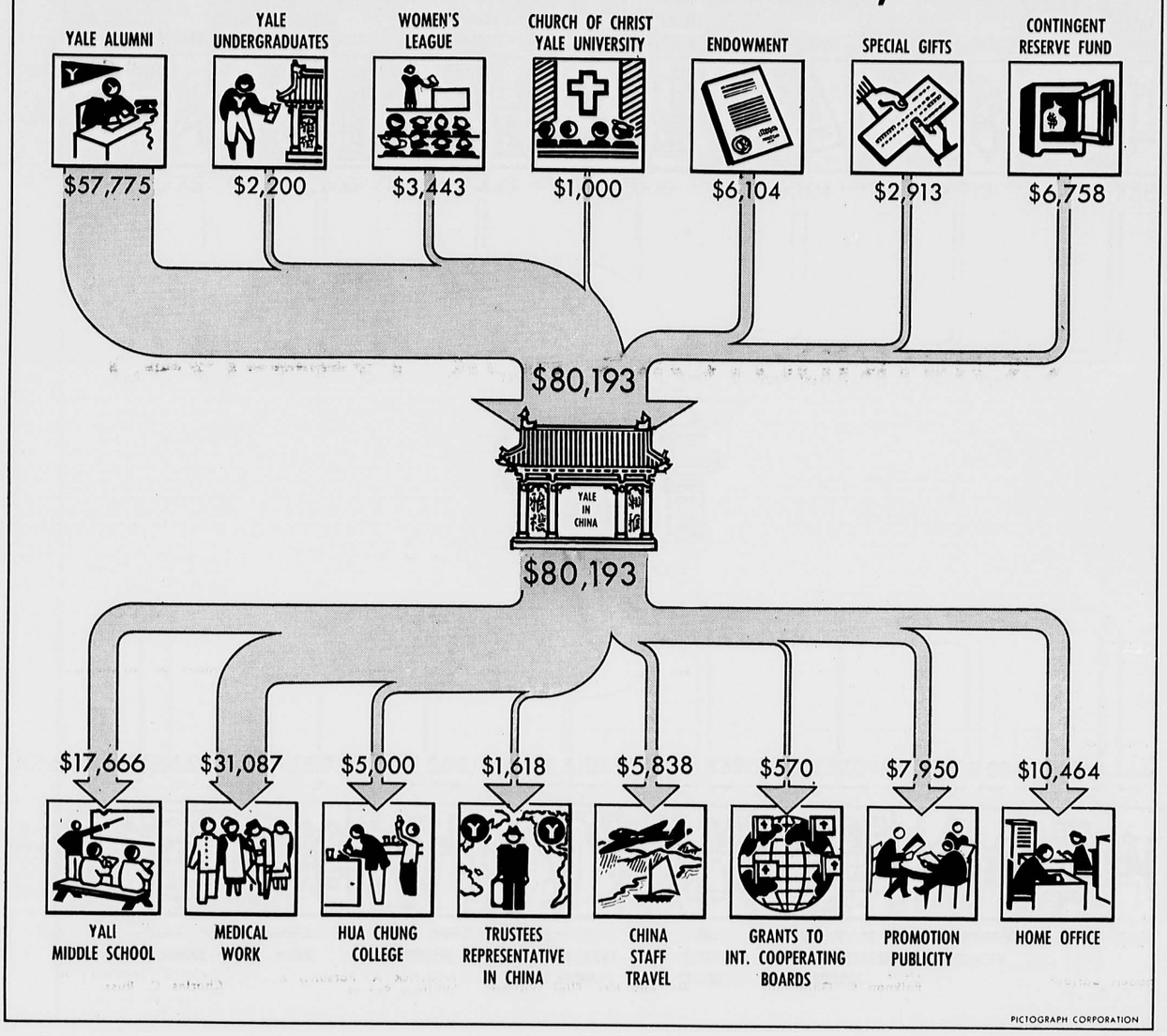
Hartford
Russell Allen
Walter B. Allen
L. Cassandra Aldrich
Dana T. Bartholomew
Guy E. Beardsley
Elwood J. Bogue
Charles P. Botsford
Newton C. Brainard
William E. C. Bulkeley
H. Bissell Carey
Kimberly Cheney
Horace B. Clark
Robert J. Clarke
Charles J. Cole
William P. Conklin, Jr.
Charles P. Cooley
W. Arthur Countryman, Jr.
Richard S. Crampton
Ralph D. Cutler
Roger W. Davis
Arthur P. Day
Edward M. Day
A. Douglas Dodge
George H. Gilman, Jr.
James L. Goodwin
Charles W. Gross
Margaret K. Hazlewood
Harold G. Holcombe
William W. Hoppin, Jr.
W. Watson House
Frank E. Howard
James L. Howard
James H. Hull
Robert W. Huntington
George S. Hurst
T. E. J. Keena
Robert P. Keep
Deborah C. Leary
Irving Levy
Allen P. Lovejoy
Anson T. McCook
Frank E. Maestrone
Frederick B. Merrels
Robert Lee Myers
Roscoe Nelson
Charles W. Neuhardt
Mrs. Francis Parsons
John C. Parsons
Henry A. Perkins
Sanford B. Perkins
S. S. Quarrier
H. I. B. Rice
George Roberts
Barclay Robinson
Lucius F. Robinson, Jr.
Charles C. Russ
Thomas W. Russell
J. Hamilton Scranton
C. Gilbert Shepard
Burt K. Spencer
James F. Swartwout, Jr.
George S. Talcott
John R. Toop
Miss Annie E. Trumbull
Louis G. Welt
Wyckoff Wilson
Cameron Winslow

Meriden
W. B. Church
Michel J. Conroy
George C. Gerner
Thomas S. Harvey
Hollis D. Immick
Albert W. Savage
William H. Unham
Carter H. White

Naugatuck
Austin L. Adams
Miss Emily S. Brown
Mr. and Mrs. N. Hadley Cox
David A. Hyde

0279

OUR INCOME AND OUTGO, 1944-45



L. B. Tewksbury
Claremont I. Tolles
Carlisle B. Tuttle
Donald S. Tuttle
Mrs. Howard B. Tuttle
Harris Whittemore, Jr.

New Britain

John C. Cairns
Elisha H. Cooper
Stanley M. Cooper
Walter H. Hart
Douglas Harwood
Allen Moore
Maurice H. Pease
Maurice Stanley
Reuben C. Twichell

New Haven

Israel Aleinikoff
Helen F. Alling
James R. Angell
Lauren Arnold
Mr. and Mrs. Roland H. Bainton
Baker, Goodyear & Company
Henry C. Barbour
Marshall Bartholomew
Charles J. Bartlett
Hope L. Baumgartner
David N. Beach, Jr.
Jessie C. Beecher
Rossiter R. Bellinger
Charles H. Bennett
D. Spencer Berger
Miss Elizabeth S. Bixler
Eugene M. Blake
Harold L. Blakeslee
Charles F. Bliss
Leonard Bloomfield
B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation
Edwin M. Borchard
Louis Botwinik
H. Frank Bozyan
Clifton H. Brewer
Russell L. Bradley
Seymour M. Bradley
Frank S. Brainard
Clarence W. Bronson
Charles R. Brown
Samuel A. Brown
Sydney Bruskin
Edward G. Buckland
Paul S. Burnham
Millar Burrows
Samuel Calechman
Lawson A. Carter
Arthur W. Chambers
Isadore Chaplowe
A. Elizabeth Chase
Minotte E. Chatfield
Minotte M. Chatfield
Russell E. Chatfield
Newton Chiang
Arthur B. Clark
Arthur B. Clark, Jr.
Charles L. Clark
Donald N. Clark
Stuart H. Clement
William Cohen
David G. Colwell
James W. Cooper
Arthur L. Corbin, Jr.
Jacob Cooperman
James J. Corrigan
Vaughn E. Crawford
David Crocker
Charles S. Culotta
Miss Anna A. Cutler
Leonard M. Daggett
George Dahl
Arnold G. Dana
Eugene Davidson
Huntington T. Day
Arthur B. Dayton
William C. DeVane
Mr. and Mrs. R. I. Dixon
Simon P. Doff
Rachel A. Dowd
Carl O. Dunbar
Edward K. DuVivier
Sherwood S. Eberth
Harold K. English
Alexander W. Evans
Henry W. Farnam, Jr.
Franklin Farrel, Jr.
Jeanette Fellheimer
Curtis P. Fields
Walter O. Filley
Jacob B. Fishman
Robert H. Furman
Edgar S. Furniss
Ralph H. Gabriel
Henry L. Galpin
Louis M. Gandelman
Dalton V. Garstin
Arnold Gesell
Robert H. Gilpin
Frederick A. Godley
William H. Goodman
Henry S. Graves
Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Grumman
Helen Burr Grumman
George E. Hall, Jr.
Samuel C. Harvey
Hudson B. Hastings
Edgar L. Heermance

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0280

Samuel B. Hemingway
Arthur J. Hill
John Henry Hiltz
Charles B. Hogan
Lyman Hoover
Basil A. Hostage, Jr.
H. Stuart Hotchkiss
Frank E. House, III
Elihu S. Howland
Seldon B. Humphrey
Miss Alice M. Hunt
Mrs. Allan W. Hunting
Ellsworth Huntington
Louis P. Ihne
Miss Edith B. Jackson
Charles W. Jewett
Treat B. Johnson
DeWitt T. Keach
Mihran H. Kebabian
Frank Kenna
Mr. & Mrs. George A. Kennedy
Andrew Keogh
Charles L. Kirschner
Mr. & Mrs. Douglas M. Knight
Herbert H. Knight
Merwin M. Krevit
Samuel D. Kushlan
John Lashnits
William G. Lathrop
Kenneth S. Latourette
Joseph E. Lee
Wah F. Lee
William R. Leete
William W. Leete
Philiton C. H. Li
Lester C. Lichty
J. Chauncey Linsley
Herman C. Little
Sidney Lovett
John R. McClelland
Donald S. McCluskey
George W. Mabee
Robert J. Mailhouse
Evelyn B. Man
Gertrude Marill
Everett V. Meeks
Clarence Mendell
Iva A. Mercer
Frederick A. Merliss
Howard C. Meserve
R. F. Mezzotero
Robbins H. Miller
Sidney K. Mitchell
Louis H. Nahum
George H. Nettleton
New China Restaurant
Arnold B. Norcross
Julian J. Obermann
Yngre H. Olsen
Rollin G. Osterweis
Orlando Pelliccia, Jr.
Frederick L. Perry
Frank C. Porter
Dr. and Mrs. Grover F. Powers
Miss Ruth E. Razee
Paul W. Redfield
Sherwood H. Reisner
Charles Riddle
Mr. and Mrs. Arthur O. Rinden
Margaret J. Rinden
Paul A. Rinden
Louis M. Rosenbluth
Jack D. Rosenbaum
Mr. and Mrs. Harry R. Rudin
Mr. and Mrs. Dwight D. Rugh
Walter I. Russell
Ziegler Sargent
Charles F. Scott
William D. Scranton
Hubert M. Sedgwick
Francis L. Shay
Donald P. Shedd
Miss Marion C. Sheridan
David Stanley Smith
Harry Hedley Smith
Mr. and Mrs. Robert A. Smith
Edith B. Smith
Ruth Smith
Lyman H. Steele
Shepherd Stevens
L. A. Teasdale
Laurence G. Tighe
John Q. Tilson, Jr.
Charles C. Torrey
George H. Townsend
Warren E. Traub
Luther Tucker
D. Edgar Tullock
Emerson Tuttle
Henry H. Tweedy
Burton P. Twichell
Maurice B. Ullman
United and Center Church Sunday School
Miss M. A. Vatske
Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Vreeland, Jr.
Walter D. Wagoner
Hillary B. Waugh
Luther A. Weigle
Mr. & Mrs. Richard D. Weigle
Hermon M. Wells
James E. Wheeler
Herbert P. White
Frederick H. Wiggin
Thornton Wilder
Wayland W. Williams
Donald G. Wing
A. M. Witherspoon
Arthur B. Woodford
Bliss Woodruff
Dr. & Mrs. W. C. Wurtenberg
Douglas J. Yerxa

New London

Alfred Coit
Louis DeAngelis
Miss Elsie VanDyck DeWitt
Roger N. Fowler
Russell H. Nevins
Miss Gertrude E. Noyes
Charles E. Reeves
Richard M. Starr
Miss Winifred G. Whiton

Stamford

Warren F. Cressy, Jr.
Herbert B. Fuller
George Goldberg
Charles Gray
Walter N. Maguire
Schuyler Merritt

Waterbury

B. Kenneth Anthony
Allen H. Boardman
Walter S. Brandvein
S. McLean Buckingham
Orton P. Camp
A. Sabin Chase
Frederick S. Chase
Irving H. Chase
John H. Foster
William S. Fulton
William M. Good
John B. Goss
Richard W. Goss
Alfred Hart
Howard P. Hart
Warren F. Kaynor
Chase Kimball
Edward H. Kirschbaum
Charles L. Larkin
Robert L. McKnight
Roger S. Makepeace
Thomas F. Moore
William B. Moore
William J. Pape
Arthur M. Thomas
Walter N. VanTassel
Hermann J. Weisman
Levi Wilcox

Other Places

Donald T. Aikenhead
John A. Baker
Arthur S. Barnes
Clarkson S. Barnes
C. Bradford Bidwell
L. Horatio Biglow
Andre Blumenthal
Arthur S. Brackett
Miss Emily S. Brandegee
William J. Brewster
Miss Helen Brundage
Lester D. Brown
F. Kingsbury Bull
Alexander Bunce
Frank E. Calhoun
Mrs. John E. Calhoun
Morris B. Canning
Sabin W. Carr
Edward M. Chapman
Stanley W. Colt
Sidney O. Cowles
Walter E. Crittenden
Mrs. Lee G. Day
Ruth W. Dean
Salvatore F. Ducibella
Malcolm J. Edgarton
Wilbur S. Edwards
Francis D. Ellis
H. E. Ellsworth
J. E. Ellsworth
Sewall Emerson
William J. H. Fischer, Jr.
Samuel H. Fisher
A. G. Fittabile
John deC. Frederick
Raymond French
Miss Emily Gage
Frank L. Garfield
Dempster D. Gorton
Chauncey P. Goss, 3d
Karl P. Harrington
Val C. Hart
Ernest A. Hawkins
Louva D. Henn
Kenneth N. Hillhouse
Harry L. Hoffman
Charles R. Hogan
Irving B. Holley, Jr.
Carrington Howard
Arthur Howe, Jr.
Walter Howe
Joseph A. Howell
Mrs. M. C. Humstone
A. S. Hurlburt
Edward E. Jefferson
Paul Jente
Carl Keil
Henry Keil
John Keogh
Edward Kirkham
Samuel D. Knox
Claremont J. Koenig
Stanley A. Leavy
George S. Light
Arthur D. Marsh
Mrs. R. C. Merwin
James L. Miller
John M. Miller, Jr.
Carey Y. Morse
Alfred B. Nelson
Henry S. Noble
L. Elizabeth Oster
Holkins Palmer
Irving H. Peck
John T. Pigott, Jr.
J. Lewis Radel
Bernard Rafferty
Horace H. Raymond
Harry L. Reed
Howell H. Richards
James H. Roberts
James J. Robinson
Mrs. Joseph Rowe
Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Rogers
John T. Rogers
Walter Rowson, Jr.
A. Halley Rudd
H. D. Ruhm, Jr.
George H. Sanderson
Mrs. Herbert Scoville
Richard Allen Sears
George C. Seeley
Albert W. Selden
Paul B. Sessions
William C. Spelman
S. R. Spencer
Mrs. L. D. Tompkins
Edgar C. Torrence
Arthur H. Underwood
F. U. Wadhams
James J. Walworth
William B. Welden
John D. Williams
W. T. Wisner
J. J. Zaskalicky

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA 8%

Frederick C. Alpers
Laurence V. Benet
C. Edward Behre
Miss Mabel T. Boardman
George S. Brady
Frederick H. Brooke
L. F. Burdett
Edward Burling, Jr.
Schuyler V. Cammann
Charles S. Campbell, Jr.
Charles L. Carhart
Grosvenor Chapman
Mr. & Mrs. Preston E. Cloud, Jr.
Percy Chubb, II
Charles G. Cooper
James S. Copley
W. Edwards Deming
Marshall R. Diggs
Allen A. Dobey
Angus Dun
Albert H. Ely, Jr.
Gilbert G. Emerson
Joseph Fairbanks
Myron S. Falk, Jr.
Walter Farnham
H. W. Waldron Faulkner
Henry G. Ferguson
Richard D. Gatewood
Gerhard A. Gesell
Charles C. Glover
Charles C. Glover, III
Richard E. Gnade
Mrs. W. C. Gordon
Walter A. Graham
Miss Florence Helm
W. Howard Horner
James L. Houghteling
Bruce Howe
Warren S. Hunsberger
James G. Johnson, Jr.
D. Breese Jones
David B. Karrick
Hugh Kaul
Ernest Knaebel
E. S. Kochersperger
Benjamin Lepson
Wilmarth S. Lewis
Lindsay A. Lovejoy
A. Wilbur Mace
John G. Magee
Charles H. Masland, 3d
G. Grant Mason, Jr.
Gordon W. McBride
Eugene Meyer
J. Pervis Milnor
Albert J. Osgood
Talbot Patrick
Miss Helen Peak
Duncan Phillips
Ulric B. Phillips
Miss Elizabeth H. Pitney
Murray Preston
Willis L. M. Reese
John F. B. Runnalls
Franklin C. Salsbury
Victor H. Schulze
Robert A. Statton
I. N. P. Stokes, 2d
Bradley Stoughton
L. Corrin Strong
Sidney E. Sweet, Jr.
Wayne Chatfield Taylor
Wm. H. VanBenschoten
W. B. VanDevanter
Henry H. Villard
H. LeRoy Whitney
Richard H. Wilmer
John D. Wolcott
Theodore D. Woolsey

GEORGIA 4%

James L. Averell
William R. Cannon, Jr.
G. Gunby Jordan
Mills B. Lane, Jr.
Floyd W. McRae
A. Thaddeus Persons
Brewster Rundlett
Lewis Thorne
Julian H. Wolf

HAWAII 10%

Robbins B. Anderson
Albert S. Baker
F. F. Baldwin
Hung Wai Ching
Ellery J. Chun
C. Montague Cooke
Mrs. Maud Cooke
Arthur L. Dean
Frank T. Dillingham
H. Peter Faye
C. R. Hemenway
Ernest Kai
Eaton H. Magoon, Jr.
Frank Midkiff
Carey D. Miller
Anson Phelps Stokes, Jr.
Herman V. vonHolt

IDAHO 2%

William H. Thompson

ILLINOIS 5%

Chicago

C. Durand Allen
Waldo M. Allen
William T. Bacon
Joseph C. Belden, Jr.
Philip D. Block, Jr.
Walter S. Brewster
J. Beach Clow
Kent S. Clow
Alfred Cowles
David E. Dangler
John R. Dellenback
Gaylord Donnelley
Thomas E. Donnelley
Robert Driscoll
Mr. and Mrs. Greer Ellis
John L. Firth
James R. Getz
Lee Grimes
Robert L. Grinnell
Arthur B. Hall
Alfred E. Hamill
Foster Hannaford
Stanley G. Harris
Carter H. Harrison
Byron S. Harvey
H. W. Heinrich
H. M. Herrick
James L. High
John Randolph Huffman
David D. Irwin
Russell P. Kelley
Robert S. Kinsey
Francis M. Knight
Arthur D. Krom
J. Edward Lentz
Dickson H. Leavens
William N. Lovell
William H. Lyon
Lewis L. McArthur, Jr.
G. R. McAuliff
Frederick L. McNally
Robert M. Markwell
Carl Meyer
Anthony Michel
W. Irving Osborne, Jr.
George A. Paddock
Walter P. Paepcke
Albert W. Palmer
Elbridge B. Pierce
Robert S. Platt
Frederick A. Preston
Henry A. Preston
Walter C. Rattray
Lawrence B. Robbins
Mr. and Mrs. C. P. Rockwood
Frank J. Ronayne
Robert Rosenbluth
Edward L. Ryerson
Joseph T. Ryerson
John R. W. Sargent
Gilbert H. Scribner
Solomon B. Smith
Warren P. Snyder
James K. Stuart
Carroll H. Sudler, Jr.
John W. Watzek, Jr.
Jerry H. Weber
Edward K. Welles
Amos N. Wilder
H. H. Windsor, Jr.
John R. Winterbotham

Other Places

Ernest S. Ballard
Edward G. Bowman
A. Ballard Bradley
Mr. and Mrs. Gerald M. Butler
Mary Louise Cameron
Thomas J. Camp, Jr.
John C. Chapin
William H. Coney
K. L. Finkenstaedt
George Green
J. R. Howard
Maude Humphrey
Harry B. Johnson
William E. Mueller
Theodore H. Page, Jr.
Irwin Rew
J. Alden Sears
George A. Thornton
Herbert E. VanMeter
Haldane Y. Wilson
John C. Wynn

INDIANA 4%

Irving W. Baldwin
Henry Lane Bruner
Edgar F. Daugherty
Donald B. Graves
Herman C. Groman
Lincoln B. Hale
Elmer K. Higdon
Harry R. Mercer
Samuel L. Orr
Joseph E. Otis, Jr.
Josephine K. Piercy
Ferdinand Schevill
Byron F. Stroh
Prescott W. Townsend

IOWA 5%

George L. Curtis
Francis M. Dawson
William S. Ebersole
Roy C. Helfenstein
William H. Klose
William H. Mast
Mrs. H. Telfer Mook
John C. Trever
Robert M. Wheeler
Jay W. Woodrow

KANSAS 7%

Marion W. Baker
William Fleeson

1751318 2
0281

Who Supports Yale-in-China?

The Answer:—Some of Yale's most loyal sons, and other friends of Yale-in-China. During the past three years the number has more than doubled. Opposite the name of your state in the list of last year's contributors is printed the percentage of Yale alumni from your state who gave.

P. S. Goertz
Mrs. G. T. McDermott
James S. McDermott
Edwina A. Miller
Walter D. Molby
Rose R. Morgan
William D. Paden
Sanborn Parker
J. B. Robertson
Fred Smith

KENTUCKY 4%
Arthur D. Allen
Charles W. Allen
J. H. Beardslee, III
Walter K. Belknap
Doris G. Chandler
Henry C. Goerner
Mr. and Mrs. F. S. Hutchins
Jane N. Lewis
William H. Oliver
C. Duke Payne
Charles B. Price, Jr.
Edward W. Seaton
John M. Seaton

LOUISIANA 2%
Hugh H. Aiken
May A. Allen
G. Avery Lee
Leon E. Newman

MAINE 6%
Charles H. Buck
Miss Mary E. Curtis
Richard N. Dyer
Chauncey W. Goodrich
Robert C. Holland
Mrs. A. B. Hyde
Arthur Jones
Arthur M. Little
Miss Emma L. McCully
Richard B. Mather
Warren Moulton
Perley J. Mundie
William L. Newton
Ellery C. Russel
Willis A. Trafton, Jr.
Harry M. Verrill
Alice A. S. Whittier

MARYLAND 6%
Benjamin S. Abeshouse
Carroll S. Alden
Harold B. Chapman
Randolph Church
William F. Cochran
Theodore Cooper
William Y. Duncan
Clifton S. Ehlers
Frank Gosnell
M. J. Grove
Karl R. Hapke
H. W. Heminaway
James G. Hinkle
Howard A. Howe
J. H. M. Knox, Jr.
M. Gordon Knox
Louis S. Murphy
Mrs. Marlen E. Neumann
Herbert E. Pickett, Jr.
Miss Virginia A. Smith
Donald K. Usher
Miss Emma L. Wardell
Richard H. Warrin
John R. Washburn
Milton F. Westheimer
G. Van Velsor Wolf

MASSACHUSETTS 6%

Boston
Otto A. Alcaide
Harry G. Anderson, Jr.
Lewis Averback
Court W. Babcock
Lincoln Wade Barnes
John B. Barr
Wallace C. Bedell
Yardley Beers
Arthur W. Bell
Enoch F. Bell
Carl C. Bergstedt
Harvey Brooks
Arnold Allan Brown
Horace D. Brush
John Q. Brush
Joseph H. Burnett
W. L. Campbell
E. Barton Chapin
S. B. Chittenden
Roger L. Cushman
Hilbert F. Day
Mrs. Edward P. Drew
George B. Dutton, Jr.
Theodore Eaton
D. Brewer Eddy
Miss Frances V. Emerson
Francis M. Evans
James L. Gamble
Morgan A. Gunst, Jr.
L. H. Hansel
Freeman W. Hill
C. A. Hinkle
Harold D. Hodgkinson
Mrs. C. P. Hodson
Stewart W. Holmes
Cheney C. Jones
Elliott P. Joslin
Louis Kofsky
Frederick H. Lovejoy
G. H. Lowe
John W. Lowe, Jr.
C. Fisher Luther
Tom Mahony, Jr.
Gordon P. Marshall
Philip R. Mather
Charles F. Mills
Paul S. Minear
Oliver C. Morse
James W. Moss
John H. Nichols, Jr.
William B. O'Brien
George L. Paine
P. M. Pan
Joseph H. Pratt
William B. Pratt
Stuart C. Rand
Frederick A. Raymond
Paul B. Sargent
Charles S. Scudder
M. A. Seabury
J. Newton Smith
Wilford L. Spencer
Willard L. Sperry
J. Gregg Stephenson
Ralph E. Thompson
Mrs. Lawrence Thurston
A. R. Tobey
Mrs. Dean Walker
James E. Walter
A. C. Walworth
A. C. Walworth, Jr.
Sheldon E. Wardwell
Frederick C. Wells
Robert G. Wiese
Walworth B. Williams
Charles L. Wolf
Sumner B. Woodbridge

Springfield
Charles B. Atwater
Chester W. Bulkley
Harcourt W. Bull, Jr.
Malcolm S. Bull
W. B. Cruttenden
William Fowler
Fritz J. Hopf
J. Eliot Overlander
Theodore M. Pease
Edwin B. Robinson
Ronald J. Tamblyn
Edward P. White

Worcester
Carl R. Brownell
George L. Brownell, II
F. Harold Daniels
Warren G. Davis
Mrs. Homer Gage
Bradley B. Gilman
Ralph Heller
Carter C. Higgins
Rev. and Mrs. Harold G. Jones
Chapin Riley
Charles H. Sawyer
Josiah A. Spaulding
R. W. Stoddard

Other Places
Philip R. Allen
Joseph D. Averback
W. Edward Balmer
Miss Amy L. Barbour
R. D. Bardwell, Jr.
George E. Bevans
Rowland S. Bevans
Walter B. Binnian
Charles B. Bliss
Mrs. Campbell Bosson
William Brewster
John K. Brines
Henry D. Brooks
J. Franklin Carter
Robert E. Chandler
Frank D. Chutter
DeWitt S. Clark
Robert H. Cory, Jr.
Bruce Crane
Winthrop M. Crane, Jr.
Harold Cross, Jr.
G. R. Cutler
Hendrik DeKruif
Harry W. Dunning
G. R. Elliott
Charles A. Esty
William S. Ewell
Brydon S. Greene
James E. Gregg
Arthur L. Griffiths
Merrill G. Hastings
J. Glover Johnson
Philip A. Johnson
Harriet P. Leach
George Albert Lewis
Miss Laura E. Lockwood
Lea S. Luquer
W. B. Lyman
Milton T. MacDonald
Miss Elizabeth Manwaring
F. Russell Mason
Charles C. Merrill
Miss Helen A. Merrill
Harvey R. Morrison
Karl E. Mosser
Leroy A. Nettleton
Miss Mary A. Noble
Hervey C. Parke
George L. Parker
Miss Edna D. Parks
Endicott Peabody
F. C. Perkins, Jr.
Charles A. Peters
G. Pettengill
Robert H. Phillips
Thomas M. Porter
Harry L. Potts
John Wesley Prince
H. W. Russ
George F. Sawyer
Joseph A. Skinner
Henry F. Smith
Morgan K. Smith
Leslie Soule
Henry H. Stevens
Anson P. Stokes
F. A. Troie
Samuel Tyler
Robert R. Voigt
Arthur C. Weil
William J. Whipple
James W. Williams
John Worrall
Lyman H. Ziegler

MICHIGAN 7%

Detroit
Herbert M. Bevans
Charles N. Blunt
Douglas Campbell, Jr.
George P. Caulkins, Jr.
John C. Chapin
Halo A. Clark
William W. Crapo
Percival Dodge
William C. Hamm
Mrs. Icie M. Hoobler
Lawrence F. Hope
Jeremiah V. Janks
Frank L. Klingbeil
Alvan Macauley, Jr.
J. F. McClelland
Arthur B. McGraw
Trustees of McGregor Fund
Kenneth L. Moore
Fred T. Murphy
John W. Parrish
Richard F. Payne
G. D. Pope, Jr.
Hubert Reynolds
Edward M. Sharer
P. H. Townsend
C. Gilbert Waldo
Cameron Waterman
Richard H. Webber
Frank E. Werneken
Frank E. Werneken, Jr.

Other Places
Walter deVelder
Arthur M. Hyde
Masato Inouye
Shao Chang Lee
Howard B. Lewis
John E. Livak
Frederick S. Loeb
Mildred K. Magers
O. Tod Mallery
Alan H. Nathan
Mr. and Mrs. Paul Penfield
Alan McL. Taylor
Dale Turner
Rev. and Mrs J. M. Wells
C. Eugene Woodruff

MINNESOTA 10%

Minneapolis
Hugh H. Barber
Charles H. Bell
Charles C. Bovey
E. L. Carpenter
L. W. Carpenter
Folwell W. Coan
Albert H. Crosby
Franklin M. Crosby
George C. Crosby
John Crosby
Virginia Doneghy
S. W. Dwinnell
Frank M. Exner
Arthur M. Hartwell
Stephen E. Keeler
Lyndon M. King
Francis M. Knoblauch
Frederick C. Lyman
Floyd E. Nelson
F. H. Peavey and Company
George S. Pillsbury
John S. Pillsbury, Jr.
Harry C. Piper
Elmer E. Stoll
Frederick B. Wells

St. Paul
Carl B. Drake
H. T. Drake, Jr.
James G. Easton
John A. French
J. H. Gerberding
Benjamin G. Griggs
J. M. Hannaford, Jr.
Louis W. Hill, Jr.
Downing B. Jenks
John M. Musser
Thomas L. O'Gara
Charles McC. Reeve
Carl T. Schuneman
Frederick K. Weyerhaeuser
Edwin White

Other Places
Willard Bayliss
Robert Congdon
Mrs. Leah Gold Fein
Brewster B. Hanson
John Hartley
Allan R. Holmberg
Arthur W. King, Jr.
Wildey H. Mitchell
John W. Morrison
Raymond N. Plank
George Norman Slade
Donald G. Smith
Robert J. Tearse
Ralph K. Torson

MISSISSIPPI 8%
Clyde C. Clark
Mrs. Harrison Herman
Albert G. Saunders
Oliver B. Triplett, Jr.

MISSOURI 5%

Kansas City
David T. Beals
Hester B. Curtis
Blatchford Downing
Clinton H. Gates
Marvin H. Gates
C. E. Lombardi
Arthur M. Marty
Paul W. Mohr
Flavel Robertson
C. R. Scott
Miss Cecilia Sheppard
Perry Wainer

St. Louis
Herbert N. Arnstein
Miss Ella Mae Gerhold
Frederick B. Hall, Jr.
George C. Hitchcock
Harvey J. Howard
Peter H. Husch
William J. Hutchins
Raloh William Kalish
Jack A. Kyger
Duncan I. Meier
Lewis C. Nelson
John A. Saxton, Jr.
A. Wessel Shapleigh
Sidney E. Sweet
Richard G. Tennant
Thomas E. Toney
John K. Wallace

Other Places
Carl A. Burkhardt
Mark H. Curtis
Jean P. Davis
Leon M. Hall
Graham C. Porter
Granville M. Smith, Jr.
Baxter Waters

MONTANA 3%
Rutledge Parker
William J. Gaffney

NEBRASKA 5%
Lawrence Brinker
Alfred Brown
Maxim K. Elias
J. McMillan Harding
Willard D. Hosford
Fred H. Mapes

NEVADA 17%
Franklin Leonard
Henry Wick

NEW HAMPSHIRE 3%
Eliot A. Carter
John T. Dallas
Edwin D. Harvey
Theodore H. Lee
Royal C. Nemiah

1 7 5 3 1 8 2
0282

Oscar L. Rand
Lawrence W. Rathbun
Howard P. Sawyer
J. Albert Vachon

NEW MEXICO 8%
Compton Betts
Mrs. Ashley Pond
J. Donald Robb
Mrs. A. W. Rogers
Emma M. Schweigert

NEW JERSEY 4%
Charles C. Adams
Joseph C. Anderson
James D. Andrew, Jr.
William C. Arkell, Jr.
Paul W. Atkins
Reuben B. Azhderian
Irvin W. Batdorf
Henry P. Becton
Eugene B. Bennett
Dexter B. Blake
Robert N. Blakeslee, Jr.
N. Loring Bowen, Jr.
Charles E. Brooks
George E. Buchanan
Fred H. Buck, Jr.
W. J. Buckley
George D. Butler
Crawford Campbell
Mr. and Mrs. K. M. Cavanaugh
Edward S. Cole
Leonard A. Comstock
Joseph C. Cornwall
Henry H. Covell
R. J. Davidson, Jr.
George E. Dimock, Jr.
R. L. Dickinson
Mrs. Charles E. Eaton
Robert Ebel
Frank H. Faust
Mrs. John V. A. Fine
Arthur Gibb
E. Ellsworth Giles
Frank T. Gorman
Thomas S. Goslin, II
John S. Greacen
Frederick D. Greene
Dr. and Mrs. P. F. Greene
Roderick B. Hallock
Edmund R. Halsey, Jr.
William A. Hamann, Jr.
D. W. Hardy
Robert A. Harman
Edgar W. Heller
John J. Jansen
Henry W. Johnstone
Frederick van B. Joy
Miss Alice W. Kendall
John M. Knapp
Eugene H. Kummel
Robert B. Luchars
Oliver S. Lyford
Mrs. Ervin McElroy
Ward N. Madison
Albert H. Marckwald
Arnold H. Nichols
Morgan P. Noyes
Mrs. Thornton B. Penfield
Donald A. Quarles, Jr.
Caleb S. Ridaway, Jr.
Frederick S. Rockwell
Charles M. Ruprecht
Horace S. Scarritt
John K. Selden
Paul L. Seward
Ralph Smillie
Lloyd W. Smith
Howard A. Somers
Theodore Strong
J. M. Telleen
Marjorie K. Tonker
Mason Trowbridge
Mrs. Y. Y. Tsu
Robert A. Turner
Harriett L. Wilcoxson
P. Jay Wurts

NEW YORK 4%

Albany
Edgar H. Betts
Ledyard Cogswell, Jr.
K. E. Crounse
Frederick S. deBeer
Edward S. Goodwin
Albert Hessberg, II
Rufus R. Hessberg
Mrs. Henry M. Sage
Nils G. Sahlin
Philip B. Weld
Kenneth B. Welles

Auburn
Milton L. Marshall
Harold G. Metcalf
Frank W. Moore
Kennard Underwood

Buffalo
Amherst Community Church Men's Bible Class
Edwin C. Andrews
J. A. Archbald
E. B. Archbald
Paul V. Bailey
Evans E. Bartlett
Lyman M. Bass
Edward H. Butler
Harold T. Clement
Norman P. Clement
William J. Conners, Jr.
S. Douglas Cornell
William M. Decker, Jr.
Nelson M. Graves
Joseph L. Hudson
Robert J. Jewett
H. Morgan Keyes
George A. Laub
James H. Lewis
Robert McClellan
Scott McFarland
Charles P. Penney
Horace B. Pomeroy
Roderick Potter
William A. Rogers
William S. Rogers
Howard S. Schall
Charles B. Sears
George P. Urban
Harold E. Webster
F. Albert Wedberg

New York City
Paul S. Achilles
George T. Adee
Paul H. Anderson
Leon H. Andrews
Bartlett Arkell
Anthony B. Arnold
Jack R. Aron
John H. Bailey
C. C. Baldwin, Jr.
Sherman Baldwin
Earle H. Ballou
C. D. Barnes
Henry B. Barnes
Philip Bartlett
Joseph W. Beatman
Nell V. Beeby
Malcolm Beinfield
Hermon F. Bell
Viola W. Bernard
Richard J. Bernhard
Arthur W. Bingham, Jr.
Edwin F. Blair
Kenneth Boardman
Ernest T. Bower
Smart Brand
Donald S. Bridgman
Raymond W. Bristol
Daniel N. Brown
Thatcher M. Brown
Thomas A. Buckner, Jr.
Fisher A. Buell
Phil W. Bunnell
Caspar G. Burn
John A. Callender
Robert A. Chambers
Hendon Chubb
Edmund Coffin
Grange S. Coffin
Henry Sloane Coffin
Philip K. Condict
George B. Cortelyou, Jr.
Robert H. Cory
Donald W. Crawford
N. Swasey Crocker
Thomas N. Cross
George H. Danforth
Lee G. Day
Charles M. deForest
Henry L. deForest
Johnston deForest
William A. Delano
Juana deLaban
L. McGregor Demarest
Willard J. Denno
Edward J. Dimock
Edward H. Dodd
Arthur R. Dornheim
John I. Downey
Homer H. Dubs
Samuel S. Duryee
J. F. Ebert
E. Albert Eckart
Sherwood Eddy
Augustus H. Elliot
Woodward Fellows
William Ferguson
Henry Fletcher
Stannope Foster
Allen E. Foster
Edward W. Freeman
Charles S. Gage
Chauncey B. Garver
W. J. Gattemeyer
William S. Gaud, Jr.
John A. Gifford
William B. Given, Jr.
Jeanette B. Gooaman
David Gregg, Jr.
William V. Griffin
W. E. S. Griswold
Morris Hadley
Francis B. Hamlin
John Henry Hammond
E. Roland Harriman
W. Averell Harriman
George L. Harrison
W. Morgan Hartshorn
Richard L. Hatch
Allen T. Hazen
Harold K. Hochschild
Walter Hochschild
Leonard A. Hockstader
Carl Holmes
Lester S. Holmes
Vernon H. Holloway
David Howland
Edward H. Hume
Percy H. Jennings
Percy H. Jennings, Jr.
Ernest C. Johnson
Leeds Johnson
Robert Jordan
Curt Kahle
B. David Kaplan
Richard Keating
William C. Keeley, Jr.
W. S. Kilborne
Gilbert Kinney
Allen T. Klots
William A. Knapp
Lewis T. Knox
M. Chapin Krech
Shepard Krech
S. J. Kreshover
Wolcott G. Lane
Kenneth Lash
Robert E. Lee
Edward L. Leeds
Frances W. Lehrich
Harold J. Lestrade
George A. Lewis
Raymond W. Lewis
K. C. Li
Joseph L. Lilienthal, Jr.
Pemberton H. Lincoln
Edwin C. Lobenstine
Henry C. Link
Kenneth D. Loose
William G. Lord
Lawrence A. Ludwig
Henry T. Luria
James L. McConaughy
Charles D. McCoy
Elmore M. McKee
Ray W. McMullen
James N. McTighe
Henry J. Mali
Charles H. Mallory
Raphael B. Malsin
Ira Marder
John G. Matthews
Harold C. Mayer, Jr.
D. Irvina Mead
Samuel W. Meek, Jr.
Joseph Mehr
Albert R. H. Miller
Gerrish H. Milliken
Seth M. Milliken
Charles F. Neergaard
Mrs. Eva Neiman
Robert H. Nichols
Dudley S. Norton
William S. Norton, II
Marvin M. Notkins
Cyril H. Nute
Albert W. Olsen
Alfred T. Osgood
Walter S. Oswald, Jr.
F. Burton Otis
Jeannette F. Parker
Thomas M. Peters
Barnet Phillips, 3d
Gifford B. Pinchot
Edward S. Pinney
Lowrence Pomeroy
William H. Pouch
J. D. Prince
Alexander H. Prinz
Whitelaw Reid
Stanley B. Resor
Dickinson W. Richards, Jr.
George H. Richards
Ira Richards
Henry Alsop Riley
George Roberts
Godfrey S. Rockefeller
Herman L. Rogers
Hunter H. Romaine
Daniel G. Ross
George Rowe, Jr.
M. D. Ryan
John F. Kyle
Robert Salzer
Murray Sargent, Jr.
Hugh Satterlee
Mary P. Schenck
William J. Schieffelin, Jr.
Reeve Schley
William D. Scholle
Henry C. Schreier
Robert H. Schutz
W. deV. Schwab
Frank J. Scribner
Edward B. Self
Isadore Seltzer
G. Herbert Semler
Norman K. Shachnow
Frank C. Shattuck
Joseph J. Sibley
W. R. Sidenberg
J. N. Silverman
Alburn E. Skinner
Mrs. William Sloane
Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Smith
Lee J. Spiegelberg
Mrs. Henry C. Staehle
Edwin Stein
Alexander R. Stevens, Jr.
Francis K. Stevens
Philip M. Stimson
Harold Phelps Stokes
George J. Stricker
Leo G. Sullivan
Thomas W. Swan
Stanley A. Sweet
William H. Symington
Frank M. Tamaqua
Thomas D. Thacher
Thornton C. Thayer
Joseph C. Thomson
Victor C. Thorne
James M. Townsend
Mr. and Mrs. Carll Tucker
Henry B. Twombly
Albert Vander Veer
Willard G. VanName
Milton Virshup
Robert A. Wacht
Howard T. Walden
Elizabeth R. Walters
Allen Wardwell
Derick V. Webb
Cyrus F. Wicker
Norman Williams, Jr.
William Williams
Jesse R. Wilson
A. T. Wolfson
George Woolsey
Donald D. Wright
Donald McL. Wylie

Rochester
Livingston Bentley
Stephen T. Crary
Howard T. Cumming
Charles T. DePuy
Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Farley
Arthur S. Hamlin, II
Junius R. Judson
Mortimer S. Levy
Mrs. Frederick W. C. Meyer
Frederick W. C. Meyer, Jr.
Joseph Roby
Edwin Allen Stebbins

Syracuse
George N. Crouse
S. C. Hemingway
Reuben Jeffery, Jr.
B. A. Redington
James W. Sanders, Jr.
Benjamin E. Shove
John D. Shove

Other Places
Clarence F. Alcott
Mrs. G. L. Anthony
Dr. and Mrs. R. M. Atwater
F. E. Barbour
Edward T. Barnard
Harold E. Beckman
Percy W. Bidwell
H. Kingsley Blake
Edward M. Borsodi
Dennis D. Bouman
Maurice N. Briages
Arthur F. Brook
Charles C. Brown
Sydney F. Brown
George V. Bulin
D. H. Burrell, Jr.
Loomis Burrell
Frank D. Carroll
Robert S. Cook
Joseph N. Cornell
John L. Cox, Jr.
Edward M. Craig, Jr.
George E. Darling
John H. Dyett
Donald Ehrman
Ralph V. Ehle
John S. Ferguson
Henry I. Fineberg
A. E. Flowers
Jay Graham Frisbee
L. Percival Galt
Leroy U. Gardner
Merwin J. Gibbons
F. Lucille Grayton
G. George W. Green
James M. Green, Jr.
Edward C. Greene
R. G. Guernsey
Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton Hadley
W. S. H. Hamilton
Frank H. Hamlin
Frederick H. Hamlin
George W. Hamlin
Sterling P. Harrington
H. Donald Harris
Morris Hinenburg
Peter Hitt
Murray S. Howland
Huston Huffman
Moore P. Huffman
Marjorie A. Hughes
John L. Hurlbert
Leone F. Jameson
John Baker Jessup
Raymond S. Jewett
Frederick S. Kellogg
Howard D. Kellogg, Jr.
William E. Kelly
George C. Kimball
Israel E. Kirsh
Howard G. Kitt
Frederick B. Korsmeyer
Theodore W. Langer
Alfred M. Lichtman
Dickinson Lipphard
Miss G. M. Longhurst
Edwin Lord, Jr.
Robert E. Luccock
Morris S. Lustbader
John H. Mallory, Jr.
Donald L. Martin
James L. Martin, Jr.
A. Osborne Mayer
Arthur W. Mielke
Samuel W. Mills, Jr.
George M. Milne
Rev. and Mrs C. F. Odell
George D. Owen
Elwell Palmer
Herbert A. Parsons
Silas B. Patterson
Henry W. Peck
William H. Peck
Arthur J. Pennell
Z. Bennett Phelps
Herbert E. Pickett
John Stebbins Porter
E. M. Quittmeyer
Walter L. Rathbun
Edward Raymond
E. C. Robertson
Marshall J. Root, Jr.
R. Thomas Sanderson
Samuel R. Scholes
Thomas C. Schwartzburg
Gerald E. SeBoyar
John C. Sherwood
George P. Shutt
Robert B. Sillect
Leon F. Simmonds
Mary L. Smallwood
John K. Spring
Raymond F. Swett
Lloyd F. Thanhouser
Edward U. Thomas
Wallace T. Viets
Edwin W. Waldron
H. Lee Ward
Henry H. Wells

0283

Corwin Wickersham
Bernard Wiess
Edward D. Wilson
C. VanNess Wood
Meredith B. Wood

NORTH CAROLINA 4%
Agnes Bowe
Ellen M. Bradsher
Mr. & Mrs. G. A. Douglass, Jr.
Francis A. Drake
O. Faduma
David E. Faust
Nathan H. Gellert
P. M. Greene
Leon M. Hall
Hawley B. Lynn
W. Lorimer Porter
Samuel Selden

NORTH DAKOTA 6%
John S. Dalrymple
C. Drummond Jones

OHIO 9%

Cincinnati
Mary V. Braginton
Mrs. Ernest H. Breuer
Charles F. Cellarius
Ralph E. Clark
Warren Cooke
Orville W. Crane
Russell S. Dwight
Henry B. Fernald, Jr.
James M. Fulton
Charles L. Gary
Rufus B. Hall, Jr.
William Henry Harrison, II
Frederick W. Hinkle
George B. Hollister
Covert R. Hunter
Robert F. Ives
David J. Joseph, Jr.
Benjamin C. Lippincott
Morss Lippincott
Burton E. Robinson
Robert Romell
Stanley M. Rowe
Albert L. Russel
Frank H. Shaffer, Jr.
William J. Shroder
Charles P. Taft, II
Randolph Trager

Cleveland
Richard H. Abbott
Arthur D. Baldwin
Bentley T. Barnes
Alexander C. Brown
Mrs. John J. Brown
George E. Brunner, Jr.
William Chisholm, II
Harold T. Clark
Clarence L. Collens
Paul B. Condit
Henry S. Curtiss
Ernest C. Dempsey
John B. Dempsey
Ralph L. Dickey
David K. Ford
Horatio Ford
W. Yost Fulton
Edward B. Greene
Lincoln H. Gries
Arthur C. Haber
Sydney L. Hall
Howard M. Hanna
Leonard C. Hanna, Jr.
Stuart Harrison
Charles W. Hitchcock
John H. Hord
Elton Hoyt
R. L. Ireland, III
John Lawson
Richard A. Loomis
John C. Madden
N. Burnett Magruder
Hunter Morrison
Francis Morse
Robert C. Norton
Charles E. Ozanne
Howard W. Pierce
Ronald F. Pond
John Sherwin, Jr.
Abbott Silva
Karl O. Thomoson
David R. Williams, Jr.

Columbus
Albert E. Avey
Winslow F. Hubbard
Melvin S. Newman
Ralph W. Powell
Gerard B. Robinson
C. Nelson Sperling
Arthur McN. Vorys
John M. Vorys
William B. Wood

Other Places
Kenneth L. Allen
Eli J. Arnot
John M. Bowsher
N. H. Carpenter, Jr.
M. & Mrs. Alphonse Chapanis
Jacob E. Fish
Richard B. Fisher
Holland M. Gary
Katherine A. Gibson
William J. Hail
J. Ruskin Howe
Grafton S. Kennedy
Robert C. Landon
David E. Leavenworth
David H. Markle
Edwin R. Martin
Thorvol Martin
Henry S. Mead
George A. Meiler
William P. Michel
Edward N. Millan
J. Alden Myers
Robert Paton
Jefferson Patterson
William B. Pollock, II
Otto G. Reuman
Lynn Troxel
George D. Wilder
Francis M. Woods

OKLAHOMA 2%
Irenus P. Keith
Buell O'Connor
William L. Russell

OREGON 7%

Portland
Charles F. Adams, Jr.
John C. Failing
Burnett Goodwin
Hopkin Jenkins
Monroe A. Jubitz
Donald N. Matthews
Thornton T. Munger
Harry Huston Porter
F. L. Shinn
Frank A. Shults
A. R. Watzek
Charles H. Watzek
Charles A. Wellner

Miscellaneous
Samuel Haig Jameson
Dudley Strain

PENNSYLVANIA 4%

Philadelphia
Alexander R. Amos, Jr.
James B. Bailey
George R. Bancroft
Samuel K. Bushnell
Arthur V. Crosby
Herbert H. Curtis
Rowland Evans
David P. Ginther
Dr. and Mrs. Arthur H. Hopkins
Samuel L. Howell
Miss Esther M. Hughes
L. Reinald Lundeen
Daniel Mungall
Jane M. Oppenheimer
John H. Poorman
George P. Putnam
Benjamin H. Shoemaker, II
Edward Starr, Jr.
Robert C. Walker
William A. Wiedersheim
Russell Wolfe
Clarence C. Zantzinger

Pittsburgh
Frederick G. Blackburn
James E. Brown, Jr.
Harvey Childs
W. St. Clair Childs
Wm. W. Collin, Jr.
Glen M. Comstock
Francis W. Crandall
Robert D. Dalzell
John C. Dilworth
A. Rex Flinn
Ralph E Flinn
Joseph Horne
Roy A. Hunt
Edgar J. Kaufmann
William F. Knox
Malcolm W. Leech
James M. Magee
Bowdoin J. McClintock
Paul Mellon
E. L. Messler
Raymond F. Moreland
Lawrence N. Murray
Thomas A. Robinson
William E. Schoyer
William P. Snyder, Jr.
R. J. Urquhart, Jr.
Frederick B. Utley
John F. Walton, Jr.
W. P. Witherow

Other Places
Hugh W. Alger
Gerald R. Andrew
Preston A. Barba
G. d'Andelot Belin
John F. Bell
John H. Blackman, Jr.
Harold J. Boulton
Howard S. Brainerd
Moreau D. Brown
Alfred G. Buehler
David DeF. Burrell
Allen W. Cameron
Albert Carriere
Hays H. Clemons, Jr.
Nathan D. Cortright
Earle M. Craig
Laurence S. Danielson
Richard F. Darsie
Howard R. Flock
Robert C. Fluhrer
H. P. Forker, Jr.
Mrs. D. S. Geiser
F. Arthur Gulden
Mr. and Mrs. E. V. Gulick
Melville R. Gurley
Robert W. Hall
William O. Hickok, IV
James M. Howard
Mary L. James
Walter M. Jeffords
Mrs. Walter M. Jeffords
John F. Keator, Jr.
Clarence E. Keiser
B. E. Longenecker, Jr.
Sydney E. Longmaid
Vance C. McCormick
Lesley McCreath
Alvan Markle, Jr.
Robert P. Masland, Jr.
Mrs. John McK. Mitchell
Frederick C. Norman
Frank D. O'Reilly, Jr.
Gifford Pinchot
Dallas Pratt
William F. Quillian, Jr.
Owen Richards
Reinhold Riemer
Paul Robinson
William J. Robinson, Jr.
Jack Sabloff
Lloyd B. Schear
Rev. and Mrs. E. P. Seymour
Thomas C. Taylor
Wirt L. Thompson, Jr.
John B. Townsend
J. B. Millard Tyson
Herman H. VanHorn
J. D. Venter
William P. Wattles
William P. Wear
Robert L. Weber
Richard T. Weidner
Charles H. Welles, Jr.
Walter Werner
Lester E. Williams
William Williams

RHODE ISLAND 3%
Arthur H. Bradford
Wallace Camobell, 3d
Harry J. Dunham
Lewis L. Gilbert
Paul C. Nicholson
Herman C. Pitts
Nathaniel W. Smith
Ralph P. Spencer
Henry A. Street
Edward M. Tillinahast
Miss Emily R. Torrey
Elihu S. Wing

SOUTH CAROLINA 3%
G. Gifford Symes
Mrs. Thomas Taylor
George W. Williams

SOUTH DAKOTA 5%
Nathaniel Herz
W. Herbert Thrall

TENNESSEE 3%
Thomas B. Cowan
James H. Flye
Miss Nina D. Gage
John A. Gates
William D. Hall
Ray F. Hunt, Jr.
J. Philip Hyatt
A. M. Loveman
Joseph J. Ray

TEXAS 6%

Dallas
Alvin H. Lane
Louis E. Livingston
Heath M. Robinson
Jesse A. Sanders, Jr.
Sheridan A. Thompson
Harold F. Volk

Houston
Nathan D. Canterbury
Robert W. McDermid
Edward Rotan
Joseph E. Stepanek

San Antonio
Will Woodward Jackson
Jean Todd Moran
H. M. Oppenheimer

Other Places
Carl E. Bates
Richard H. Beardsley
Henry Geers
William T. Glidden
John Daniel Groff
Donald E. Redmond
Harrison W. Rose
Wendell G. Sanford
George J. Steinman
J. McAllister Stevenson
John Thompson
Robert Frederick West
Rudolph Willard

UTAH 6%
Arthur Fleischer
James A. Hogle
Charles McL. Warren
Bartlett Wicks

VERMONT 6%
Donald H. Ballou
Horace Brown
Fred W. Burge
Theodore H. Gregg
Francis B. Jennings
F. Elmer Johnson
Joseph B. Lyman
Mr. and Mrs. Edward Norton Moor
Ira E. Pinney
John W. Wheeler, Jr.

VIRGINIA 8%
John Anderson
Edwin G. Arnold
Harvey W. Ashby
Harry Bender
Allen R. Cochran
Frank D. Cumming
Henry Gemmill
Howard A. Gray, Jr.
C. T. Grayson, Jr.
Arthur B. Hersey
E. F. Hodgdon
Richard L. Jackson
James G. Johnson, Jr.
Eugene W. Lyman
J. E. MacDonald
Charles T. Neale
Mrs. W. C. Noland
J. W. O'Byrne
Dr. and Mrs. W. W. Peter
Harry W. Roberts
Warren H. Stuart
Walter Sterling Surrey
George S. Tarry
George L. Waters
William C. White
John B. Whitelaw

WASHINGTON 7%

Seattle
Andrew J. Balliet
Irving M. Clark
Charles F. Clise
James W. Clise
W. H. Cowles
Louis D. Dean
Richard E. Fuller
Charles M. Gates
N. H. Gellert
Gordon W. Ingham
Henry H. Judson
Henry H. Ketcham
Harold Lee
Paul Moore, Jr.
Philip S. Padelford
Charles H. Paul
Harold V. Smith
Pearce D. Smith
Walter Starkweather
C. Davis Weyerhaeuser

Other Places
William H. Cowles, Jr.
Malcolm Glendinning
Stephen B. L. Penrose
Samuel Rotschy

WEST VIRGINIA 4%
Mrs. Grace Fullerton
Clifford A. Gross
James A. Holloway
Andrew Leitch
Er-Chang Ping
Elizabeth N. Robb
Arthur C. Spurr

WISCONSIN 7%
Harold C. Bradley
Alton W. Cheney
Charles B. Clark
James L. Frisch
Edward A. George
Philip H. Gray, Jr.
Alfred M. Jones
Wilma L. Kennedy
Herbert V. Kohler
Mrs. Eva A. Leonard
Mrs. M. S. Leonard
David L. Liberman
Philip E. Miles
Karl D. Pierson
Paul S. Pierson
William J. C. Ralph
Arthur Saltzstein
Elmer L. Sevringhaus
James H. Shattuck
S. F. Shattuck
Mrs. S. F. Shattuck
Brooke Tibbs
E. J. Witzemann

WYOMING 2%
Arthur W. Barwick

OUTSIDE U. S. A.

Australia
Richard H. Hawkins, Jr.

Canada
Dale D. Brown
Oliver B. North

Canal Zone
Dorothy Moody

Chile
Esther M. Hirst
Waldo Sheldon

China
A. D. Fisken
Paul C. T. Kwei

Colombia
James C. Lobenstine

England
Barrington Moore
Louise Farnam Wilson

France
Harold L. Williamson

India
Clarence Falk

Puerto Rico
Eugene de Hostos

WOMEN'S LEAGUE CONTRIBUTORS

Buffalo
Mrs. John Olmsted
Mrs. Thomas Penney

Chicago
Mrs. Cyrus Bentley
Mrs. A. Ballard Bradley
Miss Naomi Donnelley
Mrs. Thomas B. Marston
Mrs. Arthur Meeker
Mrs. Joseph E. Otis
Mrs. Herbert F. Perkins
Mrs. Frederick H. Rawson
Mrs. Edward H. Smith
Mrs. Edward K. Welles

1 7 5 3 1 8 2
0284

YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION, INC.
905-A Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

OFFICERS

Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, President
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D., Vice-President
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A., Vice-President
Robert Brank Fulton, '32, Representative of the Board in China
Arthur O. Rinden, '41, Ph.D., Executive Secretary
Lauren Arnold, '16S, Treasurer
Rachel A. Dowd, Recording Secretary and Assistant Treasurer

TRUSTEES

Herster Barres, '32
E. Fay Campbell, '18
James W. Clise, '22S
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97
Robert H. Cory, '02
Arthur B. Dayton, '11S
William C. DeVane, '20
Curtis P. Fields, '14
Henry Fletcher, '98
Ralph H. Gabriel, '13
S. Ellsworth Grumman, '13
Edward H. Hume, '97
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A.
Treat B. Johnson, '98S
George A. Kennedy, Faculty
Kenneth S. Latourette, '06
Edwin C. Lobenstine, '95
Sidney Lovett, '13
Oliver S. Lyford, '90S
Henry J. Mali, '21
Everett V. Meeks, '01
Albert W. Olsen, '17
John C. Parsons, '22
Edward S. Pinney, '17
Harry R. Rudin, '19
Laurence G. Tighe, '16
John Q. Tilson, Jr., '33
Luther Tucker, '31
Arthur C. Walworth, Jr., '25
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D.

HONORARY TRUSTEES

Charles F. Bliss, '80
Anson Phelps Stokes, '96
Samuel Thorne, '96

New York City

Mrs. E. S. Auchincloss
Mrs. Thatcher M. Brown
Mrs. Richard C. Colt
Mrs. Henry P. Davison
Mrs. Samuel H. Fisher
Mrs. Henry Fletcher
Mrs. John H. Hammond
Mrs. Oliver S. Lyford
Mrs. W. H. Sallmon
Mrs. A. B. Wadsworth
Mrs. Arnold Whitridge

New Haven

Mrs. C. McL. Andrews
Mrs. James R. Angell
Miss Emily K. Beach
Mrs. A. R. Bellinger
Mrs. Winchester Bennett
Mrs. F. D. Berrien
Mrs. Charles F. Bliss
Mrs. H. F. Bozyan
Miss C. M. Bradley
Mrs. Frederick F. Brewster
Mrs. Clarence W. Bronson
Miss Jane C. Bronson
Mrs. Charles R. Brown
Mrs. Philip E. Browning
Miss Alice K. Bushnell
Mrs. W. G. Bushnell
Mrs. E. Fay Campbell
Mrs. Clarence L. Clark
Miss Margaret T. Corwin
Mrs. A. N. Creadick
Mrs. George Dahl
Miss Maria T. Dana
Miss Geneva P. Dann
Mrs. Arthur B. Dayton
Mrs. Henry W. Farnam
Mrs. Ralph H. Gabriel
Mrs. H. D. Gallaudet
Mrs. D. V. Garstin
Mrs. Arnold L. Gesell
Mrs. Warren R. Gilman
Mrs. Frederick A. Godley
Mrs. Henry S. Graves
Mrs. J. C. Greenway
Mrs. Samuel C. Harvey
Mrs. H. B. Hastings
Miss Laura W. Heermance
Mrs. Louis L. Hemingway
Miss Elizabeth R. Hooker
Mrs. Lyman Hoover
Mrs. Charlton M. Lewis
Mrs. Sidney Lovett
Mrs. Harry R. Miles
Mrs. B. C. Nangle
Mrs. George H. Nettleton
Miss Josephine S. Newton
Mrs. Louis V. Pirsson
Mrs. F. G. Platt
Miss Helen S. Porter
Miss Mary Porter
Mrs. Edward B. Reed
Mrs. Leo F. Rettger
Mrs. W. H. Russell
Mrs. Ziegler Sargent
Mrs. W. D. Scranton
Mrs. Charles Seymour
Mrs. David S. Smith
Mrs. Harry Hedley Smith
Mrs. Thomas W. Swan
Miss Effie J. Taylor
Mrs. John Q. Tilson
Mrs. Raynham Townshend
Miss Elsie R. Trowbridge
Mrs. Rutherford Trowbridge
Mrs. Henry N. Tuttle
Mrs. B. P. Twichell
Miss Theodora VanName
Mrs. A. J. Wakeman
Mrs. Luther A. Weigle
Mrs. Howard R. Weir
Mrs. Pierce N. Welch
Miss Susan H. Whedon
Mrs. James E. Wheeler
Miss Elizabeth F. Whitney
Miss Emily H. Whitney
Miss Marian P. Whitney
Mrs. J. K. Whittemore
Mrs. C. W. Whittlesey
Mrs. Amos P. Wilder
Mrs. F. Wells Williams
Mrs. C. E. A. Winslow
Miss Edith Woolsey

GROUP CONTRIBUTORS

Church of Christ in Yale University
Yale University Undergraduates

Field Reports

Win Pettus Writes of

Electricity

"The radio is now working swell. I can get news or music at nearly any time when the current is on. The Chungking electricity is very erratic, sometimes dropping from 200 v. to 80 v., but my transformer works perfectly. The light is off every fifth day and sometimes more often. When necessary, we use kerosene lamps (much better than tea oil) burning a local grade of kerosene cracked from wood oil."

Brank Fulton

"We have been expecting Brank Fulton here in Chungking all spring. He finally got here in May. He has many good ideas about the future of Yale-in-China, and is doing a grand job of getting the various units into closer cooperation. He is an ideal man for the job. A dinner was given for him by various alumni of Yale, Yali and Hsiang-Ya. About 50 were present and we had a gay time. Brank gave a very fine talk—He informed me that our table silver was evacuated from Changsha, but everything else we left there was unaccounted for."

Medical College

"We finally got some money from various sources, including over $3,000,000.00 (Chinese currency) from Yale-in-China to get the Medical College going properly. Two small buildings of bamboo and mud are just being completed, and three more are to start soon. We are still badly cramped, but things are easing up a little.

"We have started doing bronchoscopies at the Military Hospital. They have no electric suction. So we use a bicycle pump (with the valve reversed to give suction instead of pressure). It works quite well, although someone has to pump whenever suction is needed."

Motoring

"A couple of weeks ago Gen. Li, Dr. H. C. Chang and several others went out to Pei Pei

Bequests

Funds are needed to increase the Yale-in-China endowment, so that greater stability will be given to our work in China. The Trustees of the Association welcome bequests for this purpose.

Form of Bequest: I give to the Yale-in-China Association, Inc., located in the town of New Haven, Connecticut, the sum of $..... to be added to the general endowment fund.

0285

with me in our ambulance to plan for the establishment of an Army T. B. sanitorium there. It is about 50 miles up the Chialing River. It is a beautiful place and the site of some warm springs. We went swimming in a good sized outdoor pool fed by one of the warm springs. Our ambulance had not been used for some time, so it took a lot of fiddling to keep it going on alcohol. Each time we started we had to give it a push. Gen. Li, being a Hunan-Yale graduate is a regular fellow and does not stand on ceremony. When we stalled, he was usually the first one out to give us a push. It was rather a novel experience to have a Major-general pushing my so called car. Just after dark, on the way back, the lights went out. So we had to drive the last 25 miles in pitch blackness. It was a little hard on Dr. Chang, because he has night blindness, and not being able to see the road, he was never quite sure whether I could see it either."

Ken Morland writes of
Pies

"Yesterday was the Fourth. The American boys across the river from Yuanling invited us to share the holiday with them, and bring some home-made desserts. Each household here made pies and cakes and brought them over to add to the stuffed eggs, potato salad, hamburger, and coffee with white sugar and canned milk. The latter was a real treat because we are without coffee, sugar and milk. We had some nice long chats with the boys, talks about China, its present and its future. It always makes Ross and me happy that we can tell the soldiers about an institution like Yale-in-China."

Ross Dixon writes of
Graduation

"Last week we graduated the twenty-seventh class. We had an impressive ceremony and Morland gave the address in simple English. He did a fine job. The boys wore white trousers and black student jackets. Many of them had to borrow from their friends. The faculty members wore standard academic gowns. These were pretty seedy looking after long years of being worn and stored away, but the whole thing went off in fine style."

Francis Wei writes of
Yale School of Science

Professor Richard P. Bien of the Physics Department has recently been appointed Dean of the School of Science. He held this post until five years ago when he resigned in order to devote his whole time to the development of the Physics Department. During President Wei's stay in America this coming year, Dean Bien will be Acting President of the College.

Brank Fulton writes of
A Valuable Gift

"On April 29th the father of a Yali student, Wang Shen-wu, gave the Middle School a set of history books covering the period from the time of Confucius to the Sung Dynasty.

"There are 120 volumes in the set, printed in clear, large type. It is said that there were only three sets of such type (hand-carved from wood) in all China before the war. One set was in Peiping, one in Nanking, and the third in Shaoyang, Hunan. The whereabouts of the first two sets is now unknown. All hope that they have not been destroyed.

"The third set has been lying in Shaoyang without much use during the war. The condition of the market did not make their printing commercially possible. But recently the garrison commander of Shaoyang district became very much interested in this type. He made special arrangements to have fifteen copies of this history printed on paper produced in Shaoyang. Yali's set is one of the fifteen. Soon after the printing was completed, Shaoyang was taken by the Japanese military, and now the fate of the type is unknown.

"The teachers in the Yali Department of Chinese are very much pleased to have such a valuable and useful addition to the School library. Although these books are now quite unobtainable, they are valued at about C.N.C. $100,000.00."

Months and Years

Yale-in-China begins its financial year on July 1st. The 1944-45 budget was balanced. During 1945-46 we are depending on you to give toward our regular on-going work the same amount as you gave in 1944-45. The amount of the budget is unchanged. Also, during the coming year you will be given opportunity to give for the reconstruction of our buildings in Changsha, which were destroyed by bombs and burning.

0286

Mr. Arthur O. Rinden, Executive Secretary
Yale-in-China Association
905 A Yale Station
New Haven, Connecticut

My dear Mr. Rinden:

These are difficult times. Let me double my subscription to Yale-in-China for this year. I very gladly enclose my check herewith.

Heartily yours,

John Smith

(This letter was recently received at our New Haven office)

1753182

0287

YALE-IN-CHINA

REPORT OF THE FORTIETH YEAR

1945 - 1946

RETURN! RE-ESTABLISH! REBUILD!

V-J Day was the greatest event for Yale-in-China during the past year. For eight years our workers had carried on with ingenuity and courage in Free China. They had helped soldiers and civilians in every way possible. Yale-in-China had furnished help which was urgently needed. Doctors, nurses and students had been glad to serve where they were—but on August 14th all thoughts turned toward Changsha. How soon could they return home, and begin again?

Hunan-Yale Hospital and Medical College

Our first representative to reach Changsha was Dr. Winston Pettus. He actually arrived several days before the Japanese Army surrendered to the Chinese. Thanks to his wise planning and energetic work, the Hospital began receiving patients on October 11th. Not long thereafter 60 upper-classmen from the Hunan-Yale College of Medicine, then at Chungking, arrived at Changsha. Here they would get valuable clinical experience—and their help was desperately needed. Ours was the only hospital serving the needs of 300,000 people in the capital city of Hunan. Their difficult travel had been greatly facilitated by the Chinese National Relief and Rehabilitation Administration, which knew the need they went to meet.

On November 18th occurred the most tragic event of the year. Dr. Pettus while flying alone from Chungking to Changsha on hospital business crashed in a fatal airplane accident. As the months have passed friends in China and America have come to realize more and more the magnitude of the loss of Dr. Pettus. His wife and two young daughters were in Berkeley, California at the time.



Win Pettus just before one of his last take offs from Changsha

Buildings Repaired

The Hospital and the College of Medicine have carried on in what remained of the much bombed and burned hospital building. Now temporary repairs—the addition of outside doors, paper windows and with a former floor serving as the roof—have been made.

0288

During the spring construction of temporary buildings to serve for dormitories, dining room and classrooms began. This was made possible by substantial gifts from the Chinese National Government, the American Bureau for Medical Aid to China and the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.

Dr. H. C. Chang Arrives in America

A major share of credit for the excellent work that has been done by the Medical College, both in and out of the classrooms for the entire course of the war, is due to the Director, Dr. H. C. Chang. Dr. Chang was a member of the first class to graduate from our College of Medicine. His unique abilities as a medical educator, a personnel director and an able administrator have never been so clearly evident as during the eight war years.

Dr. Chang has been invited by the Cultural Relations Division of the U. S. Department of State to come to America for a year to study. He arrived from China on July 15 and will spend much of his time at the Yale School of Medicine.

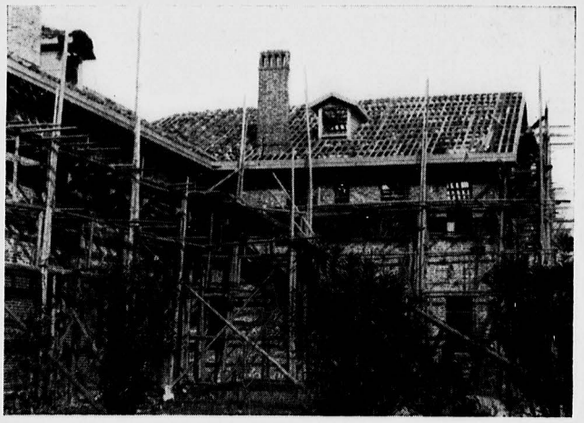
During the year two other members of the Hunan-Yale medical staff will come to America to study on fellowships provided by Yale-in-China. Dr. S. C. Pan and Dr. H. T. Hu will both study at Yale during the next year.

Hunan-Yale School of Nursing

The School of Nursing moved back from Yuanling to Changsha soon after the Hospital was re-opened. The service of the nurses was urgently needed and practical nursing experience is an important part of their course of study. Their living quarters are extremely inadequate, 110 nurses being crowded into a ward made to accommodate 24 patients. Soon, however, they will move to the newly reconstructed Nurses Building.



Nurses and baggage arrive from Yuanling. The U.S. Navy offered the truck ride from the river to the hospital.



New Nurses Building rises from ruins of old.

On March 15th Miss Frances E. Schlosser, R.N. arrived in Changsha to begin teaching work at the School of Nursing. Since Miss Schlosser was born in China and graduated from Yenching University she was able immediately to give valuable help to the School. Her experience at Yale and Johns Hopkins will be of the greatest value in continuing to improve standards at the School.

Spirit of Nurses Overcomes Lack of "Things"

Miss Schlosser, in writing of conditions in the Nursing School, says:

"We need many things in Changsha—mere things that can easily be spoiled or burned or bombed. But it seems to me there is one thing that these people do not lack. It is hard to describe, but perhaps fortitude comes as close as any word to the meaning. It is a dogged persistence and refusal to be beaten that has carried them through years of unspeakable hardship and suffering, both physical and spiritual. Things are a great convenience, but they have learned to get along without many of the things that we would consider major necessities, especially in a hospital. Instead of complaining, they apologize for not being able to supply their American friends with the conveniences to which they are accustomed. The work goes on, and every day things become a little better, and a little closer to the original idea of the hospital . . . Standards have, of necessity, been lower during these war years, but ideals are still high and now that peace is here again the standards are rising and there is new hope and cheer for everyone, and especially for the hard-working little nurses in the School of Nursing."

On February 1, Lt. Marjorie Tooker concluded her service with the U. S. Army Nursing Corps.

0289

This made it possible for her again to consider returning to her work at the Hsiang-Ya Hospital. At the April 27 meeting of the Trustees she was appointed by the Trustees to a new term of service at Changsha. Miss Tooker sailed for Shanghai on July 30.

China-Yale Preparatory School

Yali Middle School began its return journey on December 21, 1945. The trip lasted 12 days. Before leaving Yuanling, the temporary buildings that had been erected were dismantled and made into river rafts to be floated down the river to Changsha. Also, the rafts transported part of the school furniture and many of the students.

All the school buildings on the old campus were destroyed. Immediately, therefore, construction of a temporary home for Yali had to be begun. The lumber brought from Yuanling, together with bricks retrieved from the ruins of former buildings, constituted the principal construction materials. Now a long all-purpose building nears completion. In one large up-stairs room, 200 feet by 50 feet, 350 students sleep on the floor. The downstairs rooms, with earthen floors are used as dining rooms as well as class rooms. In each of two residence houses, 70 students sleep on the floor of the second story and attic. But the boys highly esteem the chance to study at Yali, and they do not complain that conditions are not as they once were.

All that remains of the former beautiful Chapel are the walls. But they still serve a useful purpose. On days when the weather is fair, 500 Yali boys file in, to stand, while they are led by a faculty member standing on a platform of boards laid across piles of loose bricks. The Yali spirit is strong, and all eyes are focussed on the better days which surely are ahead.



Students sleep on floor of crowded dormitory.

During the war period Principal Lao, Dean Ying and Director of Reconstruction James Sheng have done admirable work in keeping Yali in session, often in the face of extreme difficulties. Moreover, a remarkably high standard of academic achievement has been maintained. These men, together with their loyal co-workers deserve the sincere thanks of all friends of Yali.



Sheng, Lao and Ying inspect preparations for restoring former classroom building.

Dr. Rugh Arrives

The first reinforcement to reach Yali from the U. S. was Dr. Dwight Rugh. He arrived in Changsha on March 22 after being held up in Shanghai by lack of up-river transportation. While in the city he used the time to good advantage by securing spare parts for Yali mechanical equipment, medical supplies for the Hospital, and a considerable quantity of clothes for refugees in Hunan. Dr. Rugh received a warm welcome on his return to Yali, and quickly assumed his former work in directing the Christian program of the school, teaching English and assisting with the extra-curricular activities.

Mrs. Winifred Rugh and her daughter Betty Jean have spent the year in Burlingame, California. Mrs. Rugh has been doing special work in education and music at the California State Teachers College. She and Betty Jean plan to join Dr. Rugh in Changsha about November 15th.

Yali Bachelors

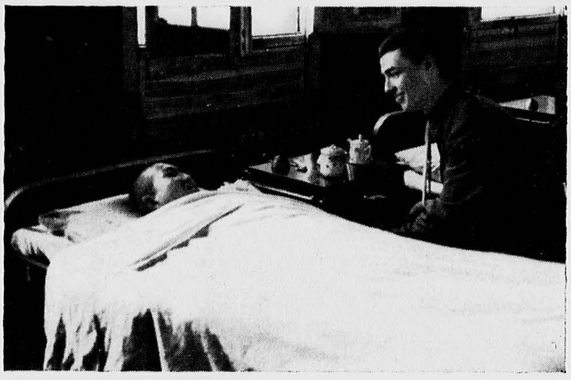
Two Yali Bachelors, Kenneth Morland and Ross Dixon, have taught English in the middle school. English has become China's second language and American-born English teachers are in great demand. Mr. Morland has carried the work of the treasurer in addition to a heavy teaching schedule. Mr. Dixon has done such effective work as school disciplinarian in addition to his regular teaching work, that he has been

0290

made assistant proctor. A letter from another Yali faculty member said, "During recent years there have been no Yali Bachelors who have entered so completely into the life of Yali as have Ken Morland and Ross Dixon."

Senior Class Learns Yale Traditions

In a recent letter Ross Dixon writes, "Last Saturday the graduating class picnic was held. We all went over to Yo Lo Mountain. We went straight to the top to the Taoist temple. Mr. Lao



Dixon visiting sick Yali student at Hsiang-Ya Hospital.

told us that there has been a temple there for at least a thousand years. At the bottom of the mountain is Hunan University rich in Confucian tradition. Half way up is a Buddhist temple. On trips to the mountain we, a Christian School, usually visit all three. Before lunch we all played games and had a lot of fun together. After a fine meal we sat around and Dr. Rugh accompanying us on his ukulele, led us in some Yale songs. Mr. Ying asked me to tell something about Yale, which I did, and on Dr. Rugh's suggestion traced the life of a Yale student through his four years. Dr. Rugh then spoke of the graduate school. Mr. Lao and Mr. Ying added their special impressions of Yale when they were there. It is a grand inspiration to see their Yale enthusiasm continuing so strong and deep over these many years. It had started to drizzle so we all had a merry time sloshing back through the warm rain. It is occasions like this that stick in the memories of all of us and I wish that some of our alumni might be able to come along and be a part of this Yale-Yali international fellowship."

Three new Bachelors—James Scherer, Edward Manice and Stephen Whittlesey were appointed at the April 27 meeting of the Trustees to go to Yali to teach, beginning in September. All three men studied the Chinese language in the Yale Institute of Chinese Studies. They acquired a useable knowledge of spoken Chinese which will be of great help with them as they work with Yali students, and visit them in their homes. Scherer and Whittlesey sailed on July 31st from Galveston for Shanghai. From there they proceeded the remaining 800 miles up the Yangtze to Changsha, via Hankow. Manice sailed in September.

Vice-Minister of Education Praises Yali

Yali is one of only three private middle schools given Central Government aid by special yearly action of the Executive Yuan. Mr. Chu Chinglung, Vice-Minister of Education, made the following statement: "As we face the educational problems of our nation, we desire more cooperation with mission schools and welcome constructive suggestions from mission institutions and leaders. In this connection, I would like to say, that Yali Union Middle School has steadily maintained a high grade of academic work and successfully emphasized character development. Graduates of Yali have always stood at the top of the list in the examinations conducted by the Provincial Bureau of Education, excelling particularly in English and science.

"The outstanding aspect of Yali's worth lies in the good public spirit shown by the teachers and students. Once, when their city was severely bombed and burned, I remember that they helped put out fires, rescued persons from their ruined homes, and cared for the injured civilians. This created a very favorable impression throughout the community.

"The Yali practice of every Senior student acting as a brother to one or more Junior school boys is a significant contribution in secondary education. The Ministry of Education welcomes such schools as Yali, and hopes that mission schools will continue to help along these experimental lines as we revise and improve educational practices in China. Accordingly, I sincerely hope that the rebuilding of Yali will proceed speedily and adequately in order that this fine work may be carried on as a significant part of the educational development in Hunan."

Central China College

Hua Chung College continued at its wartime location in western Yunnan Province until April 1st. Then began the difficult trek of almost 1,500 miles back to the campus at Wuchang. Near the end of this long, hard journey, the students and faculty stayed a few days on the Yali Campus in Changsha.

0291

Plans were under way to begin the fall term on September 1st. A student body of 300-400 was expected—and they will again be from Central China, the region which Hua Chung was originally intended to serve. The buildings on the campus at Wuchang were not destroyed during the war (but they are old and new ones are needed). The Yale houses remain in usable condition although one of them was remodeled by the Japanese who lowered the doorways and put in a family temple and special baths.

President Francis Wei came to America in September, 1945. He was the first occupant of the new chair of "World Christianity" at Union Theological Seminary. The chair was established by a gift of Mr. Henry R. Luce in memory of his father, Mr. Henry W. Luce. In commenting on the lectures given by Dr. Wei, Dr. Reinhold Niebuhr of Union Seminary said: "I think Dr. Wei made the most distinguished contribution to Western Christianity by an Oriental scholar that I have ever heard . . . Both his exposition of the meaning of Christianity and his analysis of its relationship to the traditional culture of China were very able and profound."

Trustees' Representative

Dr. Brank Fulton has continued to correlate the activities and policies of our various units of work in China, in spite of well-nigh insuperable difficulties. Fulton returned to America on May 30th and made a full report to the Trustees at the Annual Meeting on June 23rd. Parts of his speech are quoted later in this bulletin.

Plans for Rebuilding

Plans for launching a campaign to secure funds for rebuilding have been carefully considered by the Trustees. On account of the inflationary prices in China, together with the impossibility of securing certain essential building materials, action on the matter has been held in abeyance. Now, with the help of Dr. Fulton's report from Changsha, it is anticipated that a building fund campaign will be begun during the fall of 1946.

During the spring of 1946 opportunity was given to join with a considerable number of American voluntary agencies working abroad in making purchases of surplus war goods available at Pacific bases. Advantage was taken of this opportunity through our membership in the Foreign Missions Conference of North America. Thus we expect to get critically needed building materials at greatly reduced cost and at a much earlier date than otherwise would be possible.



This Yale House on the Hua Chung campus was treated roughly by the Japanese.

New Haven Office

The office at New Haven has carried on during the year without any major changes. During the fall the post-war "let-down" in giving to such agencies as Yale-in-China became clearly evident. However, the decline in our receipts was notably less than that suffered by many Community Chest campaigns.

During the year 951 Yale men and friends who had not previously given to Yale-in-China have started to give us their support. This indication of interest in and concern for the work we are doing in China has been very heartening. The average size of gifts this year has been distinctly less than last year. On the other hand, Yale undergraduates gave more than double the amount of the previous year.

Although there has been much news during the year of difficulties between the National Government and Communists in China, this news has not had such an adverse effect on our receipts as might have been expected. Fortunately, the great majority of Yale-in-China supporters know that our program of building Sino-American goodwill by the work we do in Hunan is needed even more, rather than less, as a result of such unfortunate disturbances. It is with gratitude that we record the dependable loyalty to our work of a steadily increasing number of Yale alumni and friends.

Promotional activities during 1945-46 include: (1) the sending of the Winter and Spring Bulletins to all Yale alumni, and (2) the sending of the last Annual Report, the Story of Yale-in-China and the Annual Meeting number of the Bulletin to all supporters. Undergraduates have been supplied information about Yale-in-China

0292

activities through the use of a new bulletin board in Yale Station, broadcasting over the University radio, news items reported through the *News Digest* and through receipt of our regular Bulletins.

In addition to financial gifts, we have received valuable gifts of books for helping to re-stack the libraries at Yali, the College of Medicine and the School of Nursing. Also, a considerable number of warm and durable pieces of clothing have been given for the use of staff members at Changsha.

New Trustees and Officers of the Association

Two changes among the Trustees have been made since our last Report. Rev. E. Fay Campbell and Professor Emeritus Treat B. Johnson resigned positions on the Board because of the impossibility of their continuing as active members. Mr. Henry R. Luce and Mr. Baldwin H. Ward have been elected to fill their places. New officers of the Association for the coming year include: Dean Luther A Weigle, President; Dr. Henry Sloane Coffin, Vice-President; Mr. John Kenneth Morland, Executive Secretary.

Yale-in-China and World Peace

In spite of eight years of war-created difficulties, Yale-in-China continues to function in a vigorous manner. Today we are increasingly being made aware that we live in One World—that ours is a world neighborhood and that the continuance of peace is dependent on the continued strengthening of the spirit of international uderstanding and goodwill, such as Yale-in-China has been steadily building for forty years.

CONTRIBUTORS FOR 1945-1946

ALABAMA
Duncan Hunter
Hugh Kaul
Arthur J. Lewis
Mrs. Wayne E. Lewis
Philip Miller
Alvin W. Morland
George F. Peter

ARIZONA
Herbert D. Carrington
E. L. Freeland
Melville H. Haskell
Robert C. Jeffcott
Mary Beatrice Marr
T. Dwight Partridge
Joseph S. Seabury
John G. F. Speiden

ARKANSAS
James L. Averell
Leonard H. Caldwell
Paul V. Galloway
Lyman E. Porter
Starling R. Twitty

CALIFORNIA
BERKELEY
Woodbridge Bingham
L. Jean Bogert
Robert K. Cutter
William G. Doane
Sandford Fleming
Percy H. Jennings, Jr.
Andrew P. Mazurak
Robert O. Moody
William S. Morgan
Mrs. W. Winston Pettus
Mrs. G. L. Stebbins
Margaret D. Uridge
Norman C. Whittemore
Clarence C. Wilson

LOS ANGELES
Robert Barlow
B. C. Benner
Roland S. Boardman
Willard Brown
William H. Campbell
John W. Chapple
Roy P. Clark
James S. Copley
C. Ellis Fisher
Lowell C. Frost
Deming Hobart
Charles E. Ide
Margaret H. Jones
Robert E. Kaufman
John E. Lathrop
Neil H. Lewis
Charles O. Matcham
Graham T. Mehaffey
Catherine T. Mitchell
Stanley Morrison
Frederick Oakes
Lawsone Paterson
Mrs. Sherry Peticolas
R. E. Seiler
Wyman Spalding
Frank E. Spaulding
Lester C. Stone
Medford W. Stone
Herbert F. Sturdy
Willis E. Urick, Jr.
Robert J. White

SAN FRANCISCO
Joshua S. Adkisson
Edward R. Anderson
Edward B. Benjamin, Jr.
William B. Bosley
Frederick S. Brace
John L. Bradley
Herrick C. Brown
Richard Carew
Eleanor M. Cherney
Hervey P. Clark
Peter Cohen
Clarence W. Durbrow
Morgan A. Gunst, Jr.
Phelps Stokes Hunter
Pierson Keating
Alexander McAndrew
Benjamin T. McElroy
J. W. Mailliard, Jr.
William H. Orrick, Jr.
B. H. Pendleton
Howard B. Rote
F. B. Sherman
Gordon Steedman
Arthur C. Williamson
Kirkpatrick Winston

OTHER PLACES (California)
Mrs. G. S. Achilles
Douglas Asche
Elsa M. Ashe
Miss S. A. Bacon
William Barker
George Blumer
Frank J. Born
Mr. and Mrs. H. R. Boynton, Jr.
Miss Grace I. Bridge
Oliver Hart Bronson
Gerald Brown
Mrs. Lawrence B. Bull
Carl E. Burkland
Charles S. Chapman
Donald Clark
Rev. and Mrs. W. H. Clark
Edwin T. Coman, Jr.
Elisha E. Converse
John S. Cravens
Albert P. Davis
Donald Ehrman
Theodore P. Ellsworth
F. G. Ferrey
William I. Ferrey
Thomas R. Gaines
Edgar S. Gilmore
Belknap C. Goldsmith
P. S. Goulding
(In memoriam)
Lee Grimes
Francis H. Herrick
Alfred R. Hill
Pryns Hopkins
Mrs. Mary E. Hoss
Mrs. John A. Jeffries
William R. Jennings
Charles S. Judson
Bayne Kelley
Edwin T. Lewis
Mrs. E. B. Lupton
William S. McCaskey
Carlton Earle Miller
Arthur E. Ogilvy
Erling C. Ostby
A. W. Palmer
Susanne R. Parsons
Samuel A. Pond
E. Kingsley Ponenning
Mrs. T. E. Price
George I. Rhoda
Mr. and Mrs. Dwight D. Rugh
Edward J. Rungee
Congregational Community Club of San Mateo
Homer E. Sargent
Helen M. Silver
James Smillie
Amos Alonzo Stagg
Walter Stairs
John S. Stanton
Thomas H. Taylor
Anson S. Thacher
Williard B. Thorp
John B. Toomey
W. Baird Treat
James G. Urquhart
Arthur H. Vincent
Westwood Wallace
Betty and Janice Whitesell
Ray Lyman Wilbur
Robert Dana Wood
C. C. Woodworth
Mrs. Ethel K. Worley

COLORADO
Denise Barkalow
Arthur H. Bosworth
J. Fred Brown
Mrs. A. E. Creighton
John D. Currie
G A. Dines
Tyson Dines, Jr.
John M. Evans
John L. Fernuson
Robert S. Gast
J. G. Holland
Lucien C. Hurley
Walter J. Ise
(In memoriam)
Erle O. Kistler
Lawrence B. Lehman
Oliver C. Lester
Mrs. Albert E. Morton
Leonard B. Riley
Roland Schlueter
J. E. Stepanek
Mahlon D. Thatcher
Hubert F. Thomas
James J. Waring
Mr. and Mrs. Eliot Watrous

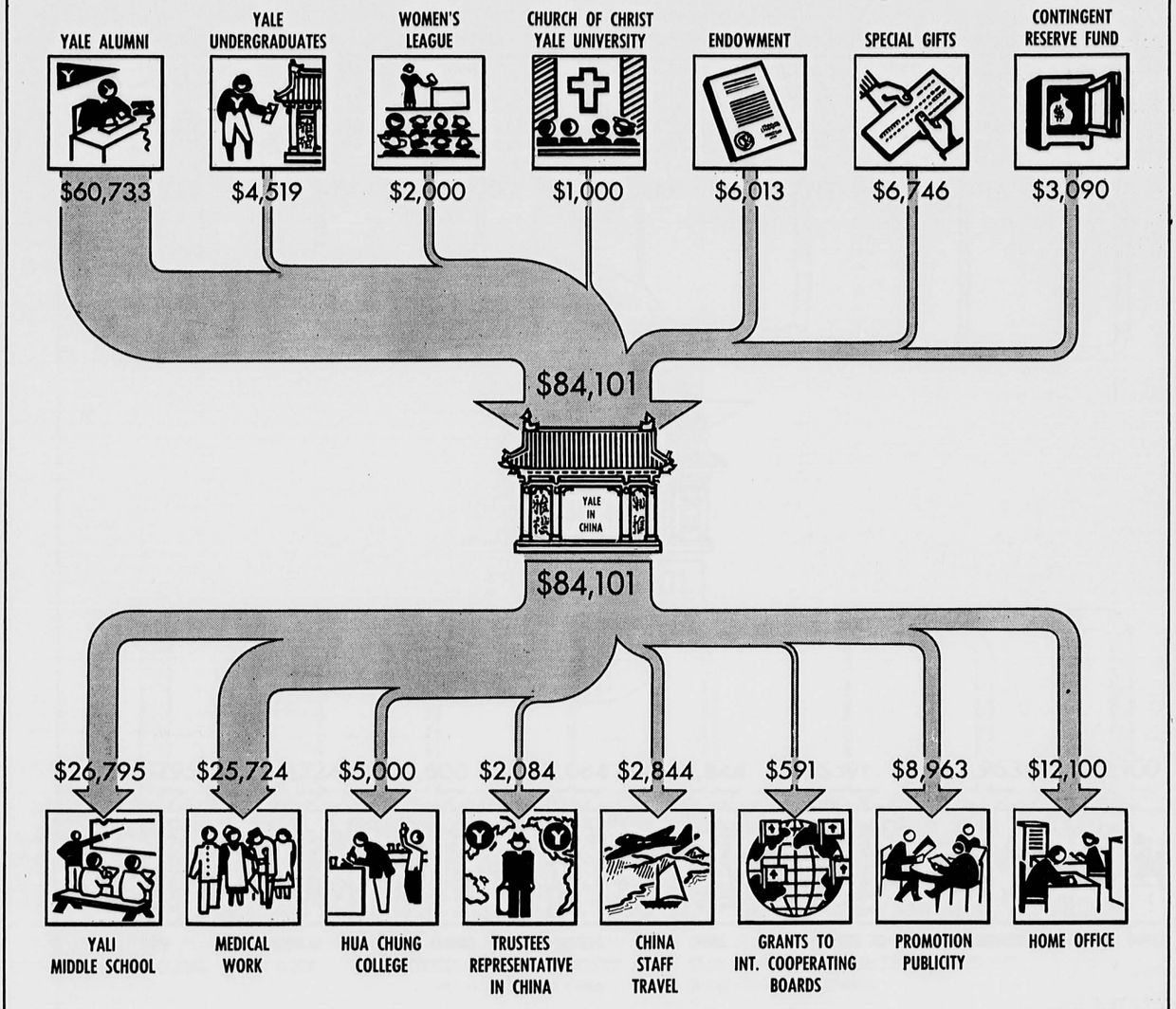
CONNECTICUT
BRIDGEPORT
Thornton W. Barrett
Alfred Bishop
B'nai Israel Cong. Sisterhood
William B. Boardman
Morris B. Canning
Paul S. Chapman
John L. Christie
Mortimer S. Comstock
Nicholas DeToro
Harry A. Goldstein
John H. Grant
Arthur S. Griswold
Mrs. E. E. Grumman
F. B. Hawley
Mrs. Jay J. Jennings
Nestor Light
F. E. McGuire
J. R. MacIntyre
Paul L. Miller
Lester A. Nothnagle
Waldemere J. Olsen
Norman K. Parsells
Frederick A. Parsons, Jr.
William Reeves
Mrs. William R. Richards
George A. Saden
Donald S. Sammis
Charles S. Seeley
W. Parker Seeley
Fenmore R. Seton
William B. W Smith
R. Edward Vioni

GREENWICH
Charles Hogen
Mrs. Millard C. Humstone
Joseph A. Lee
Joseph A. Lee, Jr.
Edgar Lockwood
William L. Newton
David C. Peet
Stanley R. Resor
William Rockefeller
H. G. Sanderson
John Sargent
Grant G. Simmons, Jr.
Everett R. Smith
Corwin Wickersham
Walter K. Witherbee

HARTFORD
Russell Allen
Walter B. Allen
Gladden W. Baker
Doris Barrett
Charles C. Beach
Guy E. Beardsley
Reed Bertolette
Newton C. Brainard
William E. Bulkeley
Alden T. Bunyan
H. Bissell Carey
Gloria H. Chaplin
Horace B. Clark
Charles J. Cole
Francis W. Cole
William P. Conklin, Jr.
Charles P. Cooley
W. Arthur Countryman, Jr.
Ralph D. Cutler
Roger W. Davis
Arthur P. Day
Edward M. Day
Pomeroy Day
Thomas K. Dodd
A. Douglas Dodge
Homer H. Dubs
E. W. Frisbie
George H. Gilman, Jr.
James L. Goodwin
Carl A. Hansen
Margaret K. Hazelwood
Harold Holcombe
William W. Hoppin, Jr.
W. Watson House
Frank E. Howard
James L. Howard
James H. Hull
Robert W. Huntington
David B. Irwin
Derick A. January
Robert P. Keep
Irving Levy
Anson T. McCook
Frank E. Maestrone
Paul G. Merrow
Carolyn Monk
Robert Lee Myers
Roscoe Nelson
Mrs. Francis Parsons
John C. Parsons
Mrs. John C. Parsons
Henry A. Perkins
R. H. Potter
S. S. Quarrier
Bertrand F. Rankin
H. I. B. Rice
H. Smith Richardson, Jr.
George Roberts
Lucius F. Robinson, Jr.

0293

OUR INCOME AND OUTGO, 1945-46



(The above statement is only a part of the total income and expenditures of the Yale institutions in China. Income is received in China from tuition, medical fees and government grants. The purpose of Yale-in-China is to supplement rather than to give complete support. We try to make good institutions better by sending personnel and helping at points of greatest need.)

Dr. and Mrs. H. B. Rollins
Charles C. Russ
Charles T. Russ
Thomas W. Russell
William B. Scoville
J. Hamilton Scranton
C. Gilbert Shepard
Burt K. Spencer
Willam F. Starr
Richard A. Stimson
James F. Swartwout, Jr.
George S. Talcott
Benjamin Taylor
Harry K. Taylor
Doretta C. Thielker
Miss Annie E. Trumbull
Wallace T. Viets
J. B. Wells
William H. Wiley
J. Harold Williams
Wyckoff Wilson

MERIDEN
E. L. Baldwin
Albert M. K. Blume
W. B. Church
Michael J. Conroy
George C. Gerner
Frances Hubbard
Hollis D. Immick
Albert W. Savage
David P. Smith
William H. Upham
Carter H. White

NAUGATUCK
Austin L. Adams
Miss Emily S. Brown
Mr. and Mrs. N. Hadley Cox
L. B. Tewksbury
Carlisle B. Tuttle
Donald S. Tuttle
Howard B. Tuttle
(In Memoriam)
Harris Whittemore, Jr.
Robert N. Whittemore

NEW BRITAIN
John C. Cairns
Stanley M. Cooper
F. D. Ellis
Walter H. Hart
Allen Moore
Maurice H. Pease
George J. Scott
Maurice Stanley
T. R. Trowbridge, Jr.
Reuben C. Twichell

NEW HAVEN
John Chester Adams
Florence M. Alexander
Helen F. Alling
James R. Angell
Mrs. James Angier
Lauren Arnold
Peter W. Asher
Harry Hall Atwater
Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Bainton
Baker, Goodyear & Company
Henry C. Barbour
Herster Barres
Marshall Bartholomew
Charles J. Bartlett
Hope L. Baumgartner
David N. Beach, Jr.
William D. Beach
George Beaumont
Jessie C. Beecher
Charles H. Bennett
Harry L. Berman
Miss Elizabeth S. Bixler
Eugene M. Blake
Clarence Blakeslee
Harold L. Blakeslee
Charles F. Bliss
Harding Bliss
Leonard Bloomfield
B'nai B'rith Hillel Foundation
L. Priscilla Booth
Edwin M. Borchard
Louis Botwinik
H. Frank Bozyan
Russell L. Bradley
Seymour M. Bradley
Dr. and Mrs. John R. Brobeck
Clarence W. Bronson
Charles R. Brown
Sydney Bruskin
Edward G. Buckland
Charles R. Buckley
Paul S. Burnham
Millar Burrows
Samuel Calechman
Charles S. Campbell
Robert A. Campbell
William P. Campbell
Lawson A. Carter
Arthur W. Chambers
H. W. Chambers, Jr.
Isadore Chaplowe
A. Elizabeth Chase
Minotte E. Chatfield
Minotte M. Chatfield
Russell E. Chatfield
Newton Chiang
Theodore Claap
Donald N. Clark
Winston F. Clark
Robert J. Clarke
Stuart H. Clement
Edmund Coffin
William Cohen
A. S. Conrad
James W. Cooper
Arthur L. Corbin, Jr.

0294

James J. Corrigan
Vaughn E. Crawford
David Crocker
Sumner Crosby
Wilbur L. Cross
Miss Anna A. Cutler
Leonard M. Daggett
George Dahl
J. Dwight Dana
Eugene Davidson
Huntington Day
Osborne A. Day
Osborne A. Day, Jr.
Arthur Bliss Dayton
Charles Bliss Dayton
William C. DeVane
Mr. and Mrs. R. I. Dixon
Simon P. Doff
Michael H. Donahey
Rachel A. Dowd
Carl O. Dunbar
Sherwood S. Eberth
Harold K. English
Henry F. English
Alexander W. Evans
H. A. Farr
Malcolm Farrel
Jeanette Fellheimer
Henry Fenn
Curtis P. Fields
Walter O. Filley
First Methodist Church, Adult Group
Jacob B. Fishman
Eva F. Foley
Robert Brank Fulton
Edgar S. Furniss
Ralph H. Gabriel
Anna S. Gagel
Henry L. Galpin
Frederic K. Gammons
Louis M. Gandelman
Dalton V. Garstin
Arnold Gesell
Robert H. Gilpin
Frederick A. Godley
Henry S. Graves
Abraham Greenberg
Mr. and Mrs. S. E. Grumman
Helen Burr Grumman
George E. Hall
George E. Hall, Jr.
Mrs. H. G. Hancock
Samuel C. Harvey
Hudson B. Hastings
Ernest L. Hayward
Edgar L. Heermance
Samuel B. Hemingway
Orvan Hess
Arthur J. Hill
F. W. Hilles
Charles B. Hogan
Mr. and Mrs. Lyman Hoover
H. Stuart Hotchkiss
Frank E. House, III
Elihu S. Howland
Seldon B. Humphrey
Miss Alice M. Hunt
Ellsworth Huntington
Gregory H. Illames
Harald Ingholt
John Day Jackson
Richard L. Jackson
Treat B. Johnson
DeWitt T. Keach
Mihran H. Kebabian
J. Frederick Kelly
Frank Kenna
Andrew Keogh
John T. Kimberly
Charles L. Kirschner
Herbert H. Knight
Alois F. Kovarick
Merwin M. Krevit
Samuel D. Kushlan
William G. Lathrop
Kenneth S. Latourette
James A. Lee.
Wah F. Lee
J. Chauncey Linsley
Andrew Lossky
Sidney Lovett
John R. McClelland
Donald S. McCluskey
George W. Mabee
Robert J. Mailhouse
Evelyn B. Man
James L. Martin
Everett V. Meeks
Clarence Mendell
Iva A. Mercer
Frederick A. Merliss
Howard C. Meserve
R. F. Mezzotero
Frank Monaillo
LeRoy T. Morgan
J. Kenneth Morland
Arthur T. Nahstedt, Jr.
Louis H. Nahum
Benjamin C. Nangle
George H. Nettleton
New China Restaurant
Arnold B. Norcross
Ingre H. Olsen
Rollin G. Osterweis
Mr. and Mrs. Benton Owen
E. Helen Page
Frederick L. Perry
John H. Peters
William Pickhardt
Dr. and Mrs. Grover F. Powers
H. J. Preston
Bernard Rafferty
Miss Ruth E. Razee
E. C. Reckard, Jr.
Paul W. Redfield
Leo F. Rettger
John F. Reynolds, III
Mr. and Mrs. Arthur O. Rindon
Miss Edaik Rinden
Robert W. Rinden
Frederick W. Roberts
Louis M. Rosenbluth
Mrs. L. Earle Rowe
Mr. and Mrs. Harry R. Rudin
Walter I. Russell
Marvin L. Sachs
Nils G. Sahlin
Mason D. Salisbury
C. Forbes Sargent
Ziegler Sargent
Miss Frances E. Schlosser
William D. Scranton
Hubert M. Sedgwick
Francis L. Shay
Wilmon H. Sheldon
Frederick D. Shepard
Miss Marion C. Sheriden
C. Seaver Smith, Jr.
David Stanley Smith
Harry Hedley Smith
Edith B. Smith
Dr. Norman N. Smith
Ruth Smith
Mrs. Charles W. Spino
Lyman H. Steele
Shepherd Stevens
William E. Swift, Jr.
L. A. Teasdale
Mishkan Israel Sisterhood
M. Gardner Tewksbury
Miss M. Elizabeth Thompson
Lewis Thorne
Lucius N. Thurber
William D. Tietjen
Laurence G. Tighe
John Q. Tilson, Jr.
Charles C. Torrey
Edwin B. Towle
Mrs. Benjamin Townsend
George H. Townsend
D. Edgar Tulloch
Henry H. Tweedy
Burton P. Twichell
Maurice B. Ullman
United and Center Church Sunday School
Miss M. A. Vatske
John B. Vreeland
Paul J. Waibler
M. Y. Wang
Hilary B. Waugh
Robert T. Webber
Luther A. Weigle
Joseph Weiner
James E. Wheeler
Herbert P. White
L. W. Wiggin
Thornton Wilder
M. Harry Williams, Jr.
W. K. Wimsatt, Jr.
Donald G. Wing
Bliss Woodruff
John Zeleny

NEW LONDON
Alfred Coit
Roger N. Fowler
Russell H. Nevins
Charles E. Reeves
Richard M. Starr
Arthur Tucker
Miss Winifred G. Whiton

STAMFORD
Warren F. Cressy
Warren F. Cressy, Jr.
Malcolm J. Edgerton
George Goldberg
Charles Gray
Charles D. Lockwood
Walter N. Maguire
Schuyler Merritt

WATERBURY
B. Kenneth Anthony
L. W. Atwood
Mr. and Mrs. G. H. Baldwin
Allen H. Boardman
Walter S. Brandvein
Orton P. Camp
A. Sabin Chase
Frederick S. Chase
Henry Faeth
John H. Foster
William M. Good
John B. Goss
Alfred Hart
Howard P. Hart
Chase Kimball
Charles L. Larkin
Roger S. Makepeace
Heminway Merriman
Thomas F. Moore
William J. Pape
Walter N. VanTassel
H. Mitchell Wallace
Herman J. Weisman
Philip R. Weld
Levi Wilcox

OTHER PLACES (Connecticut)
H. Sage Adams
Mrs. Louis Alemaire, Sr.
Louis Alemaire, Jr.
James H. Allyn
John deK. Alsop
Charles C. Ayres
Daniel Badger
John A. Baker
Arthur S. Barnes
Clarkson S. Barnes
Maxwell M. Belding
L. Horatio Biglow
Thomas Blagden
C. Edgar Blake
Dana L. Blanchard
Arthur S. Brackett
Miss Emily S. Brandegee
William Brewster
Theodore L. Bristol
Lester D. Brown
F. Kingsbury Bull
Alexander Bunce
Mrs. Horace Burgess
Frank S. Butterworth, Jr.
Frank E. Calhoun
Sabin W. Carr
Henry W. Chambers
Edward M. Chapman
Mrs. Frederick W. Childs
David D. Coffin
Stanley W. Colt
Sidney O. Cowles
Walter E. Crittenden
Stephen R. Davenport
Edgar B. Dawkins
Mrs. Lee G. Day
Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Dean
Salvatore F. Ducioella
H. E. Ellsworth
J. E. Ellsworth
Sewall Emerson
Edward P. Fenn
Samuel H. Fisher
John deC. Frederick
George Geer
John P. Gens
Donald Gibson
Chauncey P. Goss, III
George A. Goss
Philip H. Gray, Jr.
H. G. Guion
Edmund H. Hamann
Karl P. Harrington
Val C. Hart
Ernest A. Hawkins
Louva D. Henn
Kenneth N. Hillhouse
Harry L. Hoffman
Irving B. Holley, Jr.
Carrington Howard
Arthur Howe, Jr.
Walter Howe
Joseph A. Howell
Andrew B. Huntington
A. S. Hurlburt
Edward Ingraham
Edward L. Ives, Jr.
Edward E. Jefferson
Paul Jente
Philip A. Johnson
Richard T. Jones
Robert Kaufman
Carl Keil
John Keogh
Edward Kirkham
Mrs. Herbert H. Knox
Claremont J. Koenig
Stanley A. Leavy
George S. Light
Mary S. Ludlow
H. T. Lyman, Jr.
Arthur D. Marsh
Leslie W. Marsh
Mrs. R. C. Merwin
James L. Miller
John M. Miller, Jr.
James T. Mitchell
Irene L. Moore
L. Elizabeth Oster
Irving H. Peck
Irving H. Perkins
Mrs. W. R. Pitkin
J. Louis Radel
Horace H. Raymond
Harry L. Reed
Howell H. Richards
Mrs. Joseph Roe
John T. Rogers
A. Halley Rudd
H. D. Ruhm, Jr.
Jack Sabloff
George H. Sanderson
Carl Schaefer
Mrs. Herbert Scoville
Richard Allen Sears
George C. Seeley
Paul B. Sessions
Arthur N. Sheriff
William C. Spelman
S. R. Spencer
Lucy E. Stone
J. M. Sturtevant
Dale S. Tate
Mrs. R. S. Tolman
Mrs. L. D. Tompkins
Cecil H. Trowbridge
Arthur H. Underwood
Alfred W. Van Sinderen
Robert S. Van Buren
F. U. Wadhams
Hereward Wake
Edwin W. Waldrop
James J. Walworth
Paul Wargo
Jonathan Warner
William B. Welden
C. Stuart Williams
Heathcote M. Woolsey
Mrs. Allen R. Yale
Arthur L. Young
J. J. Zaskalicky

DELAWARE
R. I. Bonsal
Henry B. Bradford
William Bright
David B. Coghlan
Elizabeth Dyer
Robert B. Flint
Mr. and Mrs. Robert W. Frelick
C. Leslie Gooden
Martin LeBoutillier
Stewart Lee, Jr.
Donald G. Morrow
Lloyd Thoms, Jr.
Paul E. VanHorn
William H. Vinton
E. F. vonWettberg, Jr.
George T. Weymouth

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
Frederick C. Alpers
Laurence V. Benet
C. Edward Behre
George S. Brady
James E. Brown, Jr.
Mrs. C. A. Browne
M. W. Brush
D. M. Bullard
Edward Burling, Jr.
Schuyler V. Cammann
Charles L. Carhart
Rockwood Chin
A. H. Clifford
Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Cloud, Jr.
Ambrose C. Cramer
W. Edwards Deming
Marshall R. Diggs
Allen A. Dobey
Theodore W. Dominick
Angus Dun
Albert H. Ely, Jr.
Ray H. Everett
Joseph Fairbanks
Waller Farnham
H. W. Waldron Faulkner
Henry G. Ferguson
Curtis P. Fields, Jr.
Charles C. Gager
Richard D. Gatewood
Gerhard A. Gesell
Charles C. Glover
W. C. Gordon
(In Memoriam)
Walter T. Hart, Jr.
John W. Hechinger
Miss Florence Helm
Reeve Hoover
W. Howard Horner
James L. Houghteling
Bruce Howe
Warren S. Hunsberger
James G. Johnson, Jr.
D. Breese Jones
David B. Kerrick
H. Morgan Keyes
F. S. Kochersperger
Seymour Krieger
James C. Lobenstine
Gordon W. McBride
Donald C. McCabe
A. Wilbur Mace
Charles H. Masland, III
G. Grant Mason, Jr.
Eugene Meyer
J. Pervis Milner
Warren T. Murphy
Talbot Patrick
Charles Payne
Ulric B. Phillips
Miss Elizabeth H. Pitney
Arthur Murray Preston
E. A. Raymond
Rufus K. Reber
Edward J. Roper, Jr.
Virginia A. Smith
Bradley Stoughton
L. Corrin Strong
William N. Sturtevant
Wayne Chatfield Taylor
John Knox Tibbits
Arthur J. Todd
George E. Truesdell
William H. VanBenschoten
W. B. VanDevanter
Henry H. Villard
Richard D. Weigle
John B. Whitelaw
Richard H. Wilmer
Mr. and Mrs. S. Woodward
Theodore D. Woolsey

FLORIDA
Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Abbott
Horace Brock
Stanley G. Burt
Charles B. Curtis
Jack A. Davis
Charles H. Ewing
A. Waldo Farabee
Douglas D. Felix
M. C. Holt
Albert L. House
David Hume
Wallace B. Kirke
Benjamin McCamey, Jr.
Miss Clio McLaughlin
Herbert L. Malcolm
Philip R. Mallory
Mrs. Philip R. Mallory
H. A. Norenberg
W. I. Phelps
George E. Potts
E. A. Sanders
Richard L. Steiner
Samuel Swift

GEORGIA
Paul T. Arnold
F. L. Burgess
William R. Cannon, Jr.
Robert C. Commander
Kentwyn DeRenne
Henry Geers
Walter J. Grace
Mills B. Lane, Jr.
E. E. Lindsey, Jr.
A. Thaddeus Persons
Oliver C. Pittman
L. A. Weaver, Jr.

HAWAII
Robbins B. Anderson
Albert S. Baker
F. F. Baldwin
Ellery J. Chun
C. Montague Cooke
Mrs. Maud Cooke
Arthur L. Dean
Frank T. Dillingham
Walter F. Frear
C. R. Hemenway
Ernest Kai
Harry F. Lucas
Frank Midkiff
Carey D. Miller
David L. Oleson
B. A. Richardson
Charles C. Spalding
Anson Phelps Stokes, Jr.
Herman V. vonHolt
Ronald K. vonHolt
Andrew S. Wong

IDAHO
Allen B. Eaton
Jay G. Eldridge
C. W. Joslyn
William H. Thompson

ILLINOIS
CHICAGO
C. Durand Allen
Waldo M. Allen
William T. Bacon
Joseph C. Belden, Jr.
Philip D. Block, Jr.
Walter S. Brewster
R. R. Broadbent
Donald C. Brock
George C. Brock
Robert O. Clark
J. Beach Clow

0295

Kent S. Clow
David E. Dangler
John R. Dellenback
Gaylord Donnelley
Thomas E. Donnelley
Robert Driscoll
Mr. and Mrs. Greer Ellis
James G. Franz
James R. Getz
Robert L. Grinnell
Arthur B. Hall
Alfred E. Hamill
Stanley G. Harris
Carter H. Harrison
Byron S. Harvey
Daggett Harvey
Allen T. Hazen
R. J. Herberts
James L. High
David D. Irwin
Lester O. A. Johnson
W. Clyde Jones
Russell P. Kelley
Robert S. Kinsey
Francis M. Knight
Arthur D. Krom
Dickson H. Leavens
William H. Lyon
G. R. McAuliff
Donald R. McLennan
Frederick L. McNally
Brunson MacChesney
Robert M. Markwell
A. Fletcher Marsh
H. S. Marsh
(In Memoriam)
Ira M. Mason
Carl Meyer
Anthony Michel
David H. Nelson
James H. Nichols
George A. Paddock
Walter P. Paepcke
Elbridge B. Pierce
Robert S. Platt
Frederick A. Preston
Walter C. Rattray
Lawrence B. Robbins
William G. Robinson
James W. Rogers
(In Memoriam T. C. Hume)
Frank J. Ronayne
Robert Rosenbluth
Edward L. Ryerson
Joseph T. Ryerson
Rosaltha Sanders
John R. W. Sargent
Solomon B. Smith
Warren P. Snyder
Carroll H. Sudler, Jr.
T. Philip Swift
John W. Watzek, Jr.
Jerry H. Weber
Edward K. Welles
Amos N. Wilder
John R. Winterbotham

OTHER PLACES (Illinois)
Mrs. Henry R. Barber
Langdon Barber
John P. Bent
Robert O. Berger, Jr.
Clymer S. Bowen
Mr. and Mrs. Gerald M. Butler
William M. Coney
W. W. Darrow
William Hughes Diller
Wilbur Edwards
K. L. Finkenstaedt
J. L. Firth
George Green
Lois D. Greene
Foster Hannaford
Arthur G. Heidrich
John W. Hoermann
Frank H. Hosford
J. R. Howard
F. B. Hubachek, Jr.
Maude Humphrey
Harry B. Johnson
Daniel D. Karasick
Walter K. Klass
C. C. Kuehn
W. L. McLennan
John A. MacLean, Jr.
Frederick W. Meyer, Jr.
William E. Mueller
Gerald K. Muessel
William H. Newbury
Theodore H. Page, Jr.
Mrs. George C. Power, Jr.
Henry A. Preston
Irwin Rew
Percival Robertson
J. Alden Sears
Austin Selz
C. DeWitt Smith
Herbert E. VanMeter
Donald P. Welles
Haldene Y. Wilson
John C. Wynn

INDIANA
Oscar A. Ahlgren
Edward B. Birge
Edgar F. Daugherty
Egbert G. Driscoll
Donald B. Graves
Lincoln B. Hale
Harry R. Mercer
Samuel L. Orr
Joseph E. Otis, Jr.
Josephine K. Piercy
Ferdinand Schevill
Edgar H. Smith
Robert B. Wear

IOWA
John Cowley
George L. Curtis
Francis M. Dawson
James G. Easton
William S. Ebersole
John A. Gates
Roy C. Helfenstein
David Kruidenier
Murray McMurray
J. Locke Macomber
William H. Mast
Mrs. H. Telfer Mook
Alpha A. Smith
John C. Trever

KANSAS
Marion W. Baker
W. G. Calhoun
Rose R. Morgan
J. B. Robertson
Mrs. Emerson W. Shideler
(In Memoriam J. S. McDermott)

KENTUCKY
Arthur D. Allen
Charles W. Allen
A. M. Andrew
Walter K. Belknap
N. P. Bloom
W. J. Briggs
Henry C. Goerner
Walter A. Graham
Harris B. Holt, Jr.
Mr. & Mrs. F. S. Hutchins
Robert B. McKellar
B. P. Murphy
William H. Oliver
Charles B. Price, Jr.
Edward W. Seaton
John M. Seaton

LOUISIANA
Agnes Bowe
Francisco Henares
G. Avery Lee
Leon E. Newman
William D. Ryan

MAINE
Miss May A. Allen
Charles H. Buck
Cornelius E. Clark
Miss Mary E. Curtis
Richard N. Dyer
Chauncey W. Goodrich
David L. Graham
Mrs. A. B. Hyde
Arthur M. Little
Richard B. Mather
Warren Moulton
Perley J. Mundie
George C. Poore
Ellery C. Russel
Willis A. Trafton, Jr.
Harry M. Verrill
Alice A. S. Whittier

MARYLAND
Benjamin S. Abeshouse
Carroll S. Alden
Arthur Brice
Randolph Church
A. T. Clark
William F. Cochran
Theodore Cooper
Clifton S. Ehlers
Frank Gosnell
T. Edward Hambleton
William H. Hart
John A. Hartman, Jr.
Richard H. Hawkins, Jr.
J. H. M. Knox, Jr.
M. Gordon Knox
Joseph L. Lilienthal, Jr.
Mrs. David H. McKinley
Ray W. McMullen
Milton Meyer
Gifford B. Pinchot
James C. Pine
Sabin P. Sanger
Ray H. Skelton, II
D. C. Wharton Smith
Robert A. Statton
J. M. Stevens
A. T. Sullivan
Miss Emma L. Wardell
Richard H. Warrin
Milton F. Westheimer
Rev. & Mrs. H. M. Wilson
G. Van Velsor Wolf

MASSACHUSETTS
BOSTON
Otto A. Alcaide
Harry G. Anderson, Jr.
Mrs. Stuart B. Avery, Jr.
Court W. Babcock
Walter I. Badger, Jr.
Lincoln Wade Barnes
John B. Barr
Yardley Beers
Carl C. Bergstedt
John W. Brush
William P. Bundy
John W. Bunker
Joseph H. Burnett
W. L. Campbell
E. Barton Chapin
S. B. Chittenden
S. M. Clement
Roger C. Damon
Hilbert F. Day
Eaward P. Drew
(In Memoriam)
R. Parker Dudley
John C. Duffield
George B. Dutton, Jr.
Theodore Eaton
D. Brewer Eddy
Miss Frances V. Emerson
Francis M. Evans
James L. Gamble
Hugh Gregg
Ferdinand J. Haase
Charles C. Hall
John M. Hall
A. M. Hammer, Jr.
L. H. Hansel
Freeman W. Hill
C. A. Hinkle
Harold D. Hodgkinson
Mrs. C. P. Hodson
Stewart W. Holmes
Cheney C. Jones
Louis Kofsky
Frederick H. Lovejoy
G. H. Lowe, III
John W. Lowe, Jr.
C. Fisher Luther
Philip R. Mather
Southard Menzel
John H. Meyer
Charles F. Mills
Paul S. Minear
Oliver C. Morse
James W. Moss
Willis Munro
John H. Nichols, Jr.
William B. O'Brien
George L. Paine
P. M. Pan
Joseph H. Pratt
William B. Pratt
Stuart C. Rand
Frederick A. Raymond
M. A. Seabury
Henry Knox Sherrill
J. Newton Smith
Dr. and Mrs. Edgar B. Taft
Ralph E. Thomoson
Lawrence Thurston
(In Memoriam)
James R. Torbert
Dean Walker
(In Memoriam)
Mr. and Mrs. James E. Walter
A. C. Walworth
A. C. Walworth, Jr.
Andrews Wanning
Sheldon E. Wardwell
Walworth B. Williams
Charles L. Wolf
Sumner B. Woodbridge
Miss Nelda Wright

SPRINGFIELD
Charles B. Atwater
Edward P. Bagg, Jr.
Henry D. Brooks
Chester W. Bulkley
James S. Bulkley
Harcourt W. Bull, Jr.
Malcolm S. Bull
W. B. Cruttenden
Roger L. Cushman
William Fowler
Mary A. Noble
J. Eliot Overlander
Theodore M. Pease
Edwin B. Robinson
Joseph H. Schwartz
Edward P. White

WORCESTER
Robert P. Bird
Carl R. Brownell

YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION, INC.
905-A Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

OFFICERS
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D., President
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, Vice-President
Francis S. Hutchins, '33 M.A., Vice-President
Robert Brank Fulton, '32
Representative of the Board in China
John Kenneth Morland, '43 D., Executive Secretary
Lauren Arnold, '16 S., Treasurer
Rachel A. Dowd, Recording Secretary
and Assistant Treasurer

TRUSTEES

Herster Barres, '32	Sidney Lovett, '13
James W. Clise, '22 S.	Henry R. Luce, '20
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97	Oliver S. Lyford, '90 S.
Robert H. Cory, '02	Henry J. Mali, '21
Arthur B. Dayton, '11 S.	Everett V. Meeks, '01
William C. DeVane, '20	Albert W. Olsen, '17
Curtis P. Fields, '14	John C. Parsons, '22
Henry Fletcher, '98	Edward S. Pinney, '17
Ralph H. Gabriel, '13	Harry R. Rudin, '19
S. Ellsworth Grumman, '13	Laurence G. Tighe, '16
Edward H. Hume, '97	John Q. Tilson, Jr., '33
Francis S. Hutchins, '33 M.A.	Luther Tucker, '31
George A. Kennedy, Faculty	Arthur C. Walworth, Jr., '25
Kenneth S. Latourette, '06	Baldwin H. Ward, '34
Edwin C. Lobenstine, '95	Luther A. Weigle, '05 Ph.D.

HONORARY TRUSTEES
Charles F. Bliss, '80 — Anson Phelps Stokes, '96
Samuel Thorne, '96

F. Harold Daniels
Louis D. Dean
Bradley B. Gilman
Ralph Heller
Carter C. Higgins
Rev. & Mrs. Harold G. Jones
Douglas Midwood
Weld Morgan
Geraldine Persons
Chopin Riley
Thomas B. Shaw
R. W. Stoddard

OTHER PLACES (Massachusefts)
Philip R. Allen
Edwin T. Anthony
Henry H. Atkins
Joseph Averback
Lewis Averback
Miss Amy L. Barbour
R. D. Bardwell, Jr.
Enoch F. Bell
(In Memoriam)
George E. Bevans
Richard D. Birdsall
Walter B. Binnian
Charles B. Bliss
Mrs. Campbell Bosson
Edward S. Brackett, Jr.
Russ V. Bradley
David M. Bridgham
D. E. Burtner
George A. Bushee
Curtis A. Carmean
J. Franklin Carter
Robert E. Chandler
Frank D. Chutter
DeWitt S. Clark
David G. Colwell
Bruce Crane
Winthrop M. Crane, Jr.
Bruce W. Cronmiller, Jr.
R. E. Danielson
John Henry Downs
Harry W. Dunning
Harry A. Erickson
Charles A. Esty
Frederick C. Esty
William S. Ewell
Irving L. Fisher
Brownell Gage
(In Memoriam)
Mrs. Albert W. George, Jr.
J. A. Gould
Brydon S. Greene
James E. Gregg
Arthur L. Griffiths
Charles Hammond
Merrill G. Hastings
Lincoln P. Holmes
Charles C. Howse
J. Glover Johnson
J. H. Korson
J. L. Kovner
Wilbur A. Levin
George Albert Lewis
Miss Laura E. Lockwood
Russell B. Lowe, Jr.
Lea S. Lrauer
W. B. Lyman
Miss Elizabeth Manwaring
F. Russell Mason
Miss Helen A. Merrill
David M. Mixter
Harvey R. Morrison
Karl E. Mosser
Lawrence M. Noble
F. K. Paddock
Hervey C. Parke
George L. Parker
Miss Edna D. Parks
Frederic A. Pease
Charles A. Peters
T. Beach Platt
Pascel Poe
Harry L. Potts
William A. Rennie
E. D. Richmond, Jr.
Joseph C. Robbins
James E. Roohan
Mrs. Carolyn Roys
H. W. Russ
M. Donald Ryan
Samuel Saltman
Joseph H. Samuel, Jr.
George F. Sawyer
Henry S. Sawyer
Henry F. Smith
Morgan K. Smith
Catherine Spaulding
Harvey Spencer
Henry H. Stevens
E. F. Stockwell, Jr.
Anson Phelps Stokes
William L. Stone
David M. Thompson
Donald G. Thompson
Laurence G. Tighe, Jr.
F. A. Troie
Louis E. Underwood
Robert R. Voigt
W. Gardner Walker
F. L. Wattendorf
J. B. Wheeler, III
William J. Whipple
Walter B. Wiley
James W. Williams
John M. Woolsey, Jr.
John Worrall
Lyman H. Ziegler

MICHIGAN
DETROIT
Charles N. Blunt
Mrs. E. E. Booth
Theodore D. Buhl
Douglas Campbell, Jr.
George P. Caulkins, Jr.
Inez T. Chapin
John C. Chapin
Sara Ann Chapin
Hale A. Clark
William W. Crapo
Percival Dodge
Mrs. Icie M. Hoobler
Lawrence F. Hope
Covert R. Hunter
Jeremiah V. Jenks
Frank L. Klingbeil
Conrad R. Lam

0296

Russell H. Lucas
Alvan Macauley, Jr.
Arthur B. McGrew
Trustees of McGregor Fund
James McMillan, Jr.
Ledyard Mitchell, Jr.
Kenneth L. Moore
Fred T. Murphy
Charles A. Parcells
John W. Parrish
Richard F. Payne
Hubert Reynolds
Eugene W. Secord, Jr.
James J. Shanley
Burton E. Tiffany
P. H. Townsend
C. Gilbert Waldo
Richard H. Webber
Frank E. Werneken
Frank E. Werneken, Jr.
William G. Woolfolk

OTHER PLACES (Michigan)
Robert W. Barr
W. S. Bromley
F. W. Fabian
Ernest J. Gilman
Earl H. Heaton
Joseph E. Hitt, Jr.
Arthur M. Hyde
Shao Chang Lee
Howard B. Lewis
Frederick S. Loeb
Mildred K. Magers
O. Tod Mallery
Richard S. Mayer
C. A. Parcells, Jr.
Mr. and Mrs. Paul Penfield
Carroll Shaffer
William A. Stone
Alan McL. Taylor
Dale Turner
Rev. and Mrs. J. M. Wells

MINNESOTA
MINNEAPOLIS
Hugh H. Barber
Charles H. Bell
Charles C. Bovey
Charles C. Buckland
L. G. Carpenter
Folwell W. Coan
Robert A. Christopher
Fred H. Chute
R. D. Coursen
F. M. Crosby
John Crosby
Virginia Doneghy
Philip S. Duff
S. W. Dwinnell
Frank M. Exner
Arthur M. Hartwell
Frank P. Heffelfinger
Miss Jane Holden
Karl E. Humphrey, Jr.
William R. Humphrey
Lyndon M. King
Francis M. Knoblauch
John W. Knoble
Frederick C. Lyman
Floyd E. Nelson
F. H. Peavey and Company
George S. Pillsbury
John S. Pillsbury, Jr.
Harry C. Piper
Elmer E. Stoll
Frederick B. Wells

ST. PAUL
Conley Brooks
Carl B. Drake
H. T. Drake, Jr.
John A. French
J. H. Gerberding
Benjamin G. Griggs
J. M. Hannaford, Jr.
Raymond E. Jacobson
John M. Musser
Thomas L. O'Gara
J. G. Ordway, Jr.
Charles McC. Reeve
Wallace P. Ritchie
Carl T. Schuneman
H. James Seesel, Jr.
S. E. Turner
Frederick K. Weyerhaeuser
Edwin White

OTHER PLACES (Minnesota)
Robert Congdon
Dr. and Mrs. F. Henry Ellis, Jr.
Mrs. Leah Gold Fein
John Hartley
George A. Haven
Arthur W. King, Jr.
Wildey H. Mitchell
John W. Morrison
Mrs. J. Victor Pearson
Edmund Pillsbury
Robert J Tearse
G. W. Welles, Jr.

MISSOURI
KANSAS CITY
David T. Beals
Hester B. Curtis
Blatchford Downing
Clinton H. Gates
Marvin H. Gates
Lambert P. Irons
C. E. Lombardi
Arthur M. Marty
Paul W. Mohr
Flavel Robertson

ST. LOUIS
Edward S. Funston, Jr.
Miss Ella Mae Gerhold
Frederick B. Hall, Jr.
(In Memoriam)
Gustav L. Harris
George C. Hitchcock
Adolph M. Hoenny
Peter H. Husch
William J. Hutchins
Edwin S. Jones
Ralph William Kalish
Duncan I. Meier
Lewis C. Nelson
Graham C. Porter
A. Wessel Shapleigh
Warren McK. Shapleigh
Sidney E. Sweet
Richard G. Tennant
John K. Wallace
OTHER PLACES (Missouri)
Carl A. Burkhardt
Charles P. Capen
Jean P. Davis
W. J. Polk, Jr.
John A. Putnam
Frank A. Shults
Baxter Waters
Paul S. Weaver
MISSISSIPPI
Marley Kittleman
Albert G. Sanders
Oliver B. Triplett, Jr.

MONTANA
Joseph S. Cotter
Frederick W. Voget

NEBRASKA
E. H. Benner
Maxim K. Elias
Willard D. Hosford
Fred H. Mapes
George B. Pettingill

NEVADA
Howard E. Browne
Franklin Leonard
Henry Wick

NEW HAMPSHIRE
John Bastille
Samuel M. Brooks
Arnold Allan Brown
Eliot A. Carter
Mrs. Eliot A. Carter
Miss Jessie Dell Crawford
John T. Dallas
Donald E. Hubbard
Mrs. William G. Land
Theodore H. Lee
Royal C. Nemiah
Oscar L. Rand
Alfred E. Richards
Howard B. Sawyer
Mrs. Gordon McL. Tiffany
J. Albert Vachon
NEW JERSEY
James D. Andrew, Jr.
William C. Arkell, Jr.
C. Melkon Arslanian
David P. Atkins
Paul M. Atkins
Reuben B. Azhderian
Norman Badenhop
George P. Bartholomew, Jr.
Irvin W. Batdorf
Henry P. Becton
Eugene B. Bennett
Rowland S. Bevans
Dexter B. Blake
Robert N. Blakeslee, Jr.
David M. Boffey
Charles E. Brooks
George E. Buchanan
W. J. Buckley
Paul deN. Burrowes, Jr.
George D. Butler
Crawford Campbell
George A. Carver
Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Cavanaugh
Wei Chung Chang
Alastair F. Clark
Roland B. Coe
Edward S. Cole
Joseph C. Cornwall
David C. Cory
Henry H. Covell
R. J. Davidson, Jr.
R. L. Dickinson
George E. Dimock, Jr.
Charles E. Eaton
(In Memoriam)
Robert Ebel
Richard J. Eckart
Henderson Emanuel
Henry B. Fernald, Jr.
Mrs. John V. A. Fine
Ray P. Foote
Robert L. Fraissinet
Edward L. German
Thomas S. Gosling, II
Frederick D. Greene
Dr. and Mrs. P. F. Greene
Eric Hager
Roderick B. Hallock
Ralph W. Halsey
Paul M. Hamlin
William A. Hamann, Jr.
D. W. Hardy
Robert A. Harman
Edgar W. Hehler
Paul Hinkhouse
John J. Jansen
Tristam B. Johnson
Henry W. Johnstone
Edward Jay Kaliski
Miss Alice W. Kendall
John M. Knapp
Richard Krementz
Eugene H. Kummel
Eugene H. Lehman
Saul B. Liberman
Edward N. Little
Robert B. Luchars
Oliver S. Lyford
Lynn A. McCabe
Thaw Malin
Albert H. Marckwald
A. K. Marckwald
Sheldon E. Martin
Binnie Morison
Leroy A. Nettleton
Arnold H. Nichols
Morgan P. Noyes
Mrs. Thornton B. Penfield
Donald A. Quarles, Jr.
Robert D. Reynolds
Caleb S. Ridgway, Jr.
Frederick S. Rockwell
Alexander M. Rodger
Theodore O. Rudd
Charles M. Ruprecht
William E. Sawyer
John K. Selden
Elmer V. Sevringhaus
Robert A. Shackleton
W. Wilbur Sheffield
B. G. Shevelove
Daniel Shiman
Ralph Smillie
Lloyd W. Smith
Howard A. Somers
Roger J. Squire
Francis C. Stifler
Mrs. Wilson R. Stearley
Theodore Strong
William S. Taylor
J. M. Telleen
Charles N. Thorp
Marjorie K. Tooker
Mason Trowbridge
Mrs. Y. Y. Tsu
G. M. W. Turnbull
Robert A. Turner
Mrs. Edgar R. R. Varick
Robert O. White
Harriett L. Wilcoxon
William G. Wood
P. Jay Wurts
William Wyer
Robert M. Youngs

NEW MEXICO
Bengt G. Carlson
Mrs. Ashley Pond
J. Donald Robb
Mrs. A. W. Rogers
Emma M. Schweigert
Charles W. Skinner, Jr.

NEW YORK STATE
ALBANY
R. G. Betts
Ledyard Cogswell, Jr.
K. E. Crounse
Frederick S. deBeer
Frederick S. deBeer,Jr.
Edward S. Goodwin
Albert Hessberg, II
Mrs. Henry M. Sage
Henry M. Sage, Jr.
Kenneth B. Welles

AUBURN
S. C. Hemingway
Milton L. Marshall
Harold G Metcalf
Kennard Underwood

BUFFALO
Edwin C. Andrews
E. B. Archbald
Paul V. Bailey
Evans E. Bartlett
Lyman M. Bass
Edward H. Butler
Harold T. Clement
Norman P. Clement
William J. Connors, Jr.
Howard W. Cowan
William M. Decker, Jr.
Frederick C. Gratwick, Jr.
Nelson M. Graves
C. L. Gurney, Jr.
William P. Haines
Chauncey J. Hamlin
Theodore B. Hewitt
Joseph L. Hudson
Robert J. Jewett
R. H. Keller
George A. Laub
James H. Lewis
Charles P. Penney
Horace B. Pomeroy
Roderick Potter
William A. Rogers
William S. Rogers
Howard S. Schall
Charles B. Sears
Mrs. H. L. Stephenson
George P. Urban
Harold E. Webster
Clinton R. Wyckoff, Jr.

NEW YORK CITY
Paul S. Achilles
Theodore Adams
George T. Adee
Mrs. Irving N. Adelson
D. T. Aikenhead
Sidney C. Alden
Eugene D. Alexander
John M. Allderige
Mary M. Anastasio
Paul H. Anderson
Leon H. Andrews
Bartlett Arkell
Anthony B. Arnold
Jack R. Aron
Charles C. Auchincloss
Reginald Auchincloss, Jr.
W. R. Babcock
John H. Bailey
C. C. Baldwin, Jr.
Sherman Baldwin
Earle H. Ballou
Harry R. Baltz
C. D. Barnes
Henry B. Barnes
Philip Bartlett
Leona Baumgartner
John Beadle
Joseph Beatman
Nell V. Beeby
F. W. Beinecke
Harmon F. Bell
Viola W. Bernard
Richard J. Bernhard
Joseph Bernstein
Nellianna Best
Arthur W. Bingham, Jr.
Edwin F. Blair
James G. Blair
John B. Blake
Robert Blauner
Smart Brand
Mrs. Ernest H. Breuer
Donald S. Bridgman
Robert M. Brill
Raymond W. Bristol
Daniel N. Brown
Thatcher M. Brown
Thomas A. Buckner, Jr.
Phil W. Bunnell
John A. Callender
Robert A. Chambers
Starling W. Childs
Hendon Chubb
Dana C. Clarke
George U. Clausen
Mather Cleveland
Gifford A. Cochran
Grange S. Coffin
Henry Sloane Coffin
Philip K. Condict
George B. Cortelyou, Jr.
Robert H. Cory
Donald W. Crawford
N. Swasey Crocker
Richard J. Cross
Edgar C. Crossman
Henry Curran
George H. Danforth
Julian T. Davies
Henry L. deForest
Johnston deForest
Juana deLaban
William A Delano
Nicholas DelGenio
Willard J. Denno
Edward J. Dimock
J. Edward Dirks
Edward H. Dodd
Arthur G. Donnelly
Charles C. Donworth
Arthur R. Dornheim
Fairfax Downey
John I. Downey
Samuel S. Duryee
Edward K. DuVivier
E. Albert Eckart
Sherwood Eddy
Augustus H. Elliot
Alexander Ellis, Jr.
William D. Embree
E. Paul Enfer, Jr.
S. H. Evans
Myron S. Falk, Jr.
Gordon Fearey
William Ferguson
C. M. Fincke
Henry Fletcher
Charles C. Foote
Stanhope Foster
Allen E. Foster
James L. Frank
Charles S. Gage
J. N. Gamble
Chauncey B. Garver
W. J. Gattemeyer
John A. Gifford
William B. Given, Jr.
Lawrence A. Goldmuntz
Ellsworth H. Goldsmith
Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Goodman
Oliver R. Grace
William V. Griffin
W. E. S. Griswold
Muriel Van Anden Gross
P. M. Guba, Jr.
Morris Hadley
Francis B. Hamlin
John Henry Hammond
William A. Hanway
E. Roland Harriman
George L. Harrison
W. Morgan Hartshorn
Richard L. Hatch
John S. Hejinian
W. R. Herod
Mrs. Kenneth Herrold
Donald W. Hoagland
Harold K. Hochschild
Walter Hochschild
Leonard A. Hockstader
John V. L. Hogan
Elsie Hohle
Carl Holmes
Henry G. Holt
Leslie A. Homrich
David Howland
David R. Hubbard
Edward H. Hume
James D. Hurd
Charles C. Hyde
H. Chapin Jackson
W. Montgomery Jackson
Oliver B. Jennings
Percy H. Jennings
Oliver Jensen
Ernest C. Johnson
Leeds Johnson
Robert Jordan
Curt Kahle
B. David Kaplan
Richard Keating
William C. Keeley, Jr.
W. S. Kilborne
Gilbert Kinney
Allen T. Klots
William A. Knapp
Lewis T. Knox
M. Chapin Krech
Shepard Krech
S. J. Kreshover
William M. Kunstler
Bertram Lambert
Wolcott G. Lane
Blake L. Lawrence
Dudley B. Lawrence, Jr.
John Lawson
Robert E. Lee
Edward L. Leeds
Benjamin Lepson
Harold J. Lestrade
George A. Lewis
Raymond W. Lewis
Philiton C. H. Li
John M. H. Lindbeck
Henry C. Link
Edwin C. Lobenstine
William G. Lord
Lawrence A. Ludwig
Henry T. Luria
William T. Lusk
Brower McClintock
James L. McConaughy
Charles D. McCoy
Donald MacGregor
Elmore M McKee
C. C. MacLean, Jr.

0297

Who Supports Yale-In-China?

The Answer: Yale alumni and other friends who are concerned with building international understanding and good-will through Yale-in-China's educational and medical enterprises. During the year over 900 new contributors gave their support.

James N. McTighe
Henry J. Mali
Charles H. Mallory
John G. Matthews
Harold C. Mayer, Jr.
D. Irving Mead
Samuel W. Meek, Jr.
Joseph Mehr
Payson Merrill
Rowe B. Metcalf
George B. Meyer
Gerrish H. Milliken
John F. Milliken
Seth M. Milliken
Robert D. Mills
Robert A. Mino
Mildred B. Mitchell
Douglas M. Moffat
Paul Moore, Jr.
A. Henry Mosle
James Muilenburg
Kermit Murdock
Edmund W. Nash, Jr.
Charles F. Neergaard
Robert H. Nichols
H. S. Noble
William S. Norton, II
Marvin M. Notkins
Cyril H. Nute
Robert G. Olmsted
Albert W. Olsen
F. Burton Otis
W. H. Peck
Barnet Phillips, III
William Pickens
Otto C. Pickhardt
E. Marion Pilpel
Edward S. Pinney
Lester B. Platt
Lawrence Pomeroy
William H. Pouch
Dallas Pratt
Francis DeW. Pratt
F. J. Price
J. D. Prince
Willis Reese
Whitelaw Reid
Stanley B. Resor
John B. Reubens
Dickinson W. Richards
George H. Richards
Conrad M. Riley
Henry Alsop Riley
George Roberts
Godfrey S. Rockefeller
William A. Rockefeller
Winthrop Rockefeller
Jerome B. Rockhill
Charles P. Rockwood
Daniel G. Ross
Douglas H. Ross
A. A. Rossin
Harvey Rubin
William E. Russell, Jr.
John F. Ryle
Hugh Satterlee
Mary P. Schenck
William J. Schieffelin, Jr.
Arthur D. Schlechter
Reeve Schley
William D. Scholle
Henry C. Schreier
Robert H. Schutz
Frank J. Scribner
Isadore Seltzer
G. Herbert Semler
Norman K. Shachnow
Joseph J. Sibley
W. R. Sidenberg
Alburn E Skinner
Mrs. William Sloane
G. D. Smith
Dr. and Mrs. J. J. Smith
Mr. & Mrs. Robert Ashton Smith
W. Mason Smith, Jr.
Warren Smith
Lee J. Spiegelberg
F. A. Spoole
Henry E. Stehli
Edwin Stein
Alexander R. Stevens, Jr.
John Frank Stevens
Henry B. Stimson
Philip M. Stimson
Thomas C. Stockhausen
Harold Phelps Stokes
Arthur Purdy Stout
George J. Stricker
Leo G. Sullivan
Stanley A. Sweet
Frank M. Tamagna
Julius J. Teller
Thomas D. Thacher
Thornton C. Thayer
Samuel Thorne
Victor C. Thorne
James M. Townsend
Mr. and Mrs. Carll Tucker
Henry B. Twombly
Donald K. Usher
Albert VanderVeer
Williard G. VanName
D. G. Voorhees
James P. Walden
Howard T. Walden
Elizazbeth R. Walters
Baldwin H. Ward
Allen Wardwell
Vanderbilt Webb
Robert F. Wedberg
Theodore Weicker, Jr.
H. LeRoy Whitney
F. W. Whitridge
J. C. Wiener
Norman Williams, Jr.
William Williams
Richard Willstatter
Jesse R. Wilson
Lloyd W. Wise
George A. Wohl
William R. Woolner
George Woolsey
Donald D. Wright

ROCHESTER

Paul E. Carter
Stephen T. Crary
Howard T. Cumming
John Flint
Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Farley
Charles T. DePuy
Romer F. Good
Arthur S. Hamlin, II
Junius R. Judson
Robert Knebel
Mortimer S. Levy
Joseph Roby
Mrs. Henry E. Staehle
Edwin Allen Stebbins
Henry H. Stebbins
Karl D. Warner

SYRACUSE

Nina D. Gage
Reuben Jeffery, Jr.
Edmund H. Lewis
Arthur W. Mielke
Washington Platt
James W. Sanders, Jr.
Walter H. Scott
Benjamin E. Shove

OTHER PLACES (New York)

Herbert J. Adler, Jr.
Clarence F. Alcott
John W. Andrews
Mrs. G L. Anthony
Dr. and Mrs. R. M. Atwater
F. E. Barbour
Edward T. Barnard
Harold E. Beckman
David W. Bermant
George Bernard
Richard Besse
Percy W. Bidwell
Mrs. H. Kingsley Blake
Edward M. Borsodi
Dr. and Mrs. W. R. Bostwick
Dennis D. Bouman
Mrs. Herman Brautigam
Maurice N. Bridges
Arthur F. Brook
Charles C. Brown
Sydney F. Brown
George V. Bulin
B. James Burke
D. H. Burrell, Jr.
Loomis Burrell
C. M. Constantian
Robert S. Cook
Joseph N. Cornell
Wallace G. Corwin
Edward M. Craig, Jr.
George E. Darling
John H. Dyett
Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Edwards
Ralph V. Ehle
Mrs. Henry H. Faxow
M. H. Fenton
Henry I. Fineberg
Mrs. Clarence D. Firstenberg
Edward W. Freeman
Jay Graham Frisbee
Robert H. Furman
L. Percival Galt
Leroy U. Gardner
Merwin J. Gibbons
G. George W. Green
James M. Green, Jr.
R. G. Guernsey
Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton Hadley
W. S. H. Hamilton
Frank H. Hamlin
George W. Hamlin
H. Donald Harris
R. Philip Hart
Clement L. Henshaw
Morris Hineburg
Murray S. Howland
Huston Huffman
Moore P. Huffman
Marjorie A. Hughes
John L. Hurlbert
Raymond S. Jewett
Evans Kahn
H. L. Kammerer
Lawrence Kane
Frederick S. Kellogg
Howard D. Kellogg, Jr.
William E. Kelly
George C. Kimball
Grace B. Kuehner
Theodore W. Langer
William Lautz
Bernard D. Leete
Alfred M. Lichtman
Dickinson Lippard
G. M. Longhurst
Lindsey A. Lovejoy
Mrs. H. W. Ludman
John C. McIlwaine
John W. Mace
H. George Mandel
Donald L. Martin
A. Osborne Mayer
Grace Coit Meleney
Samuel W. Mills, Jr.
Maraaret Muir
William C. Mundy
George M. Nicholls
Elwell Palmer
Herbert A. Parsons
Lucien M. Pascucci
Silas B. Patterson
Henry W. Peck
William H. Peck
Arthur J. Pennell
S. Z. Persons
George H. Phelps
Z. Bennett Phelps
Herbert E. Pickett
Clarence C. Pier
H. B. Pomeroy, Jr.
J. S. Prince
E. M. Quittmeyer
Edward Raymond
Charles Reed
F. F. Rehberger
Julian A. Ripley
F. C. Robertson
Erskine Rogers
Marshall J. Root, Jr.
Charles L. Rosenthal
S. W. Ryder
R. Thomas Sanderson
Walter S. Sanford
Albert E. Scherr
Samuel R. Scholes
Gerald E. SeBoyer
John C. Sherwood
Rev. and Mrs. Joel W. Shippey
George P. Shutt
Leon F. Simmonds
Quentin J. Smith
Raleigh L. Smith
Theodore H. Smith
G. N. Snow
John K. Spring
Henry Root Stern, Jr.
Mrs. R. H. Stevens
Charles Stone
Dr. William R. Sweetman
Raymond F. Swett
William A. TenEick, Jr.
Lloyd F. Thanhouser
Edward U. Thomas
John Thomas
Barrett P. Tyler
Joseph B. Ullman
Albert A. Verrilli
H. Lee Ward
Henry H. Wells
Bernard Weiss
Douglas Williams
Charles M. Wormser

NORTH CAROLINA

J. Elwood Carroll
Dr. William T. Davison
Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Douglass, Jr.
Francis A. Drake
W. Murray Field
P. M. Greene
Miss Gayle Isensee
Raymond Jenkins
W. Lorimer Porter
Samuel Selden
C. B. Vause

NORTH DAKOTA

John S. Dalrymple
George D. Jones
E. M. Opton

OHIO

CINCINNATI

Compton Betts
Robert L. Black, Jr.
Charles F. Cellarius
Ralph E. Clark
A. B. Closson
Warren Cooke
Orville W. Crane
Russell S. Dwight
Willard D. Hartman
Frederick W. Hinkle
Henry W. Hobson
Reuben A. Holden, IV
George B. Hollister
Robert F. Ives
Benjamin C. Lippincott
Morss Lippincott
Standish Meacham
H. E. Perry, Jr.
Burton E. Robinson
Robert Romell
W. L. Romney
Stanley M. Rowe
Albert L. Russel
Frank H. Shaffer, Jr.
William J. Shroder
R. D. Stern
Charles P. Taft II
Lewis Clark Thomson
Randolph Trager

CLEVELAND

Bentley T. Barnes
Alexander C. Brown
William Chisholm, II
Harold T. Clark
Clarence L. Collens
Paul B. Condit
William B. Condit
Henry S. Curtiss
Ernest C. Demosey
John B. Demosey
Ralph L. Dickey
George H. Ely
David K. Ford
Horatio Ford
W. Yost Fulton
Edward B. Greene
Sydney L. Hall
Leonard C. Hanna, Jr.
Stuart Harrison
Charles W. Hitchcock
John H. Hord
Elton Hoyt
R. L. Ireland, III
Robert H. Jones
Hunter Morrison
Robert C. Norton
Charles E. Ozanne
George H. Page
Ronald F. Pond
Alfred M. Rankin
Baldwin Sawyer
John Sherwin, Jr.
Abbott B. Silva
Ira S. Snead
Karl O. Thompson

COLUMBUS

Albert E. Avey
John M. Bowsher
A. B. Gertner
Melvin S. Newman
Ralph W. Powell
Gerard B. Robinson
C. Nelson Sperling
Arthur McN. Vorys
John M. Vorys
F. A. Wedberg

OTHER PLACES (Ohio)

Kenneth L. Allen
C. S. Arms
Eli J. Arnot
Doris G. Chandler
Jacob E. Fish
Charles E. Frohman
Holland M. Gary
A. P. Gagge
William J. Hail
Maury I. Kaplan
David H. Markle
E. R. Martin
Henry S. Mead
George A. Meiler
Edward N. Millan
J. Alden Myers
Robert Paton
Harry A. Peters
William B. Pollock, II
Otto G. Reuman
George W. Rittenour
Francis M. Sherwin
Alexander M. Smith
Daniel Summers
Chilton Thomson
Lynn Troxel
Wallace S. Whittaker
Peter A. Wick
George D. Wilder
Francis M. Woods

OKLAHOMA

Mrs. Dan Cade
F. Lucille Grafton
Irenus P. Keith
Buell O'Connor
William L. Russell

OREGON

Charles F. Adams, Jr.
S. Mason Ehrman
John C. Failing
F. A. Gilfillan
Samuel Haig Jameson
Hopkin Jenkins
H. M. Mason
Donald N. Matthews
Thornton T. Munger
Oregon Yale Alumni Assoc.
C. F. Peick
Harry Huston Porter
Ben Selling
F. L. Shinn
Frank A. Shults
Webb Ware Trimble
A. R. Watzek
Charles H. Watzek

PENNSYLVANIA

PHILADELPHIA

Richard Allman
Alexander R. Amos, Jr.
James B. Bailey
Bernard Brown
Mrs. Franklin D. Brown
Samuel K. Bushnell
Rowland Evans
Frederick S. Fox, Jr.
Robert W. Hall
Samuel L. Howell
Arthur H. Hopkins, Jr.
L. Reinald Lundeen
Bayard M. Mallery
Robert Mallory, III
Daniel Mungall

0298

Bequests

Funds are needed to increase the Yale-in-China endowment, so that greater stability will be given to our work in China. The Trustees of the Association welcome bequests for this purpose.

Form of Bequest: I give to the Yale-in-China Association, Inc., located in the town of New Haven, Connecticut, the sum of $..... to be added to the general endowment fund.

Jane M. Oppenheimer
Stowe C. Phelps
George P. Putnam
E. G. Richardson
Willard C. Robinson
J. D. Shattuck
Benjamin H. Shoemaker, II
Philip George Spaeth
Edward Starr, Jr.
Mr. and Mrs. Charles R. Swift
Robert C. Walker
William White, Jr.
William A. Weidersheim
Russell Wolfe
Clarence C. Zantzinger

PITTSBURGH
Charles N. Abernethy, Jr.
Frederick G. Blackburn
Oliver Blair
Harvey Childs
W. St. Clair Childs
William W. Collin, Jr.
Thomas C. Collins
Glen W. Comstock
Francis W. Crandall
Robert D. Dalzell
James H. Elkus
Ralph E. Flinn
Jonathan W. Freeman
Robert H. Friedman
William G. Heiner
Harry C. Hill
Joseph Horne
Roy A. Hunt
Edgar J. Kaufmann
William F. Knox
Malcolm W. Leech
Bowdoin J. McClintock
Frank S. McClintock
James M. Magee
E. L. Messler
Raymond F. Moreland
Lawrence N. Murray
William H. Nimick, Jr.
F. C. Norman
Ernest C. Noyes
Thomas A. Robinson
B. Preston Schoyer
William E. Schoyer
William P. Snyder, Jr.
R. J. Urquhart, Jr.
Frederick B. Utley
John F. Walton, Jr.
Walter Werner
F. X. Wiget
W. P. Witherow

OTHER PLACES(Pennsylvania)
Marcellin C. Adams
Hugh W. Alger
Preston A. Barba
Thelma R. Bare
G. d'Andelot Belin
John F. Bell
John H. Blackman, Jr.
Harold J. Boulton
Howard S. Brainerd
Jane Bridgman
Harvey Brooks
Moreau D. Brown
Alfred G. Buehler
David DeF. Burrell
J. B. Carlin, III
Albert Carriere
Mrs. H. B. Catlin
W. L. Chamberlin
G. G. Cornwell
Nathan D. Cortright
Earle M. Craig
Albert H. Crosby
Laurence S. Danielson
Richard F. Darsie
John Dubois
T. F. Feldmann
Howard R. Flock
Robert C. Fluhrer
H. P. Forker, Jr.
Mrs. D. S. Geiser
Richard Gimbel
Brydon S. Greene
F. Arthur Gulden
Blanchard Gummo
Mehrille R. Gurley
G. S. Hendel
C. Vincent Henry, Jr.
F. John Herrmann
William O. Hickok, IV
George D. Hixon
James M. Howard
Mary L. James
Walter M. Jeffords
Mrs. Walter M. Jeffords
John F. Keator, Jr.
Mrs. John B. Keeler
Clarence E. Keiser
F. W. Keith, Jr.
Howard G. Kitt
G. Edward Knapp
B. W. Kunkel
Sydney E. Longmaid
(In Memoriam H. C. Whittlesey)
Charles N. Loveland
Jesse Lyons
J. Grant McCabe, III
Vance C. McCormick
Lesley McCreath
Thomas Marshall
W. E. Martin
Robert P. Masland, Jr.
Leon R. Moyer
Frank D. O'Reilly, Jr.
Thomas S. Quinn, Jr.
Reinhold Riemer
Paul Robinson
William J. Robinson, Jr.
Elvira M. Strunk
Wirt L. Thompson, Jr.
John B. Townsend
Herman H. VanHorn
William P. Wear
Robert L. Weber
Charles H. Welles, Jr.
William Williams
J. Harrison Worrall
Fred A. Wykoff

RHODE ISLAND
Arthur H. Bradford
Wallace Campbell, III
John H. Chafee
A. Watson Coeroft
G. M. Congdon
Augustus W. Gidart
Lewis L. Gilbert
Buell W. Hudson
Stanley A. Livingston
Philip H. Mitchell
Paul C. Nicholson
Herman C. Pitts
Charles Shartenberg, Jr.
Nathaniel W. Smith
Ralph P. Spencer
Benjamin Sturges
John P. Sturges
Edward M. Tillinghast
William W. White
Elihu S. Wing

SOUTH CAROLINA
Richard S. Kirby
Hawley B. Lynn
G. Gifford Symes
Miss Anne Tilghman
David R. Williams, Jr.
George W. Williams

SOUTH DAKOTA
Nathaniel Herz
W. Herbert Thrall

TENNESSEE
Robert B. Bentien
Egbert H. Chapman
Thomas B. Cowan
James H. Flye
Ray F. Hunt, Jr.
R. F. Kroodsman
J. A. Kyger
J. Edward Lantz
A. M. Loveman
Jessie P. Norelius
Mrs. Otto Pflanze
Joseph J. Ray
Harold B. Whiteman, Jr.

TEXAS
DALLAS
Eugene R. Brownscombe
Louis E. Livingston
S. P. McCalmont
Heath M. Robinson
Jessie A. Sanders, Jr.
Sheridan A. Thompson
Harold F. Volk

HOUSTON
Donald G. Austin
Nathan D. Canterbury
R. Balfour Daniels
Albert Bell Fay
Robert W. McDermid
Edward Rotan

SAN ANTONIO
Will Woodward Jackson
Jean Todd Moran
H. M. Oppenheimer
Samuel Peterson
Tom Slick

OTHER PLACES (Texas)
William A. Albaugh
Carl E. Bates
W. H. Dougherty
John Daniel Groff
Roger G. Moore
George E. Pentecost
Donald E. Redmond
J. A. Ridgway, Jr.
Harrison W. Rose
George J. Steinman
J. McAllister Stevenson
John Thompson
V. H. von der Lin

UTAH
Mrs. Charles Allen
Miss M. Alladine Bell
B. H. Decker
George H. Hoale
Charles D. Smith
Charles McL. Warren
John J. Weber
Bartlett Wicks

VERMONT
James K. Angell
Donald H. Ballou
Horace Brown
Fred W. Burge
William J. Burger
Dorothy Clark
Robert H. Cory, Jr.
Theodore H. Gregg
Francis B. Jennings
F. Elmer Johnson
Joseph B. Lyman
Mr. & Mrs. Edward N. Moor
Ira E. Pinney
Derick V. Webb
John W. Wheeler, Jr.

VIRGINIA
John Anderson
Edwin G. Arnold
Harvey W. Ashby
Allen R. Cochran
Ronald E. Coonrod
Frank D. Cumming
George E. Dix, Jr.
William S. Gaud, Jr.
Henry Gemmill
Howard A. Gray, Jr.
C. T. Grayson, Jr.
William C. Grayson
Arthur B. Hersey
Stedman T. Hitchcock
Mrs. William C. Latane
George McL. Lawson
David E. Leavenworth
Eugene W. Lyman
Ward N. Madison
Thorval Martin
Paul Mellon
E. F. Miner
Charles T. Neale
Mrs. W. C. Noland
(In Memoriam Douglas Miller)
J. W. O'Byrne
Thomas J. Ogburn, III
Dr. and Mrs. W. W. Peter
Murray Sargent, Jr.
Howard J. Smith
Richard N. Strong
Warren H. Stuart
George S. Terry
Richard P. Thomsen
George L. Waters
E. C. R. Whitcraft
Tyson Wilson

WASHINGTON
SEATTLE
Asbestos Supply Company
Andrew J. Balliet
Tennys F. Bellamy
Mrs. Mary E. Bettinger
Hugh P. Brady
Irving M. Clark
Charles F. Clise
James W. Clise
Darrah Corbet
Richard E. Fuller
N. H. Gellert
Nathan H. Gellert
Gordon W. Ingham
Henry H. Ketcham
Philip S. Padelford
Harold V. Smith
Pearce D. Smith
Edgar C. Snyder
Walter Starkweather

OTHER PLACES (Washington)
Mrs. Samuel Austin
Ruth W. Dean
Malcolm Glendinning
Stephen B. L. Penrose
Samuel Rotschy
Miss Nora K. Schlosser
R. M. Schulte
W. A. White

WEST VIRGINIA
Ashford General Hospital
Mrs. Grace Fullerton
John G. Gieck
Clifford A. Gross
Andrew Leitch
D. A. MacGregor
Er-chang Ping
Elizabeth N. Robb
Arthur A. Shawkey
Arthur C. Spurr

WISCONSIN
Harold C. Bradley
Alton W. Cheney
Charles B. Clark
Paul F. Clark
James L. Frisch
Alfred M. Jones
Gerson Kegeles
Herbert V. Kohler
Gilbert Lance
Mrs. Eva A. Leonard
Mrs. M. S. Leonard
George A. Mayer
Mrs. Marlen Neumann
E. R. Prince
William J. C. Ralph
Robert K. Richardson
Arthur Saltzstein
James H. Shattuck
Mr. and Mrs S. F. Shattuck
Lloyd B. Smith
Mowry Smith, Jr.
Brooke Tibbs
Francis J. Wilcox
Jack L. Windsor
E. J. Witzeman

WYOMING
Arthur W. Barwick
John R. Bermingham
DeWitt Dominick

OUTSIDE U. S. A.

CANADA
W. F. B. Berger
Dale D. Brown
Stanley W. Holmes
G. E. Lilly
Oliver B. North
Gerald A. Wrenshall

CANAL ZONE
Dorothy Moody

CHINA
Li Tan-sheng
J. Hall Paxton
"Ten Army Ground Forces Officers" in China Theater

ENGLAND
Barrington Moore
Louise Farnam Wilson

EQUADOR
Ruth Groves

INDIA
Mr. and Mrs. Burton Rogers

PERU
Daniel A. Moore

PUERTO RICO
C. F. Deegan
Eugene de Hostos

RUSSIA
Edward L. Freers

SYRIA
Edward V. Gulick

WOMEN'S LEAGUE CONTRIBUTORS

BUFFALO
Mrs. John Olmsted
Mrs. Thomas Penney

CHICAGO
Mrs. Cyrus Bentley
Mrs. A. Ballard Bradley
Miss Naomi Donnelley
Mrs. Thomas B. Marston
Mrs. Joseph E. Otis
Mrs. Herbert F. Perkins
Mrs. C. H. Sudler, Jr.
Mrs. Edward K. Welles

NEW YORK CITY
Mrs. E. S. Auchincloss
Mrs. Richard C. Colt
Mrs. Henry P. Davison
Mrs. Samuel H. Fisher
Mrs. Henry Fletcher
Mrs. John H. Hammond
Mrs. Shepard Krech
Miss Anna K. Martin
Mrs. Alice Martin
Mrs. George Quackenbush
Mrs. W. H. Sallmon
Miss Honora Spaulding
Mrs. George Vincent
Mrs. A. B. Wadsworth
Mrs. Arnold Whitridge
Mrs. Pierre Wurts

NEW HAVEN
Mrs. C. McL. Andrews
Mrs. James R. Angell
Miss Emily K. Beach
Mrs. Winchester Bennett
Mrs. F. D. Berrien
Mrs. Charles F. Bliss
Mrs. H. F. Bozyan
Miss C. M. Bradley
Mrs. Frederick F. Brewster
Miss Jane C. Bronson
Mrs. Charles R. Brown
Mrs. Philip E. Browning
Miss Alice K. Bushnell
Mrs. W. G. Bushnell
Mrs. Clarence L. Clark
Miss Margaret T. Corwin
Mrs. A. N. Creadick
Mrs. George Dahl
Mrs. J. Dwight Dana
Miss Maria T. Dana
Miss Geneva P. Dann
Mrs. Arthur B. Dayton
Mrs. Henry W. Farnam
Mrs. D. V. Garstin
Mrs. Arnold Gesell
Mrs. Warren R. Gilman
Mrs. Frederick A. Godley
Mrs. Henry S. Graves
Mrs. George H Gray
Mrs. J. C. Greenway
Mrs. Samuel C. Harvey
Miss Laura W. Heermance
Mrs. Louis L. Hemingway

0299

Miss Elizabeth R. Hooker
Mrs. Arthur H. Jackson
Mrs. Susan Bacon Keith
Mrs. Sidney Lovett
Mrs. Harry R. Miles
Mrs. B. C. Nangle
Mrs. George H. Nettleton
Miss Josephine S. Newton
Mrs. Louis V. Pirsson
Mrs. F. G. Platt
Mrs. Donald Porter
Miss Helen Porter
Mrs. Joseph Porter
Miss Mary Porter
Mrs. Edward B. Reed
Mrs. Leo F. Rettger
Mrs. W. H. Russell
Mrs. Ziegler Sargent
Mrs. William D. Scranton
Mrs. David S. Smith
Mrs. Harry Hedley Smith
Mrs. Thomas W. Swan
Miss Effie J. Taylor
Mrs. John Q. Tilson
Mrs. Raynham Townshend
Miss Elsie R. Trowbridge
Mrs. Emerson Tuttle
Mrs. B. P. Twichell
Miss Theodore VanName
Mrs. Luther A. Weigle
Mrs. Howard R. Weir
Mrs. Pierce N. Welch
Miss Elizabeth F. Whitney
Miss Emily H. Whitney
Miss Morian P. Whitney
Mrs. J. K. Whittemore
Mrs. C. W. Whittlesey
Mrs. Amos P. Wilder
Mrs. F. Wells Williams
Mrs. C. E. A. Winslow
Miss Edith Woolsey
Mrs. William Wurtenberg

GROUP CONTRIBUTORS
Church of Christ in Yale Univ.
Yale University Undergraduates
Students and Faculty of Thacher School (Ojai, California)

DONORS TO THE WILLIAM WINSTON PETTUS MEMORIAL FUND

All Saints Church of Santa Barbara
James Rowland Angell
Mr. and Mrs. R. McC. Brady
Walter M. Briggs
Mrs. W. J. Dean
David Howland
Percy H. Jennings, Jr.
Eugene H. Lehman, Jr.
Amos E. Light
Donald McCabe
Richard B. Mather
Boys and Counselors of the Mowglis School of the Open
Doris Ryer Nixon
John deF. Pettus
Mrs. W. W. Pettus
Mrs. C. E. Rugh
Arthur H. Smith
Mrs. E. L. Thayer
Carter White

OUR WORK IN CHINA: Encouragement Amidst Difficulties

(from a report made at the Annual Meeting in Sprague Hall, June 23, 1946, by Dr. Robert Brank Fulton, China Representative of the Trustees)

General Situation in China

In a recent editorial in the *New York Times,* the writer seems to me to have struck just the right note when he said that what China is suffering from are "the birth pangs of a new freedom." And, as he continued "the immediate prospect may be dark, but the long-term process is a sign of rising health and vigor." Anyone who comes from present-day China without a vivid awareness of the desperately serious problems in every area of the nation's life would indeed be blind. We all know what they are—political strife extending to military combat, graft and corruption in high places, serious inflation and tragic famine, together with vast physical destruction and major population dislocation, as products of long years of war . . .

When considering this whole group of problems that confront China, however, it is always helpful to remember that (as Prof. K. S. Latourette pointed out in his courses on Far Eastern History some years ago) China is going through at least five revolutions at the same time—political, social, religious, educational and the industrial. The West has been going through this same revolutionary process for more than 400 years, if we take the year 1517 when Luther posted his theses on the Church door as a convenient starting date; but China has been having the full impact of these forces in highly concentrated form



Fulton and the Yale-in-China jeep in Changsha. He returned to New Haven in June.

chiefly since the Revolution in 1911—just 35 years. When we add to this the realization that she has been suffering from extended and powerful invasion at the same time, starting back in 1931 and ending theoretically less than a year ago, it seems hardly to be wondered at that peace and order and prosperity have not yet been achieved in any very impressive measure.

Heroism Displayed by Many Chinese

On the other hand, anyone who comes from any considerable period in China without an awareness of the sheer heroism displayed by at least some of the soldiers and by thousands of

ordinary citizens during these unspeakably difficult war years betrays, in my judgment, either seriously defective powers of observation or very inadequate opportunities for coming into close enough contact with the average people of China. The way most farmers and other workers have carried on their basically important tasks in spite of difficulties that would have caused many of us to have given up in despair is almost beyond praise. And likewise, the way in which many in the "learned professions"—teachers, doctors, ministers, and others—have stayed at their posts, sometimes in refugee communities and sometimes in occupied areas, at salaries made woefully inadequate by inflation, commands all the admiration of which I am capable. Many have been killed; others have died of starvation or related diseases, and hundreds are suffering from tuberculosis as a result. But the work has gone on: Hospitals, schools and churches are continuing to serve their communities, and fields are producing grain except where famine has led to the consuming of seed-rice and draft animals. All this, and more to come, will certainly bear fruit of an impressive quality, which will be increasingly visible if the nation can be saved from major civil war, as I believe it can . . .

Situation at Yale-in-China Institutions

Our work—in Hsiang-Ya Medical Center (Medical College, Nursing School and Hospital), Hua Chung College, and the Yali Union Middle School—is related to the over-all national and world situation both as to present problems and assets and future possibilities.

Let us look first at some of the problems:

The buildings in Changsha have for the most part been demolished, and the few that remain are in need of great repairs. In Wuchang, the old buildings are still there but they have reached the stage where repairing is no longer of much use, and a completely new campus is definitely called for.

The faculties of the schools have been badly affected by the loss of many good men, chiefly because the financial strain proved too great. They have been largely isolated from the outside world, cut off from medical and educational journals, etc., so that they are considerably "behind the times" in their professional work. Still more serious, the health of many of those who have remained has been seriously affected—several having suffered from the dread tuberculosis that has taken such a toll throughout the entire educational world in China.

Encouraging Factors

But, as with the nation, so with our work there are a number of encouraging factors.

First, there is the sheer fact of the survival of the institutions—proof that they have driven their roots well down into the soil of China, that they really "belong."

Then there is the fact that it has been possible to hold together in each institution a strong, effective nucleus of able, loyal men and women (many of them graduates of the institutions they are serving).



Truck-Train: Transportation in China was hard hit by war with engines and bridges destroyed. Fulton rode the above "train" from Changsha to Wuchang.

Another great asset is the confidence and respect of the community. Hsiang-Ya Hospital's doors are crowded with patients. Yali Middle School had over a thousand applicants for 100 vacancies last February. Hua Chung has just moved back to its home site this summer, and it is assured of a warm welcome. The Yunnan community where the college has been refugeeing has begged that some sort of extension work be carried on there.

The leaders of each institution are tackling the tough job of reconstruction with vigor and realism . . .

The Work Goes On

The Middle School has a student body of 490 picked students and is carrying on its regular work, despite terribly inadequate facilities.

The College will be opening on its old site in the fall—in Wuchang—with probably between 300 and 400 students.

Hsiang-Ya Medical College with a student body of about 260 and Hsiang-Ya Nursing School with a few over 100 students are carry-

ing on their training work to help meet the desperate health needs of the country. They are the only schools of the kind and standard now operating in the Central China area.

The Hsiang-Ya Hospital by mid-April was caring for between 360 and 464 out-patients daily and an average of 140 in-patients with a staff of only 22 doctors (including internes) and a very inadequate number of nurses . . .

Planning for the Future

Finally, what about the future?

That, of course, remains to be worked out, with both vision and practical thinking and planning being essential. But as we look ahead, the following factors seem to be of great importance.

There is an able, loyal nucleus of experienced leaders in every school in which we are cooperating.

Their concern is to keep in what might be called "a happy married relationship" the zeal for academic excellence and that for conscious Christian purpose and character-training—in fullest accord with the purposes of the founders.

Yale-in-China is now—again in accord with the wishes and hopes of the founders—in the position of being a participating colleague in on-going institutions. The war destruction has thrown on us a major share of the responsibility for aiding in reconstruction if we would see the work go on as it should. However, once we are over that hurdle, it is my conviction that the schools will speedily be able to carry the major financial load for maintaining the ordinary program, as they are already supplying major leadership and staff.

Yale-in-China and the "Plus Factor"

Our opportunity, as I see it, will increasingly be to aid in supplying the "plus factor"—to help good schools move again toward excellence. This we can seek to do by supplying the right kind of American colleagues, both long-term and short-term—if possible with the maximum development of real academic cooperation between similar departments in "Yale-in-America" and the China institutions founded by Yale-in-China.

We can also give valuable aid in helping to discover and undergird important pioneering efforts—helping to test them until they are proved able to stand on their own feet or will have to be dropped. For example, it would be most valuable if we could help inaugurate a Manual Arts program in the Middle School, teaching students to work with hands as well as brains, as at Berea College in Kentucky. The Middle School leaders are eager for this development if only the means and leadership can be secured.

Another special project we might undertake, as already requested by the Medical Center leaders, would be the erection of a building containing a Chapel and rooms for a Student Christian Fellowship and Social Service Center—a kind of Hsiang-Ya "Dwight Hall"—and if possible supplying leadership, Chinese and/or Western, for this work. Money for this purpose could certainly not be secured in any near future in the war-stricken areas of Central China from either government or private groups; but the project is needed and wanted.

Also we could well help in securing special equipment, such as a new X-ray to replace the one destroyed by war, or a portable generator for public health shows in connection with the Mobile Health Unit.

Wide Open Door to Yale-in-China

As we face the future—there is the fact that there is a wide open door in China generally, and particularly in the institutions in which we are especially interested, for the best we have to offer, if we continue to go as colleagues seeking to strengthen international cooperation and the sense of belonging together in an Interdependent World.

0302

Yale-in-China Association
905 A Yale Station
New Haven, Connecticut

Dear Friends:

Neither the death of Dr. Winston Pettus, nor China's difficulties nor the atomic bomb should shake the determination and drive of Yale men to keep on making Yale-in-China a beacon light for progress and peace in China and East Asia.

More power to you. My check is enclosed.

Sincerely yours,

(This letter was received in December, 1945)

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0303

雅禮

Yale-In-China

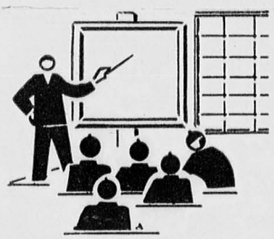
WINTER-1946

YALI MIDDLE SCHOOL
CENTRAL CHINA COLLEGE
HUNAN-YALE MEDICAL COLLEGE
HUNAN-YALE SCHOOL OF NURSING
HUNAN-YALE HOSPITAL

PLANTING FOR A HUNDRED YEARS







President Seymour in his speech at the Alumni Luncheon on June 25th stated: "We have the obligation of training youth into the paths of wisdom for the guidance of the nation. Above everything Yale must stand as an institution of righteousness teaching its students the difference between evil and good. The stamp of the best Yale man has always been and must continue to be integrity of character."

Events preceding World War II made it clearer than ever that education can be a bad as well as a good thing. There is "education for death" as well as education for democracy. Training in skills alone is not enough; just as important is the attitude determining how such training is to be used. Yale-in-China has continually tried to give the best in modern education and at the same time to inculcate in its students ideals of Christian service. Yali graduates both in places of public responsibility and at the heads of the Yale-in-China units are proving how worthwhile such an emphasis is.

China is now in the midst of revolutionary changes —and an age-old civilization of 450 million people cannot be changed in a short time without deep-going disturbances. Certain of these upheavals, especially the ones in government and economics, are being headlined before the American people. The effect has been such that some Americans say they never seem to hear anything good about China. Not a few have become thoroughly discouraged about her future. While no effort should be made to minimize the tremendous difficulties that hamper ready solutions of China's problems, there are very real reasons for having faith in the final outcome. Those who know China best believe that the grounds for such a faith lie in the basic character of the Chinese people—their capacity to endure hardship, their commonsense approach to life, their unusual sense of perspective, their boundless good humor.

This remarkable people, though resourceful and promising, needs capable leaders with an international outlook and with a commitment to the best interests of the common people, especially at this time of change. Yale-in-China must continue at this point of developing the type of leader that can meet the present need. And such a contribution is not only to China's security but to world security as well, for the entire universal struggle for survival depends in no small degree on China's stability.

In such a long range program we are reminded of the ancient Chinese proverb: "If you plant for a year, plant grain; if you plant for ten years, plant trees; if you plant for a hundred years, plant men." For forty years, Yale-in-China has been planting men, internationally minded Chinese who are leaders in the nation and in the Yale institutions in China, men with the best tools modern education can give—and most important of all, men with integrity of character and spirit of service.

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0304

YALI MIDDLE SCHOOL

FORTIETH ANNIVERSARY

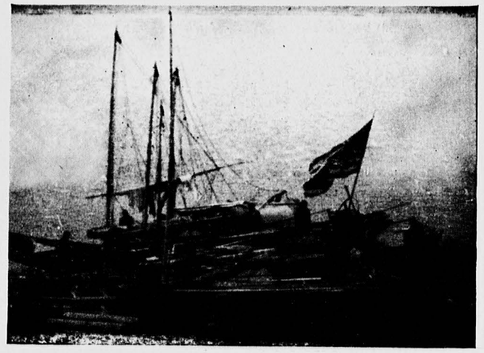


November 16th was a very important day for Yali Middle School. It marked the Fortieth Anniversary of its opening. Congratulations have gone out from many parts of America and China; some of them are on another page of this issue.

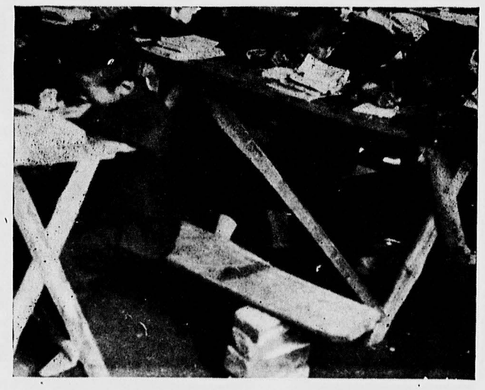
Conditions at Yali have improved since the school returned to Changsha last spring. Wooden structures have been built from the dismantled buildings floated down on rafts from the former refugee site. The boys no longer have to eat in their classrooms or use flimsy tents as bathhouses. They sleep in wooden beds rather than on the floor. But dormitory accommodations are still terribly crowded with 350 boys sleeping in a space 200 by 50 feet and 140 boys sleeping in the 2nd floor and attic of 2 houses. Their school meetings must still be held in the burned-out chapel without seats or roof. Their desks and benches are crude.

However, there is no complaint, but rather a strong optimism.

Yali can point to many achievements over the past decade: continued special recognition by the Chinese government; highest scores in provincial tests; distinguished war service of many alumni. In regard to the latter Dr. Frank Price, Associate Director of the Foreign Affairs Bureau in China wrote: "From my own experience in the Interpreter Training Schools at Chungking and Kunming and my observation of the work of the interpreting officers in the field I know that the Yali men ranked very high in English speaking ability, in grades at the training institutes, in their field records and in character. They were among the best interpreters that we had, showing a fine appreciation of the American officers and soldiers and working well with them. They also represented China in a fine way. Many of them were in important and even dangerous positions, helping the American officers to train Chinese soldiers, assisting in liaison with Chinese military leaders, working with American field units and even jumping with American paratroops and intelligence men behind the Japanese lines."



Middle School returns to Changsha after seven years of refugee life.



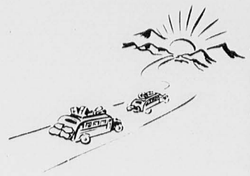
Benches and desks are crude, but students are eager.



School Volleyball Champions.

CENTRAL CHINA COLLEGE

THE ROAD BACK



Huachung College had to make the longest return trip of any of the Yale-in-China institutions: 3,000 kilometers over winding mountain roads in trucks made dilapidated by strenuous war usage. Professor Lo Ch'uan-fang has written an account of the return entitled *The Road Back.* "*'When are we going home?' That was the one thought in the minds of members of Huachung in the remote village of Hsichow in Western Yunnan when the great news of the surrender of Japan ended the war. To them, home meant Wuchang in central China, a difficult three thousand kilometers from the mountain refuge where they had lived in exile for 7 long years. . . .*" On the morning of April 17th "*All passengers arrived with their bedding, handbags, wash basins and thermos bottles. The engines started to roar and the passengers began climbing into the trucks, 18 to 20 people per car with all their personal belongings. Outside in the rain stood many of our local friends who were present to extend a last-minute courtesy to the college people. Someone started firecrackers and in the midst of the noise and confusion, we waved good-bye to Hsichow, perhaps never to see it again. . .*" It was difficult to keep all the trucks together for some would break down and be left far behind. At a village in Kweichow "*Five trucks arrived without any trouble, but as night fell the two remaining trucks were still missing and were already hours behind schedule. Nobody knew what had happened to them and there was no means of communication. I was just retiring to my dirty little inn when several of our students who belonged to one of the missing trucks dragged in. Their truck had broken down five miles away. It was not considered safe to leave a truck unguarded at night so arrangements were made to send 4 fully armed policemen back. The students walked back with the police, carrying two large Chinese lanterns. . . .*" The other truck had broken down 285 kilos away and it was necessary to unload a vehicle in order to rescue the passengers.



A Section of the Road Back.
Photo by Chinese Ministry of Information.



A village through which the trucks went.
Photo by Chinese Ministry of Information.

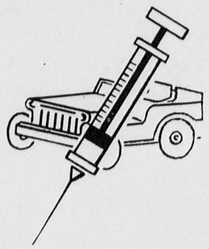
The trucks finally arrived at Yali Middle School in Changsha. "*Our alumni had made elaborate preparations for our welcome and we were well taken care of. The school buildings at Yali had been totally destroyed, but the faculty residences were still usable and our group found shelter there.*" After the equipment and passengers had been transferred to boats, the trip was continued in a sampan towed by a launch. "*This river trip*

(*Continued on Page 6*)

0305

HSIANG-YA(HUNAN-YALE) MEDICAL CENTER

Medical groups co-operate in a Voluntary Mobile Unit



Each Sunday a team consisting of a doctor from the Hospital, a medical student from the Medical College and a nurse from the School of Nursing, climb into a battered jeep and pull a trailer-ambulance to the surrounding villages. There they inoculate the country people against smallpox and typhoid. Epidemics of these diseases have threatened in near-by villages and Hsiangya is doing its part to combat them. Sick people also come for other kinds of treatment—many for the first time with Western medicine.



Voluntary Mobile Unit Leaving Hospital.

New Medical College Building



On the site of the ruins of the former medical college building a new four story structure has been erected. Major grants from the Chinese National Government were instrumental in making the construction possible. The building materials consist mostly of bricks salvaged from the ruins.

With this new building the medical students now have classrooms, laboratories and a dormitory for men. The stringent conditions have been somewhat alleviated but there is still much that needs to be done if Hsiangya is to increase its enrollment to 500 as the government has earnestly requested it to do.



Jeep Radiator Top Used as Base of Operations.



Children Inoculated Against Smallpox.



Nurse is an Indispensable Aid.

NEWS NOTES



Arrivals from China

Four Chinese colleagues are in America for a period of study at Yale. Dr. H. C. Chang, Director of Hsiangya Medical College, is here on a U. S. Government Fellowship. Drs. Pan Shih-cheng and Hu Hsin-teh are in the pathology and obstetrical departments of Yale Medical School. They are recipients of Yale-in-China scholarships. Dr. Sidney Hsiao of Huachung is doing special research in the Department of Biology. He brought with him some unusual zoological specimens from the remote regions of Yunnan Province where Huachung refugeed during the war.

President Francis Wei has returned to Huachung after giving lectures at Union Seminary in New York and attending the conference of the World Council of Churches in England. There, according to one writer, "He made a profound impression on the Conference. . ." Dr. Wei writes from Wuchang that over four thousand students have taken entrance examinations. With a student body of 450, careful selection of students has been possible.

Robert J. Clarke, '39, Yali Bachelor from 1939 to 1942, has been awarded a China Institute Fellowship. Bob is one of ten in the nation to receive this honor. He is now at Yale in the department of Far Eastern Studies.

Arthur O. Rinden, '41, Ph.D., former Executive Secretary of Yale-in-China, sailed for China in November. His headquarters are at the University of Nanking where he is directing the visual education program of the National Christian Council of China.

Founder of Nursing School Dies



Friends of Yale-in-China have been grieved to learn of Miss Nina Gage's death. The heroism she displayed during her long illness was inspirational, and was characteristic of the courage she had shown as a pioneer nurse. As founder of the Hsiangya Nursing School, Miss Gage made a lasting contribution to Yale-in-China and to nursing all over China.

It has been suggested that a new nurses' building at Hsiangya be constructed as a Nina Gage Memorial. No one could be more deserving of such a tribute.

YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION
905-A Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

OFFICERS

Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D., President
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, Vice-President
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A., Vice-President
Robert Brank Fulton, '32
Representative of the Board in China
John Kenneth Morland, '43 D., Executive Secretary
Lauren Arnold, '16 S., Treasurer
Rachel A. Dowd, Recording Secretary
and Assistant Treasurer

TRUSTEES

Herster Barres, '32 — Sidney Lovett, '13
James W. Clise, '22 S. — Henry R. Luce, '20
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97 — Oliver S. Lyford, '90 S.
Robert H. Cory, '02 — Henry J. Mali, '21
Arthur B. Dayton, '11 S. — Everett V. Meeks, '01
William C. DeVane, '29 — Albert W. Olsen, '17
Curtis P. Fields, '14 — John C. Parsons, '22
Henry Fletcher, '98 — Edward S. Pinney, '17
Ralph H. Gabriel, '13 — Harry R. Rudin, '19
S. Ellsworth Grumman, '13 — Laurence G. Tighe, '16
Edward H. Hume, '97 — John Q. Tilson, Jr., '33
Francis S. Hutchins, '33 M.A. — Luther Tucker, '31
George A. Kennedy, Faculty — Arthur C. Walworth, Jr., '25
Kenneth S. Latourette, '06 — Baldwin H. Ward, '34
Edwin C. Lobenstine, '95 — Luther A. Weigle, '05 Ph.D.

HONORARY TRUSTEES

Charles F. Bliss, '80 — Anson Phelps Stokes, '96
Samuel Thorne, '96

CHINA PERSONNEL

Dr. S. H. Liu



Few persons have such close connections with Yale-in-China as Dr. S. H. Liu. He himself attended Yali Middle School and Hsiangya Medical College, where he is now Assistant Professor of Surgery. His four brothers all went to Yali. After finishing there two attended Yale College in Changsha and two Hsiangya Medical College. One sister is a Huachung graduate and another is studying at the Hsingya Nursing School. Carrying on family tradition is a son just graduated from Yali. During the early part of the war Dr. Liu supervised 3 military hospitals on the Burma Road near Lashio and Bhamo. In 1942 he was called by Hsiangya to the position he now holds.

Our Workers



Miss Marjorie Tooker has arrived at Hsiangya and is instructing in the Nursing School. As our "shipping agent" in Shanghai she was responsible for getting several tons of medical and school supplies up the Yangtze River to Changsha.

Mr. James Scherer and Mr. Stephen Whittlesey have reached Yali Middle School. They sailed via the Panama Canal, Honolulu and Shanghai.

After being delayed by shipping strikes *Mrs. Dwight Rugh, Miss Betty Jean Rugh* and *Mr. Edward Manice* finally sailed on September 30th.

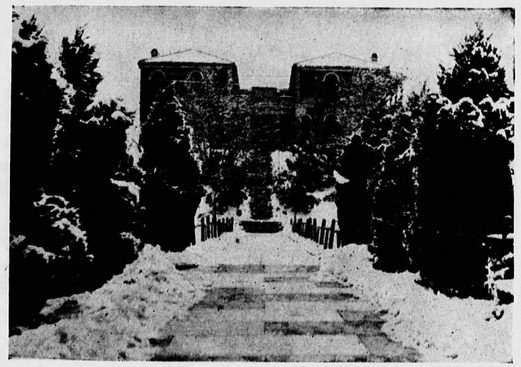
Miss Frances Schlosser has returned from trips to Nanking, Shanghai and Hankow where she attended conferences and secured supplies for the Hospital and School of Nursing.

Dr. Dwight Rugh is directing religious education at Yali and is working closely with Principal Lao and Dean Ying in planning the entire Middle School program.

Mr. Ross Dixon is helping the new bachelors get off to a good start in their English classes. He plans to return to the United States soon.

The Road Back (Continued from Page 3)

was to complete our homeward journey. We all congratulated ourselves that we hadn't met with any bandits or serious accidents. Before we left Changsha I told our business manager to buy $20,000 (US $10.00) worth of famous Liuyang firecrackers so that we could properly celebrate our return when we reached Wuchang. But that long anticipated celebration was never to be ours. . ." The reason there was no celebration was because one of the young teachers suddenly died en route. At Wuchang "*It was good to see that the college buildings had survived the bombings though many doors and windows were gone. It was even better to shake hands with old friends who greeted us after the long years of exile.*"



Huachung Campus—Winter Scene.

Congratulations on Yali's 40th Anniversary

"All Yale men who know anything of the history of the Far East are proud of the service which our graduates have given to Yale-in-China. Through them our old Yale traditions have been carried forward with increasing strength in times when the mutual understanding of East and West is clearly essential to human civilization."

CHARLES SEYMOUR, *President of Yale University.*

"It is important that on occasion we pause to take a long look backward and ahead with the purpose of appraising the true significance of our work. This anniversary gives us such an opportunity; and what we see makes us thank God and renew our courage and dedication for the work of the future."

LUTHER A. WEIGLE, *Dean of Yale Divinity School.*

"There opens now an even more urgently needed era for Christian education, since it is men of learning and of character to whom China will look for her rebuilding after these cruel years of war. May Yali play her part in supplying and training public-spirited citizens, with Christian faith and consciences!"

HENRY SLOANE COFFIN, *President Emeritus, Union Theological Seminary.*

"What a notable forty years they have been—notable in the history of China and notable in the contribution which Yali has made to China. One of the happiest features of them has been the fact that Yali has become genuinely Chinese. We in New Haven are simply helpers in an enterprise, the main burden of which has long been borne by the Chinese. Personally, I am most profoundly grateful that the dream of the founders is being fulfilled and that Yali continues to be frankly and emphatically Christian, both in its impact upon students and through them on China."

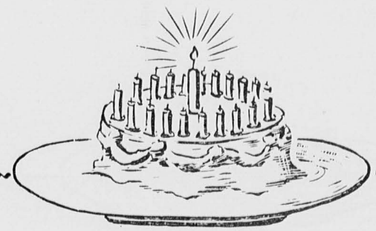
PROFESSOR KENNETH SCOTT LATOURETTE, *Yale University.*

"Yale-in-China has done an invaluable work both in China and in creating a broader interest in China and Chinese problems in the United States and especially at Yale. May its influence long abide and may its Chinese and American supporters rise to the emergency and opportunity which now confront it."

ANSON PHELPS STOKES, *former Secretary of Yale University.*

"YALI's new day of service is ahead, YALI's product is *Men*—may they be men of character, high ideals, guided in all that they would do by the basic Christian purposes of its founders."

FRANCIS S. HUTCHINS, *President of Berea College.*





Yale-in-China--as well as Yale-in-America--needs our help!

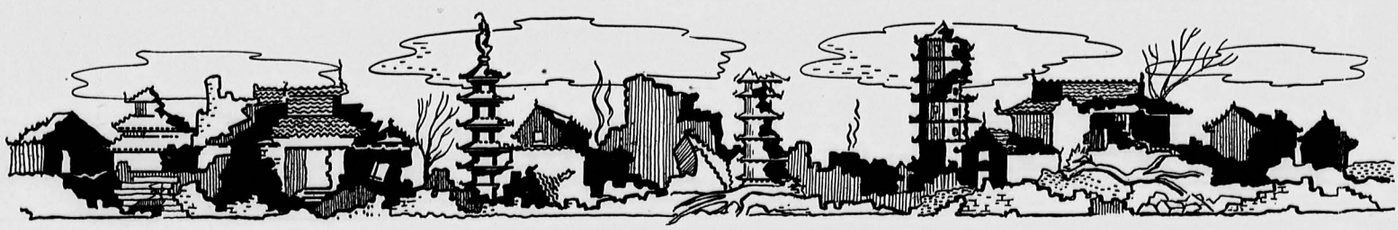
YALE-IN-AMERICA		YALE-IN-CHINA
5,454	*Registration 1941*	927
8,647	*Registration Today*	1,394 (More than 6,000 applicants refused)
Maximum facilities made available to U. S. Government for training purposes.	*War-time Experience*	Campuses alternately occupied and recaptured. Great physical destruction. Student and faculty groups moved inland from 200 to 2,000 miles, *but Yale-in-China did not close!*
No rebuilding necessary.	*Post-war condition of buildings*	Preparatory School, Medical College, Nursing School and Hospital almost completely destroyed by the Japanese and *must be rebuilt.*
Announced budget for 1946-47 includes deficit of $681,000.00 in spite of no war destruction.	*Financial situation*	Urgent need for current assistance, besides long-term reconstruction requirements because of war destruction.
Training young men and women to be responsible citizens of the world.	*Basic Aims*	Training young men and women to be responsible citizens of the world.

Yale-in-China faces a major rebuilding program as soon as economic conditions in China permit.

The Chinese Government and friends in China are already being called upon to do their part.

We in America will be given an opportunity to do our part very soon.

In the meantime the immediate task facing us is the raising of the current budget, of necessity increased this year—$83,770.00.



0308

雅禮

Yale-In-China

Annual Meeting Number
1948

YALI MIDDLE SCHOOL
CENTRAL CHINA COLLEGE
HUNAN-YALE MEDICAL COLLEGE
HUNAN-YALE SCHOOL OF NURSING
HUNAN-YALE HOSPITAL

The World Importance of China

In recent weeks influential voices have spoken concerning the world importance of China. In December, 1947, at a meeting of the Committee of Appropriations of the United States Senate, Lt. Gen. A. C. Wedemeyer said: "The world has been contracted by science, and what goes on in China or Iran is of the utmost interest to our security and to our well-being.

"Therefore a program for Europe should not be evolved disregarding a program for China or vice versa."

General Douglas MacArthur, in a statement reported by the press March 3, 1948, said: "The Chinese problem is part of a global situation which should be considered in its entirety in the orientation of American policy.

"If we embark upon a general policy to bulwark the frontiers of Freedom against the assaults of political despotism, one major frontier is no less important than another, and a decisive breach of any will inevitably threaten to engulf all.

"Once the military problem in China is resolved there is little doubt but that China's traditional resiliency will provide the basis for rapid recovery to relative stability."

In the action approving the European Recovery Program the United States Congress included also approval of a grant of $463,000,000 for China. This places our government strongly on the side of the National Government in China under Chiang Kai-Shek, just elected the first president of China.

Lt. General Wedemeyer has paid warm tribute to the character and service of the Generalissimo.

"He has opposed communism throughout his history and he also stayed on with us as an ally in the war. I think he is the logical leader of China today. He is sincere in his desire to help his people, he needs our help and should get our help."

In December, 1947, our Ambassador to China, Dr. J. Leighton Stuart, gave his estimate of the caliber in the present Chinese National Government: "I think that from the standpoint of character and ability the top personnel in the present Chinese government is the best in Chinese history and compares favorably with that of any other government."

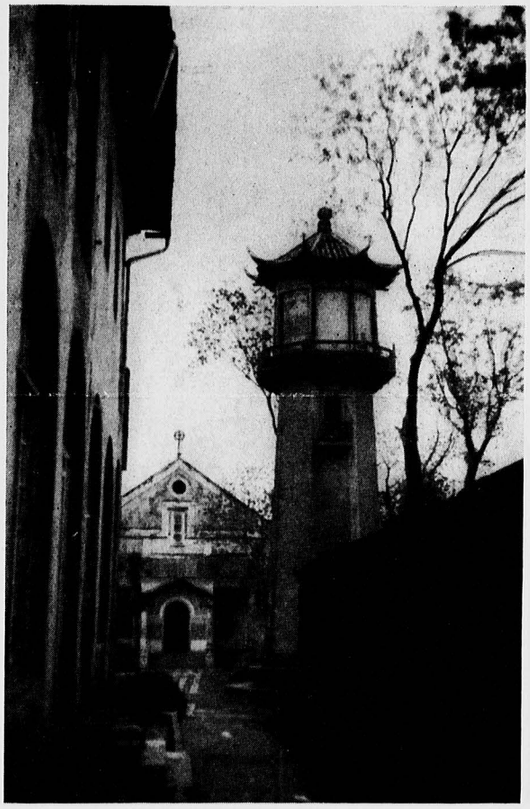
In these circumstances a recent statement by President Seymour is worthy of consideration by all Yale alumni and friends. "Yale has an old tradition directing her interest in the Far East. It is well that the important role played by Yale-in-China in the development of the tradition and in translating its ideals into service, should be clearly understood. The strengthening of this service is a noble task in which all Yale men may be proud and eager to participate."

W. Reginald Wheeler,
Executive Secretary of Yale-in-China Association

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0309

News From China



A Corner of Huachung Campus at Wuchang

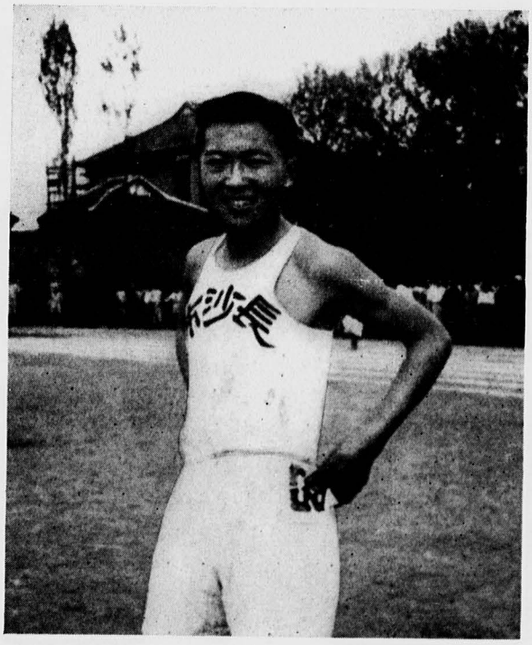
Central China College (Huachung)

Plans for expansion and reconstruction at Huachung College are under way. The College is carrying on now with an enrollment of 540 at its permanent location in Wuchang. News has just come of a substantial gift from England toward the new Library. "A promise of £45,000 sterling has just been made by the trustees of a great benevolent fund towards the building of a Library for Huachung. This magnificent gift will prove to be a real contribution from Great Britain to one of China's leading Christian universities and is a challenge to others to give generous support to these educational institutions."

Yali Middle School

Mr. C. C. Lao, principal of the Middle School, has spent the academic year in this country on a special fellowship granted to him by the Trustees of Yale-in-China Association. Mr. Lao has visited many secondary schools, and also as a guest attended lectures and classes at the Department of Education at the University. His counsel has been frequently sought by the Trustees, in their deliberations connected with the reconstruction plans.

It is of interest to receive the word recently that Mr. Lao's son, Yuen-ngo Lao, a junior in the Yali Middle School, won first place in a recent city-wide track meet in Changsha as a thrower of the iron discus. For his achievement and his record in school, he has been asked to be one of the contestants representing Changsha at the Provincial Track Meet for the whole province of Hunan. His picture is shown below.



Yali Middle School Athlete

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0 3 1 0



The Nursing Work

Miss Drusilla Poole, graduate of the Yale School of Nursing in 1947, who began her work at Changsha the middle of April as a member of the staff of the Nursing School and Hospital, writes enthusiastically:

"I have been here two weeks and am now working in the hospital as a teaching supervisor with Dr. Chang, Miss Chen, Frances Schlosser, and Mr. Wang. I am attempting to do something of a nursing survey which includes not only the work of the students on the ward, their charting, but also will make some evaluation of their experience and nursing care given to patients. At the same time I am to make a summary of the whole nursing situation and be able to give concrete suggestions to the nursing service of the hospital. This to my way of thinking is a big job, but I do feel that it is a good one and as nearly what I was hoping to be able to do as I think I could have asked for. It gives me an excellent opportunity to get to know all the nurses, all the students, and the set-up of the entire Hospital. I think the students are grand. When one considers what they have to work with and how young they are, one cannot help but be amazed. There are so many very wonderful people here at HsiangYa. It is a thrilling place and a job that is big. Big enough to take all I have to give it and more."

The Medical Work

A change in the directorship of the HsiangYa Medical College was announced recently. Dr. Hsiao-ch'ien Chang, who became director in 1937 and so successfully guided the institution through the war years when it was forced to evacuate, first to Kweiyang and then to Chungking, resigned from his administrative post in March of this year in order to return to his chosen field of clinical medicine. Dr. Chang's resignation was reluctantly accepted, and Dr. Ming-yu Ling was appointed to the position of acting director of the College. Dr. Ling comes to the position with a strong HsiangYa background, as a graduate of the College and formerly comptroller and professor of Psychiatry. Dr. Ling did his premedical work at the Yali Middle School. The best wishes of the Yale-in-China Trustees and friends go to Dr. Chang, retiring director, and to Dr. Ling as he assumes this important post.



The HsiangYa Commencement in 1947

Have You Helped?



Yale-in-China has been able to carry on its work for the past forty-five years because it could count on our annual contributors. This year the emphasis has been on the Rebuilding Fund. Seventy-five per cent of the regular supporters have given to the Fund, and 4,700 new gifts have been received. The Rebuilding Fund now totals $298,000 as a result of the Campaign carried on under the general chairmanship of Mr. Henry R. Luce. But we face a substantial deficit on the operating budget for the year which ends June 30, 1948. If you haven't sent a gift for current expenses, won't you do it now?

Lauren Arnold, *Treasurer*
905A Yale Station
New Haven, Conn.

I enclose $..... to help balance the Yale-in-China budget for the year 1947-1948.

Date .....

Name ..... Class .....

Address .....

.....

(Please make checks payable to *Yale-In-China*)



Our Mailbag

From the West

I was happy to receive your bulletin; in a world full of disintegration, it is a relief to know that someone is building. My contribution is small, but I am happy to offer what I can to further what I feel is one of the most important of Yale's extra-academic undertakings.

From the East

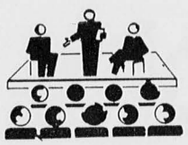
If I had a million, you could have three-fourths of it for Yale-in-China. I can only spare a dollar but hope it will inoculate one little fellow against diphtheria or other diseases they must have in China.

From Shanghai, China

We in China know what Yale-in-China has done, can do, and will do. Given the funds and facilities, Yale-in-China can become once again one of the finest schools in all China. Yale-in-China has been a credit to Yale and has brought much prestige to Yale in the past. Now is the time for all Yale men to come to its support.

From a G. I.

I am an undergraduate at Yale now. I was in the class of '46, but due to a leave of absence to serve in the Marine Corps, I am now in the class of '49. Yale-in-China is a very worthy cause and should be supported by all Yale men. When I was serving as a Marine I heard Yale-in-China praised by a Japanese mayor in Kyushu, Japan. Of course, this praise made me even more proud of being a Yale man myself.



46th Annual Meeting

The forty-sixth annual meeting of Yale-in-China Association will be held on Baccalaureate Sunday, June 20, 1948. The annual meeting of the members of the Association for the transaction of corporate business will take place at 2:00 p. m. at Dwight Hall, Yale University. The public meeting, open to all who are interested, will be held in Sprague Hall at 8:00 p. m. on that same day. All alumni of Yale and other friends of Yale-in-China are cordially invited to attend this meeting.

The guest speaker will be Dr. Kenneth Scott Latourette, D. Willis James Professor of Missions and Oriental History at Yale. Professor Latourette spent last fall in Britain and Europe lecturing at various universities. On December 13th he received from Oxford University the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity. In April, 1947, at the one hundredth anniversary of its founding, Princeton University conferred upon Professor Latourette the honorary degree of Doctor of Letters. As a historian of religion and of the Far East, he is well known through his writings. These include, among others, *A History of the Expansion of Christianity; The Chinese, Their History and Culture; The Development of China; A Short History of the Far East; America Moves Across the Pacific.*

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0 3 1 2

Plans for Rebuilding

At its meeting on May 2, 1948, the Board of Trustees of Yale-in-China by vote gave general approval to the "preliminary drawings" presented by the architect, Mr. King-lui Wu, for the new Yali campus, and for the Yale-in-China share in the HsiangYa campus.

The Architectural Committee has been considering the subject of the new Yale-in-China buildings for over two years. At early meetings two principles were established: (1) that, in view of the amount of money that we could expect to secure from the 50,000 Yale alumni and friends of Yale-in-China plus the greatly increased cost of building, the edifices should be simple, and their beauty be that of grace and proportion rather than of decoration and monumental design, thus enabling us to erect as many buildings as possible from limited funds; (2) that the buildings be really Chinese in design.

The Committee was impressed by authoritative recommendations that since many buildings hitherto erected under Christian auspices in China had been foreign in design and construction, and since such buildings tended to identify the institutions as something foreign to China, newly-constructed buildings should by all means follow Chinese patterns.

This was the Yale idea in 1914 when the former Changsha buildings were planned, and a number of other Christian colleges in China have also carried out an adaptation of Chinese principles of architecture and construction.

Accordingly the Committee investigated carefully the qualifications of a young Chinese architect, King-lui Wu, who was spending two years teaching and studying special problems at the Yale School of Architecture, before returning to China. He had been a student there from 1938 to 1942, after which he spent three years at the Harvard Graduate School, taking two degrees in architecture under the distinguished architect and teacher, Walter Gropius. He had also had considerable experience at various places in practical work as draftsman and designer. He was under appointment as Associate Professor of Architecture at Tsinghua University in Peking.

In order to learn something about his work, the Committee asked Mr. Wu to submit designs for the new Yali buildings. The Committee was impressed with the way he first carefully studied the situation on the Yali Campus and the needs of the School as well as he could in New Haven. With various recommendations of Mr. Wu and feeling sure that the needed man had been found, the Committee presented his credentials and designs to the Board at the 1947 Spring Meeting. The Board appointed Mr. Wu as the Yale-in-China



King Lui Wu
Master of Architecture, Harvard, 1945
Member Faculty Yale School of Architecture 1945-47, Appointed Architect By Trustees of Yale-in-China For Rebuilding Program

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0313

architect and during the summer he went to Changsha to prepare sketches. Here he spent five months not only consulting Yali authorities, but the people who would be using the buildings: students, doctors, servants, and the parents who naturally had great interest. He studied carefully climatic conditions in Changsha, materials available in China and costs of construction.

Before Mr. Wu returned to this country, the Trustees had received enthusiastic approval of his drawings, ideas and of his personal qualities from both the HsiangYa and Yali Boards in Changsha. In January this year he returned to New Haven to finish work on the drawings in constant consultation with the Architectural Committee, including Dean Everett V. Meeks. The Annual Report of Yale-in-China in the fall will present to its friends more detailed information about the plans.



Dr. Katherine Lao and Mrs. Ranald Macdonald III Meet on Yali Campus

YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION, INC.

905-A Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

OFFICERS

Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, President
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D., Vice-President
Francis S. Hutchins, '33 M.A., Vice-President
Dwight D. Rugh, '36. Ph.D., Representative of the Board in China
W. Reginald Wheeler, '11, Executive Secretary
Lauren Arnold, '16S., Treasurer
Rachel A. Dowd, Recording Secretary and Assistant Treasurer

TRUSTEES

Herster Barres, '32
Elizabeth S. Bixler, '27 N.
James W. Clise, '22 S.
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97
Arthur Bliss Dayton, '11 S.
William C. DeVane, '20
Curtis P. Fields, '14
Henry Fletcher, '98
Ralph H. Gabriel, '13
S. Ellsworth Grumman, '13
Reuben A. Holden IV, '40
Edward H. Hume, '97
Francis S. Hutchins, '33 M.A.
George A. Kennedy, Faculty
Kenneth S. Latourette, '06
Edwin C. Lobenstine, '95
Sidney Lovett, '13
Henry R. Luce, '20
Oliver S. Lyford, '90 S.
Henry J. Mali, '21
Everett V. Meeks, '01
Albert W. Olsen, '17
John C. Parsons, '22
Edward S. Pinney, '17
Harry R. Rudin, '19
Lewis Thorne, '31
Laurence G. Tighe, '16
John Q. Tilson, Jr., '33
Luther Tucker, '31
Arthur C. Walworth, Jr., '25
Baldwin H. Ward, '34
Luther A. Weigle, '05 Ph.D.

HONORARY TRUSTEES

Anson Phelps Stokes, '96
Samuel Thorne, '96

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0 3 1 4

雅禮

Yale-In-China

Annual Meeting Number
1949

YALI MIDDLE SCHOOL
HUNAN-YALE MEDICAL COLLEGE
CENTRAL CHINA COLLEGE
HUNAN-YALE SCHOOL OF NURSING
HUNAN-YALE HOSPITAL

A TRIBUTE TO YALE-IN-CHINA

By Dr. Henry Sloane Coffin

President of Yale-In-China Association

JUN 14 1949
U. EARL HUMME



For nearly fifty years it has been a satisfaction to be associated with this outreach of Yale. The founders, Laurence Thurston, Warren B. Seabury and Brownell Gage, were my friends when I was in college, and I remember the talks with them and with Dr. Harlan P. Beach in which this undertaking was conceived. Dr. Edward H. Hume, who began the medical work, was my classmate and I have known many of the more than one hundred and fifty Yale men and women who have served during the years in this interior province of China.

Since my last visit to the campus in Changsha the work out there has had to survive stormy periods of civil strife and revolt and foreign invasion. It has not only maintained itself, but has grown and expanded its scope.

Yale-in-China is an enterprise of which all Yale men may well be proud and stands as a successful example of international Christian cooperation in the highest things. Yale offers some of her sons an enriching chance to learn at first hand Chinese life and aspirations, an opportunity to play no mean role in the shaping of China's future through those whom she helps to educate. Yale-in-China does much for the enlargement of the horizons and for the enlightenment of all Alumni by keeping China before their eyes, and affording them a part in her enterprise in that land so crucial for the well-being of mankind. (From the Foreword to "Flight to Cathay: The Journal of an Aerial Journey to Yale-in-China by W. Reginald Wheeler.")

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0315

47th Annual Meeting

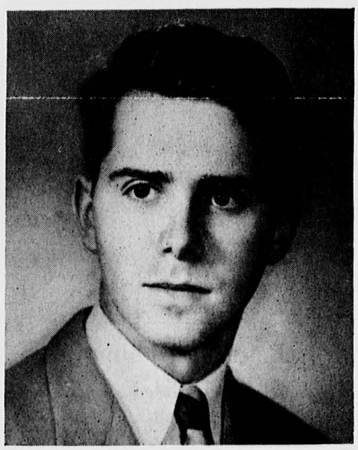
The Forty-seventh Annual Meeting of Yale-in-China Association, Incorporated, will be held Sunday, June 19, 1949. The meeting of the members of the Association for the transaction of corporate business will take place at 2:00 p.m. at Dwight Hall, Yale University.

The public meeting, open to all, will be held in Sprague Hall, New Haven, at 7:15 p.m. on the same day. This is an earlier hour than in recent years, in order to avoid conflict with other Commencement events at the University.

Two HsiangYa doctors, Dr. Y. T. Hsiao and Dr. S. H. Liu, who have been in America the past year on Yale-in-China fellowships, will be present. Dr. William Hung, former Dean of Yenching University, Peiping, now at Harvard University, will deliver the main address of the evening. Mr. Wheeler, Executive Secretary, will present a brief report of the year's work.

Memorial Service for Dr. Louise Farnam Wilson

A memorial service will be held in Dwight Memorial Chapel, Yale University, at 5 o'clock Sunday afternoon, June 19, for Dr. Louise Farnam Wilson, for thirteen years a much-loved member of the staff at Changsha. Many of her friends and former colleagues in China will wish to pay her honor at this memorial service.



STEPHEN ROCKWELL CHAMBERLAIN, YALE '49,
New Yali Bachelor, from New Britain, Connecticut



JOHN PAUL KNOX, YALE '49,
New Yali Bachelor, from Philadelphia, Pa.



Dr. I. W. Teng, Acting Supt. of Hospital, and Dr. C. C. Wu, Dean of the Medical College.

Yale-in-China Movies

A two-reel, 800-foot, 16-mm. film entitled *Yale-in-China: Glimpses of the Life and Work at Yali, HsiangYa and Huachung* was taken chiefly by James Scherer, of the Middle School faculty, and has been edited by W. Reginald Wheeler. The film includes pictures of Nanking, of the American Embassy there, of Ambassador Stuart, pictures taken in Changsha during the 42nd anniversary of the Yali Union Middle School, and of the day to day life at HsiangYa, and at Huachung University in Wuchang.



Our Mailbag

From Germany

Yale-in-China seems to me to be an oasis in a desert of uncertainty. Please understand my failure to send a contribution before was not due to any feeling of uncertainty as to the continuation of that institution. So small a thing as a world-wide communist revolution is certainly not sufficient to stop Yale in China or anywhere else.

From Oregon

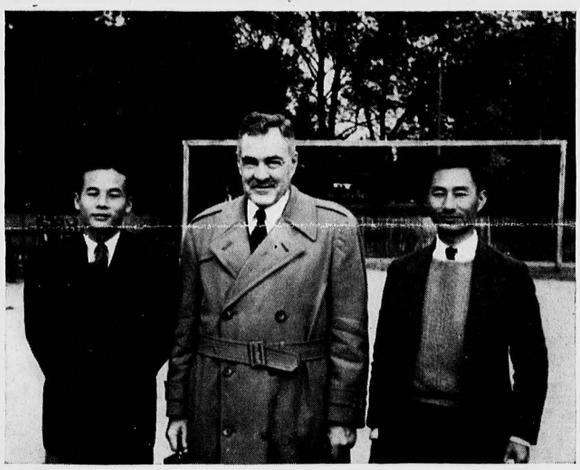
I am sending my mite. I wish it were more but my income does not grow with the times. Good luck to the Yale-in-China fund.

From Canada

Please receive the enclosed check for the current budget of Yale-in-China with good wishes for this work carried on under such difficulties.

From Tennessee

I am in school myself and practically down to my last nickel but wish to be included in your regular list in the future because I believe in the work you are doing.



Mr. C.H. Chen, Assistant to the Dean; Mr. Wheeler; and Mr. C. C. Wang, Proctor of the Middle School.

From New York

I thought that undoubtedly Yale-in-China was engulfed first in the war, and now by communists, and so the institution was perhaps hopelessly wrecked, and there was no use to give anything more. I am glad to know that such a calamity has not befallen, and hope Yale-in-China will continue.

From Pennsylvania

I feel that one dollar for Yale-in-China does much more good than a triple amount of money can possibly do here. It seems to me that Americans are so demanding and so used to luxuries that when it comes to the poor folks in China who are glad for so little — well, here's the answer.



Billy Fulton, son of Dr. and Mrs. Robert Brank Fulton, Yale-in-China representatives at Huachung.

Flight To Cathay: The Journal Of An Aerial Journey To Yale-In-China

Under this title the Yale University Press is printing the report of the trip made last fall by W. Reginald Wheeler, Executive Secretary of the Yale-in-China Association, to visit the work of Yali and HsiangYa in Changsha, and of Huachung University in Wuchang. The flight was made by way of England, Europe and India, with the return across the Pacific. The entire expense of the trip was borne, not by the regular budget, but by gifts received from two interested donors. Mr. Wheeler left New Haven September 20, 1948, and returned December 9, 1948, thus emulating in time, if not in means of transportation, the classical and mythical journey described by Jules Verne, "Around the World in Eighty days". Dr. Henry Sloane Coffin has written the Foreword for the book. It is expected that the booklet will be available in July.

0317



An Older Student Helps a Beginner Trace Her Letters. A Sand Box Solves the Paper Problem, While the Next In Line Gravely Awaits His Turn.

Part of a letter from Mr. C. C. Lao, Principal of the Yale-in-China Middle School, dated February 24, 1949.

". . . During the winter short-term classes were opened for the poor children of the neighborhood with eighteen of our senior boys acting as monitor teachers. This term we are planning to run a regular school in a small house recently built on the northwest corner of the campus. Old bricks were used for the walls and it contains two classrooms and two little offices. Each classroom will hold about fifty children. Last week the Yali students decided to donate part of their rice (which will sell for $225 silver) for furniture and the faculty members contributed about $70 silver for the running expenses this term. The manager of the Kaipin Book Company offered to supply all the books needed free of any charge. This is a great service to society and at the same time it has won many friends to Yale-in-China. It is estimated that in the North Gate suburb there are over five thousand children left without schooling. The children themselves as well as their parents all see the need of schooling, but they cannot afford to have it. So our work is just meeting their needs."

Former Staff Members

Of those who were evacuated from Changsha last November, *Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Towle* have been living in the parsonage of the Methodist Church in Derby, and Mr. Towle has given several talks on his experiences in China. *David McGown* is studying at the McCormick Theological Seminary in Chicago. *Edward Calhoun* is living with his family in Bethany and studying at the Yale Divinity School. *Mr. and Mrs. Ranald Macdonald* have gone to Denver where they expect to settle.

Mrs. Winston Pettus is in Los Angeles with her two girls and is studying public health nursing. *Mr. Kenneth Morland* was married in February to Margaret Ward in Birmingham. He will begin teaching Sociology at the College of William and Mary in Virginia this fall.

Mr. and Mrs. Chang Fu-liang are in Changsha once again. They have been sharing a house with the Scherers while Mr. Chang, who for many years has been Director of the Rural Department of the National Christian Council of China, has been directing the work of Rural Reconstruction in Hunan. Mrs. Chang has recently been appointed the UN representative for UNESCO, to work for homeless children in China.

Mr. Schuyler V. Cammann, Yali Bachelor 1935-37, has been appointed Assistant Professor at the University of Pennsylvania, where he teaches Chinese (literary rather than spoken), and also is in charge of the Far Eastern collections at the University Museum in Philadelphia.

YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION, INC.
905-A Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

OFFICERS

Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, President
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D., Vice-President
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A., Vice-President
Dwight D. Rugh, '36, Ph.D., Representative of the Board in China
W. Reginald Wheeler, '11, Executive Secretary
Lauren Arnold, '16S., Treasurer
Rachel A. Dowd, Recording Secretary and Assistant Treasurer

TRUSTEES

Herster Barres, '32
Elizabeth S. Bixler, '27 N.
James W. Clise, '22 S.
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97
Stephen T. Crary, '35
Arthur Bliss Dayton, '11 S.
Curtis P. Fields, '14
Henry Fletcher, '98
Ralph H. Gabriel, '13
S. Ellsworth Grumman, '13
Reuben A. Holden, '40
Edward H. Hume, '97
Francis S. Hutchins, '33, M.A.
George A. Kennedy, Fac.
Kenneth S. Latourette, '06
Edwin C. Lobenstine, '95
Sidney Lovett, '13
Henry R. Luce, '20
Oliver S. Lyford, '90 S.
Henry J. Mali, '21
Everett V. Meeks, '01
Albert W. Olsen, '17
John C. Parsons, '22
Edward S. Pinney, '17
Harry R. Rudin, '19
Lewis Thorne, '31
Laurence G. Tighe, '16
John Q. Tilson, Jr., '33
Luther Tucker, '31
Arthur C. Walworth, Jr., '24
Baldwin H. Ward, '34
Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D.
Richard D. Weigle, '31

HONORARY TRUSTEES

Anson Phelps Stokes, '96
Samuel Thorne, '96

Miss Nell V. Beeby, formerly of the HsiangYa Nursing School staff, is now Editor of the American Journal of Nursing with offices at 1790 Broadway, New York.

Mr. Edward V. Gulick, Yali Bachelor 1937-39, is on the faculty of Wellesley College, in the Department of History.

Rev. Dwight C. Smith, Yali Bachelor 1922-24, is minister of the Mount Vernon Church in Boston.



"This is I" — an outdoor class in English at the Middle School, conducted by James Scherer.

Have You Helped?



Yale-in-China has been able to carry on its work for the past forty-six years because it could count on our annual contributors. We are grateful for the generous contributions of the past, but the staff in China has been trying to keep up with the constant demand for expansion, hampered though it is with makeshift equipment and inadequate supplies. If you have not sent a gift this year for current expenses, will you not do so now?

Lauren Arnold, *Treasurer*
905A Yale Station
New Haven, Conn.

I enclose $..... to help balance the Yale-in-China budget for the year 1948-1949.
Date .....
Name ..... Class .....
.....

(Please make checks payable to *Yale-in-China*)



TRANSPLANTING RICE is time saving—two crops can be grown in one year. China, the size of the United States, but with three and one-half times our population, must produce large crops. Hunan Province, where Yale-in-China is situated, has been called "The Rice Bowl of China".

YALE-IN-CHINA
905A YALE STATION
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

SEC. 562 P.L. NEW HAVEN CONN. U.S. POSTAGE 01 PB METER 113930

Mr. J. Earl Fowler
Episcopal Mission Board
281 Fourth Avenue
New York City, N. Y.

1753182

0320

雅禮

Yale-In-China

Annual Meeting Number
1950

YALI MIDDLE SCHOOL
CENTRAL CHINA COLLEGE
HUNAN-YALE MEDICAL COLLEGE
HUNAN-YALE SCHOOL OF NURSING
HUNAN-YALE HOSPITAL

Is Yale-in-China Closed?--*No!*

Repetitions of history occur often enough to be noticeable, yet each recurrence has aspects which differ from its predecessors. Twenty-three years ago the plant in Changsha was virtually shut down when Chiang Kai-shek was attempting to rid Hunan of some fanatical dissident groups. He succeeded and Yale-in-China reopened — with the transfer of the college work to Wuchang in cooperation with other boards. In the ensuing years the work in Changsha continued at a steady pace, with growth in the enrollments and many additions to the physical plant. Bachelors from Yale went out every year, as well as doctors and nurses, and as the years passed more and more Chinese who had been trained in the various schools returned to teach or to take administrative positions. During the war the schools moved from Changsha to the west, but in 1945 they returned, the hospital was re-roofed and temporary buildings were erected to take the place of those that had been burned. It seemed as though it might soon be possible to construct the new permanent buildings for which the Association had conducted a rebuilding campaign.

Since last spring we have once more been faced with revolutionary ideas and a real upheaval in the life of Changsha and Wuchang. What is actually happening can best be described by our staff members. Miss Drusilla Poole, the only American in the medical work at the present time writes: "The service of the medical students and the student nurses is busily manifested everywhere you go; the excellent teaching still being done by the staff of both schools; the daily progress on the new OPD building and the wing of the hospital; the needy crowds who pass by the hundreds through our gates every day giving witness of our service to the community; the sick who get better and those who die; these things have not changed even though gigantic changes have rocked all of China and the rocking has not ceased."

From Wuchang, where the new government has been in charge longer than in Changsha, Dr. Brank Fulton sends this message: "Life has gone on quite smoothly with relatively few changes so far, of which the most interesting is the increase in student participation in the formation of policies—student representatives attending the faculty meetings, with voting rights. . . . As far as the future is concerned no one now knows or can know what the developments in China during the next 10 or 20 years will be if all possible doors to the rest of the world are kept open. It is conceivable that it may become difficult to continue private forms of international cooperation, but up to the present the opportunities continue. We personally are finding that friendliness on the part of our colleagues and of people on the street generally has, if anything, increased. Despite all kinds of anti-foreign posters and speeches, Americans as individuals are being treated in a reasonable and friendly manner."

(*Continued at bottom of Page Two*)

1 7 5 3 1 8 2

0321

Yali Union Middle School

From Mr. Lao, principal of the Middle School: "You might be glad to know we are all very well here. The school opened on March 13th for the new term, and the enrollment up to date is 487, showing an increase of about 30 boys over last term. Things are very quiet in the school and the students are working at their studies harder than ever. Salaries are low, but the teachers and servants seem to be cheerful about it. We have transformed the whole playing field into one big vegetable garden so that the students might earn a part of their boarding expense by raising cabbages, turnips, pumpkins, onions and so forth."

From Dr. Rugh: "One of the biggest problems this spring was that of setting the school fees. Tuition was finally fixed at the same amount as before but with more special help offered to those in need. It takes over four piculs of rice to pay all fees including board. This comes to a little short of one million dollars, local currency. Each day the amount changes according to a governmental parity figure based on a certain amount of rice, salt, oil, cloth and coal. That puts the cost of one term's study at Yali around US$30 at present rates, and at that it is only about US$5 more than it was 15 or 20 years ago.

"It is interesting to observe that Yali has more stability—both financial and economic—in times of confusion than other private middle schools in this area, with the result that parents want to send their children here from all over China. Some Yali students have come from as far as Shanghai, Canton, Hongkong and Taiwan."

48th Annual Meeting

The Forty-eighth Annual Meeting of the Yale-in-China Association, Incorporated, will be held Sunday, June 11, 1950, at 7:30 P.M. in Dwight Memorial Chapel. Dean Weigle will preside and Mr. Holden will give the Secretary's report for the year. Mr. Fu-liang Chang who was Registrar and teacher at Yali for many years will be the guest speaker.

A meeting of the members of the Association for the transaction of corporate business will take place at 2:15 P.M. at Dwight Hall.



A group of Middle School boys in Boy Scout uniform on Founders' Day.

(*Continued from Page One*)

In consideration of these reports and others the policy of the Trustees for the coming years has been set forth in a letter from Dean Weigle to Dr. Rugh in Changsha: ". . . We hope to continue to the best of our ability the service which the Yale-in-China Association has rendered to the people of China since the founding of Yale-in-China in 1901—educational and medical work inspired by Christian ideals and dedicated to the welfare of the people of China. We wish to render this service now and hereafter, as in the past, without interfering in any way in the political affairs of China. . . . We pay tribute to you and to all members of the staff, both Chinese and American, who are carrying on this distinguished work in Changsha and Wuchang. Above all, we would pay tribute to the Chinese people and express to them our determination to be of all possible assistance as they move forward vigorously and courageously to meet the problems that lie ahead."

0322

HsiangYa Hospital

The Hospital is having financial difficulties, according to Dr. Teng, superintendent, because the patients are more numerous but pay less while there is a bigger staff to support and better treatment is being offered. HsiangYa is the only hospital in Changsha to which poor people can now come for free treatment. There are 263 beds available and the total of in-patients for 1949 was just short of 4,000. Free service was about 42%. There were 106,000 out-patients, of whom 40% were charity cases — the largest percentage in HsiangYa's history. Dr. Teng particularly mentioned the extension of service being done by the X-ray department. Since all subsidies to employees have been stopped, the hospital has more money for expansion. Radium had been used for more than a month in an extra therapeutic service at very reasonable charges.

Dr. C. C. Wu reported that one of our HsiangYa graduates will probably be made vice-chairman of health in this area; also that the five cases of much needed and eagerly awaited medical journals, a gift of the Yale Medical School Library, have just arrived.

HsiangYa Nursing School

Mr. Wang Tai-yuen, Principal of the Nursing School, said that 270 students are expected for the spring term of whom 110 will pay fees totaling about 70 tan of rice, which is not enough to pay their school running expenses. The other students are paid by the hospital for their ward work. In March Mr. Wang attended the National Nursing Association meetings in Nanking, and hopes that in the fall HsiangYa will have some recent graduates from the Peking Union Nursing School to teach in Changsha.

If you have already sent a check this year, please disregard this reminder.

Lauren Arnold, *Treasurer*
905A Yale Station
New Haven, Conn.

I enclose $..... to help balance the Yale-in-China budget for the year 1949-1950.

Date .....

Name ..... Class .....

.....

(Please make checks payable to *Yale-in-China*)

Harper Brothers has just published *Doctors Courageous* by Dr. Edward H. Hume. It includes stories of great doctors who have brought healing and light to the peoples of Africa and Asia. Dr. Hume was long associated with Yale-in-China in the work in Changsha and in 1914 he helped found the Medical College there.



Dr. Brank Fulton with his family in Wuchang.

Huachung University

A letter from Brank Fulton describes a new project started by some of the students and faculty at Huachung, the university at Wuchang in which Yale-in-China cooperates.

"Five of the students went to look at a building down by the river on Chopsticks Street which had been used by soldiers. The area is a residential one for very poor families whose children work all day. They found that there were crying needs for all sorts of things, and that the children were most enthusiastic about a night school. Plans were made for the repair of the building and the students started the 'Huachung Christians' Service Association' which is interdenominational and includes all Christian students and teachers who really want to do something positive by way of helping their fellow men."

0323

HsiangYa National Medical College

Dr. M. Y. Ling, director of the Medical College, reported that in the fall term 264 students were enrolled. The spring term has now opened and almost all the students returned. The college, the hospital and the nursing school have a large staff —about 285 teachers, doctors, nurses and aides, and because of the consistently high standards Dr. Ling feels that HsiangYa may well develop into the leading medical training center for this region, and thus be one of the most important centers for China as a whole.

Seven HsiangYa doctors attended the South Central Government Health conference in Hankow in February where wide-spread changes in medical education curricula were discussed. Some of these changes will probably be put into effect in Changsha this summer Dr. Ling said that people at the Hankow meeting were impressed by HsiangYa's program and its distinction.

From Our Mailbag

Seattle, Washington — Please accept this small gift — so small for such a giant task. But with it goes a deep feeling of pride and warmth toward the men who are carrying on Yale-in-China.

Akron, Ohio— Viewing Chinese history as a whole, I should imagine that if China can absorb Yale-in-China, it can also absorb the Communists. My year in India convinced me that any light which is let into Asia is a good thing.

Bronxville, New York—I am increasing my contribution to Yale-in-China's work this year despite several misgivings. . . While there are still Chinese desiring the education Yale-in-China has given, and Yale-in-China instructors willing to continue teaching, I believe the supporters of Yale-in-China should contribute. If the Chinese Communists wish to end all academic freedom, let them bear the responsibility in Chinese eyes. Let us not lose faith in the Chinese people.

May, 1950



Dr. Dwight Rugh in Changsha.

YALE-IN-CHINA ASSOCIATION, INC.
905-A Yale Station, New Haven, Conn.

OFFICERS

Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D., President
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97, Vice-President
Kenneth S. Latourette, '06, Vice-President
Dwight D. Rugh, '36, Ph.D., Representative of the Board in China
Reuben A. Holden, '40, Secretary
Lauren Arnold, '16S, Treasurer
Rachel A. Dowd, Recording Secretary, and Assistant Treasurer

TRUSTEES

Herster Barres, '32	Burton A. MacLean, '38
Elizabeth S. Bixler, '27N	Henry J. Mali. '21
James W. Clise, '22S	Everett V. Meeks, '01
Henry Sloane Coffin, '97	Albert W. Olsen, '17
Stephen T. Crary, '35	John C. Parsons, '22
Arthur Bliss Davton, '11S	Edward S. Pinney, '17
Curtis P. Fields, '14	John G. Rohrbach, '45
Henry Fletcher, '98	Harry R. Rudin, '19
Ralph H. Gabriel, '13	M. Gardner Tewksbury, '17
S. Ellsworth Grumman, '13	Lewis Thorne, '31
Reuben A. Holden, '40	Laurence G. Tighe, '16
Edward H. Hume, '97	John Q. Tilson, Jr., '33
Francis S. Hutchins, '33 M.A.	Luther Tucker, '31
Kenneth S. Latourette, '06	Arthur C. Walworth, Jr., '25
Edwin C. Lobenstine, '95	Baldwin H. Ward, '34
Sidney Lovett, '13	Luther A. Weigle, '05, Ph.D.
Henry R. Luce, '20	Richard D. Weigle, '31
Oliver S. Lyford, '90S	W. Reginald Wheeler, '11

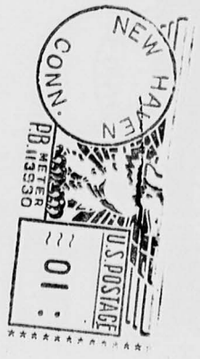
HONORARY TRUSTEES

Anson Phelps Stokes, '96 Samuel Thorne, '96

YALE-IN-CHINA
905A YALE STATION
NEW HAVEN, CONN.

SEC. 562 P.L. &

Mr. Oliver S. Lyford
54 Dana Place
Englewood, N. J.



0324